# THE BROADCAST PROGRAMMES FOR NOVEMBER 17-23 

THE


NATION SHALL SPEAK PEACE UNTO NATION
Vol. 25. No. 320.

## LISTENERS'

 DIARYOF THE WEEK
In order that listencrs, after a preliminary survey of the weel's programmes contained hercin, may be able to make notes of items to which they specially want to listen, we publish below a diary of the week, with the chief programmes already noted: further favourite items may be noted by the listener himself in the space provided.


Sunday, November 17
0.0 Chamber Music: Hans and Frida Kindler ( 5 GB)
9.5 Albert Sandier and the Park Lane Orchestra (London)

Monday, November 18
9.0 From the Musical Comedies ( 5 GB )
9.20 The Third National Lecture: Prof. G. M. Trevelyan (London)

Tuesday, November 19
9.40 Vaudeville and Alhambra Relay (L.ondon)
10.15 'Typhoon' (5GB)

Wednesday, November 20
S. 15 'Typhoon,' Conrad's Story as a Play (London) ro.40 A. J. Alan: 'A Joy Ride' (London)

Thursday, November 21
9.35 'The Republic of Austria: A Poster in Sound ' (London)
9.40 A. J. Alan: 'A Joy Ride ' ( 5 GB )

Friday, November 22
8.0 Fifth B.B.C. Symphony Concert (L.ondon)
10.15 'Intimate Snapshots' (5GB)

Saturday, November 23
8.0 Two Short Plays (5GB)
9.35 A Special Vaudeville Show (London)

Don't forget your 'Radio Times' for November 22 A MINIATURE MUSICAL DICTIONARY will be included among the many regular and special features in next week's issue.
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MARCONIPHONE


# THE MOVE TO GIVE MUSIC A BAD NAME. 

## In this dialogue Basil Maine, known to listeners for his talks on Music, challenges the current suggestion that musical pieces should be known by nicknames rather than by 'opus numbers.'

OF late there has been a great deal of debating over the question of giving names to symphonies, concertos, quartets, sonatas, etc. It all began last March, when Mr. Compton Mackenzie set forth a proposal to reform the system of calling compositions of music by their opus numbers. Mr. Pèrcy Scholes followed up and produced some forcible arguments of his own supporting the proposal. It is very disconcerting to find oneself opposed to such a formidable alliance as that which Mr. Mackenzie and Mr. Scholes have formed over this question. Such, however, is my position and, with the Editor's permission, I purpose here to giye my reasons for disagrecing in this single instance with two men who are renowned for common-sense and sure instinct. Perhaps the most effective way of stating my viewpoint is to set it alongside that of Mr. Mackenzie in debate form. Let us imagine, then, that we are arguing the point. We shall need no chairman, for I give you my word of honour that I shall assign nothing to Mr. Mackenzie which I have not already found in his recent writings. Hear him :-
' You will agree with me that a work like Dickens' "Pickwick Papers" would have been considerably handicapped, so far as general appreciation is concerned, if it had been called Opus r.'
B. M.-I do agrec. But there is no analogy between the naming of novels, plays, and pictures and the naming of works of music. Any literary work is bound to have a titlebound in order to have a title, one might say -for the simple reason that it is a verbal disquisition or description, dealing with people, events or ideas, and so is entitled to a verbal heading.
C. M.-You are telling me why literary works should have titles, not why musical works should not have titles.
B. M.-I will answer that by giving one more reason why literary works should have titles. (C. M.-That's not what I'm asking for.) An author can always find a title which shall indicate the nature of his book without lessening its intrigue and without seriously misguiding the unwise or the unwary. But Music is the one peculiar art.
C. M.-Precisely. It is the only art in which popular appreciation has been hindered by a clumsy method of naming works. You Music critics set yourselves up as gamekeepers, preserving your sonatas as if they were salmon, your quartets as if they were quails.
B. M.-When I said that music is the one peculiar art, I meant it in this sense: It is the one art of which the material is no material. Sounding air is the material of
music, and the fact that composers can speak their language without being impeded by verbal or visual associations has led them to express themselves in a more abstract way than that used by other creators. So it has come to pass that composers have formed the habit of numbering their worksunless they wish, by a title, to disclose the fact that a given example has been inspired by an idea, a personality or an environment.
C. M.-Let me ask a question. Do you admit that Schubert's 'Unfinished' is the most popular symphony in the world ?
B. M.-For the sake of argument, yes.
C. M.-And that the ' Death and the Maiden ' quartet is a better seller than the same composer's A Minor quartet?
B. M.-For the gramophone companies, yes.
C. M.-What do you conclude from that ?
B. M.-That certain works have been given fancy names because the public in some way or other has shown its approval of these works. Supply follows demand. Whenever a work has roused more than ordinary interest, the middlemen of music have sought means of keeping that interest alive and increasing it. The surest way is to label the works in question. Often they have based their titles upon the merest hearsay, or even a legend in connection with the work. Then again, there are plenty of instances where a work has appealed widely without a catchy title. Schubert's B Flat Trio and Beethoven's Fifth Symphony, for example.
C. M.-But the Becthoven symphony has achieved popularity through being associated with a story about Fate knocking at the door.
B. M. - My point is that in spite of this association it is still known as 'The Fifth,' and not 'The Fate' Symphony.
C. M.-The next most popular of Becthoven's symphonies are the 'Eroica' and the ' Pastoral,' and I would go on to suggest 'The Greek Maiden 'for the Fourth Symphony, taking the title from Schumann's description, 'The Dance' for the Seventh Symphony, based on Wagner's description, and

## The Next Broadcast Opera is 'LOUISE'

## By Gustave Charpentier.

Next week's issue of The Radio Times will contain a special introduction 10 the Opera which is to be broadcast on November 25 ( 5 GB ) and 27.
'The Littlc one,' Beethoven's own name, for the Eighth Symphony.
B. M.-And so on and so on; but have you considered that, if all the works in the B.B.C. programmes and the gramophone catalogucs were named in this way, the greatest among them would be just as unlikely to draw public preference, since listeners and record-buycrs would have no means of telling whether the 'Dinner-gong' quartet or the 'Cowslip' trio or the 'Heavenly ' sonata had the most claim to their attention ?
C. M.-My object is not to help the man in the street to pick the winners, but to help him to remember a work that he has especially liked-to remember it by a definite name.
B. M.-The man in the street is already over-indulged. For one thing, he is no longer in the street, but sitting at home in a comfortable armchair listening to music of every kind and quality. He is becoming blase. To hear Mozart's. E Flat Symphony or excerpts from the Wagner operas is no longer an adventure for him, but a common accident. It is not surprising to find that, embarrassed by so great a fund of opportunities, he is becoming not only blasi but lazy, and fcels himself justified in giving vent to all sorts of petty grievances. Your proposal is not likely to check this habit of mind.
C. M.-My proposal is made for the benefit of music-lovers. I wish to give the classics the benefit of what the classical composers would certainly have given themselves if they had been writing today.
B. M.-We have no way of proving your last statement, and, in any case, I mistrust these schemes for the benefit of the Plain Man.
C. M.-That is only because you, as a critic, must be continually on your guard against the violation of your pet sanctuaries.
B. M. - That is a very unfair thing to say but since you taunt me for being a critic, I should like to say that in that capacity I have noticed that the Plain Man is not such a fool as you imagine.
C. M.-You said just now that he was being over-indulged.
B. M.-Yes, I did, and he likes it ! He would be a fool if he didn't. But, as I say, he is not a fool. Part of his cleverness is to make you would-be benefactors think that he is a fool, and so you come with your wonderful schemes for making everything so gloriously easy, so marvellously convenient, so infallibly labour-saving that, in the end, the Plain Man begins to see that his henefactors are a good deal plainer than himself. 'But,' he says, 'if they like to make themselves fools on my account, lez 'cm.'

Basil maine.

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Farescell to Oxford Strect.

THE opening of the new London transmitter was greeted by the Press with a positive thunder of guns, yet few of our contemporaries have remarked the passing of the old transmitter on the roof of the Selfridge building. The twin masts had become quite a landmark in the West End, visible from as far as Highgate. The Oxford Street transniitter was established in 1925 ; it sent out its first programme oa April 6, in succession to the transmitter at Marconi House which, however, continued in service as a 'stand-hy from which pianola rolls and excerpts from our own writings were broadeast at testing time. The first hig progranme from Selfridge's was entitled 'Women in Music,' a symposium of warths by women composers, with Ruby Helder, the 'Indy tenor' once often heard, as soloist. We wish here to make, in the name of the B.B.C.. a public expression of gratitude to Messrs. Selfridge and Co. Ltd., for providing free facilities for the London transmitter to be placed on the roof of their building and for their uniform consideration for the engineering staff employed there. With a scrupulousness which was greatly appreciated Messrs. Selfridge avoided commercial exploitation of the fact of the presence of the transmitter on their roof.

## Lord Nelson's Flowers.

LONDON is full of manifestations. On Trafalgar Day we noticed at the foot of Nelson's Column a large and lucent block of ise. in the heart of which lay embalned a bouquet 'picked in New Zealand in July, 1929,' 'and sent over by naval reservists in honour of his Lordship. Day by day we have watched this poetic tribute melt away, until today, on our way back to these paragraphs, we found it no larger than an attaché case. The sun came coyly out and we ran. We could not bear to see the flowers fall out and die in a puddle.

## Another True Story.

Wlike the story of the B.B.C. official who recently paid a visit to his old college. After dinner, in the common room, a don, anxious to appear friendly

'Taken up roller skating.'
and in touch with life as it is lived outside our great universities, asked: 'And what are you doing now?' The broadcaster explained modestly that he was connected with ' broadcasting -you know-wireless.' This explanation was greeted with a cackle of baughter. 'Wircless Really, my dear fellow, you'll be telling us next that you've talien up roller skating!' Every time we feel all puffed up about broadcasting and its universal influence and appeal, we think of this story and come to earth.

## 'The Broadcasters' Notes on Coming Events.

 BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE
## Another Bohemian Opera.

PARIS was responsible for the tragedy of Louise as for those of Mimi, Violetta, Zaza, and other operatic heroines-and Charpentier's libretto for his own opera is an 'idealization' of the vie de Bohime, which sounds all very pleasant when set to airs by himself, Verdi, and Puccini. The opera Louise is to be broadeast on Monday, November 25 ( 5 GB ) and Wednesday, November 27. It is a tuneful work full of the atmosphere of Paris, street-cries of scavengers, ragpickers, etc. The story is cut fairly to pattern. Louise works in a milliner's shop and is in love with Julien, the painter, who lives across the street in Montmartre. She runs away from home..to share Julien's life in a cottage on the Butte. Then, just as everything is going well, she is summoned back to her dying father, who curses her for a slut and drives her from the house again. He was evidently deficient in 'dying father technique,' for forgiveness is what we ultimately expect from fathers in romance. Despite a hackneycd story there is a curious, vivid life in the opera, due to the intense sincerity of the composer. Charpentier was the romantic par cicellence. Paris scethed in his blood. 'This fairy-tale modern life,' he writes. 'The street intoxicates me.' Charpen-tier-the troubadour of the Paris boulevardswhose sweeping tunes and passionate phrases picture a city of youth. Louisc may be known to many, for it has been in the repertory of the touring companies; others will have heard the famous song Depuis le Your: The singers in the broadcast production will include Miriam Licerte (as 'Louise'), Tudor Davies, Robert Radford, and Gladys Palmer.

## The Duke of York at Dinner.

VIA ${ }_{5} \mathrm{~GB}$, on Thursday evening, November 28, we are to hear the speeches at the Dinner of the National Institute of Industrial Psychology relayed from the Hotel Victoria. The chief speakers will be H.R.H. the Duke of York and the Prime Minister, proposing the health of the Institute, to which Lord D'Abernon (Vice President), Mr. H. J. Welch (Chairman) will reply. Another speaker will be Sir Josiah Stamp.

## League of Nations.

EXOTIC 'acts' are a feature of vaudeville next week. On Tuesday, November 26, Roger Jalowicz and his Rio Grande Tango Band, who took part in the recent Argentine Interlude, 'appear'; while on Friday, November 29, a Hungarian Gipsy Band shares the honours with Tommy Handley, Leslie Weston, and the Bayan Vocal Sextet (another exotic combination this, of Russian singers). Argentine, Hungarian, Russian-and on Thursday, November 29, the Negro, when Maria Sandra gives a recital of spirituals.

## Radio 'Small Ads.'

$\mathbf{N}$ innovation in American radio is the 'small ad.,' invented by Mr. Stephen Kelen, who buys up 'hours' of broadcasting time from the big broadcasting corporations and sells them in three-minute slices to the small advertiser who cannot afford the many dollars necessary to buy an 'hour' of his own. Mr. Kelen allows so many words announcement, the rest of the three minutes being devoted to music. The artistic effect to this must be. to say the least of it, patchy.

Chicago Interludes.

MURDER, which reached its heyday as a sport in the Italian Renaissance (when gay old Florence was, so to speak, its Wimbledon), is now, mercifully, as outmoded in England as stool-ball. In Chicago this decline is not so noticeable. The radio

'The Italian Renaissance'
stations there have to collaborate closely with the cops in hounding down careless gunmen. These public calls have priority of any other programme items, even symphonies are liable to be interrupted for the circulation of a description of a 'wanted' man. Such startling interludes are inconceivable over here where, if a programme is a noment late or a transmission interrupted for as little as a minute, the announcer is all apologies. Life is all very fine in Chicago, but we. prefer our Becthoven straight,' without details of the professional career of 'Scarfaced Ed. Potter, who this afternoon bumped off six bulls with a Lewis gun on Michigan Avenuc.

## The Music of Bax.

TWO important works by Arnold Bax appear in the progranmes for November 28 and 30: The Garden of Fand (an orchestral tone-poem) and the Second Violin Sonata. Bax has suffered somewhat by having been too closely and uncritically allied to the 'Celtic 'Twilight,' or Neo-Celtic movement. True, Bax has always shown a deep interest in Irish folk-music, and over a good deal of his work broods the same wistfulness that is to be found in so much of that music. This, however, is not the whole of Bax-nor even, some would maintain, the best. Perhaps the most significant music Bax has written is in his symphonies, sonatas, and chamber music. The violin and pianoforte sonata that is being played on the 3oth will have Szigeti and Harriet Cohen to interpret it. No one has done so much as Harriet Cohen to bring Bax's music before the public. She informs us that this particular sonata was directly evoked by the war: she says that the movement called 'The Grey Dancer in the Twilight' really represents the Dance of Death over the Battlefields. The Garden of Fand, on the 28th, will be played at the Hallé Society's Concert.

## a correction.

$A^{n}$RECENT statement of ours has caused some perturbation in Boys' Club circles. In The Radio Times for October 25, we stated that Capt. L. F. Ellis, D.S.O., M.C., founded the National Association of Boys' Clubs. This was not true. Captain Ellis was the first Secretary of the Association, which was actually founded by the National Council of Social Service. BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE


## St. Andrew for Scotland!'

THERE is a Barric dormant in every Scotsman, and nothing awakens him so readily as the call of home. The call is the more poignant since Scotsmen are scattered far and wide : north, south, east, or west of the British Empire you will find them. One date, especially, is a tocsin calling their thoughts to Scotland over the water: November 30, St. Andrew's Day. For on that day they know that their homeland, too, remembers them as they remember it. As for why St. Andrew was chosen for the patron saint of Scotland, the reason (so far as historical accuracy is concerned) is not too clear. The legend goes that the relics of this piscatorial saint were brought by a monk from Greece to the eastern coast of Fifeshire, where a church was built and where, afterwards, arose the city of St. Andrews. On the evening of the 3oth, this year, a programme called 'Saint Andrew for Scotland ' will be relayed from Edinburgl to London, Daventry, etc.

## Russian Songs.

THE 'Foundations' for the week heginning November 25 consist of Russian songs sung by Tatiana Makushina, a favourite soprano with listeners. Her repertoire for the week will cover works by Borodin. Gretchaninoff, Moussorgsky, Alexandroff, and Medtner $\rightarrow$ selection that should provide listeners with a really useful survey of song in Russia. Russian songs are not well enough known over here ; but, as Makushina's recital will serve to show, there is a whole field of solo vocal music, in every mood, for us to explore.

## The Songs We Like.

Ntype of programme seems to be more popular than that which includes some of the 'dear old songs'-by which we don't mean the ballad classics of 'The Scottish Students Song Book' but the fruity old numbers of Victorian and Edwardian vaudeville. We are sure, thereforc, that a programine entitled I Remember That-which is down for broadcasting on December 7 -will be warmly welconied by listeners. This will consist largely of songs of the ' Daisy, Daisy ' era.

'Gentleman with a mandoline'
Research may still bring to light forgotten masterpieces of the times. For instance, only yesterday we heard a seedy gentleman with a mandoline, and his nose half through the swingdoor of a saloon bar, singing a highly dramatic catch about Napolcon and Josephine. The song was strange to us, but we suspected the period. What we maintain is that a song suas a song in those days before the poets of Charing Cross Road started filling up the blanks in their inspiration with 'vodeodos.' Can anyone explain to us what 'vodeodo' means?

## Moments In Broadcasting-V.

THE time, 8.30 on a Friday evening; the place, an office at Savoy Hill. At 10.45 there will be a Surprise Item engerly awaited by thousands, perhaps millions, of listeners; yet at 8.30 no surprise has yet been arranged-and it will be something of a surprise to the worried genius at the telephone if there is a Surprise Item after all. Do not blame him, for he is the stop-press journalist of the Productions Department and his aim is to provide you at 10.45 with a really topical broadcast. Though the rest of the programmes are arranged six weeks in advance, the weekly ' surprise ' is often left until the last moment in order that it may combine the element of topicality with that of surprise. 'Is that the -Hotel?' he asks resentfully with an eyc on the speeding clock. 'Is Dr. - there ?' Dr - is an explorer returned today from Central Asia with strange stories of his discoveries. 'Hello, is that Dr. - ? This is the B.B.C. I've been trying to get you since tea-time. We want to know whether you could come here tonight and broadcast our Surprise Item. A dinner party? But surely you could get away at ro.15. You will? Thank you so much. If you could be here at 10.30 for a short rehearsal. Splendid.' A sigh of relief. Worth waiting for, worth the alarums and excursions of the afternoon. This week it is Doctor - ; next week it may be Miss -, the film star, or Master -, the Boy with the Bass Voice. A worrying life.

## New Gramophone Records.

THE recording of Sir Walford Davies'. 'Twelve Talks on Melody' was referred to by Mr. Christopher Stone on Friday, November 8, and the Largo from Handel's Berenice, played by Sir Walford and Miss Marjorie Hayward (H.M.V Ciz65) was given. Other records in the programme werc Pogner's Address, from Die Meistersingers, Ivor Andrésen (Col. L2341) ; Tchaikovsky's Melodie, Bronislaw Huberman (violin) (Col. L2338) ; Mozart's Prague Symphony, Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra (H.M.V. C ${ }_{1} 687-8$ ) ; the Scherzo from Sir Hamilton Harty's Irish Symphony, the Halle Orchestra (Col. 9891) ; a Nitrsery Rlymes Fantasy, Charles Renard's Orchestra (Regal G9368); Weber's Perpetuum Mobile, Jaeger's Salon Orchestra (Decca Fi535) ; Passsing By, sung by Eissill, Nash, Noble and Allin (Col. 5579) ; The Monk's Dream, Sandy Macpherson (cinema organ) (H.M.V. B3173) ; and a Viennese Waltz Pot-pourri, the Dajos Bela Orchestra (Parlo. Eio913).

## Miss Sackville-West's Selection.

IN her fortnightly Book Talk on October 31 Miss V. Sackville-West reviewed the following novels: 'A Room of One's Own,' by Virginia Woolf (Hogarth Press); 'The Hoas,' by Italo Svevo, translated by Beryl de Zocte (Hogarth Press); 'The Man who Lost Himself,' hy Osbert Sitwell (Duckworth) ; ' Public Gaidens,' by Coleridge Kennard (Knopf) ; 'Short Stories Out of Soviet Russia,' translated by John Cournos (Dent); 'Great Russian Short Stories,' edited by Stephen Graham (Benn) ; The Mercury Story Book' (Longmans) : 'The Fiery Diva,' by Martin Armstrong (Gollancz) ; 'The English Captain,' by L. A. G. Strong (Gollancz) ; 'The W. Plan,' by Graham Seton (Thornton Buttervorth).

Haddocks : a Painful Memory.

Ware delighted to hear that, at 6 p.m. on Friday, November 29 , Miss
Marjorie Guy is to give us recipes Marjorie Guy is to give us recipes for cooking Findon haddock-but, as far as we are concerned, her talk comes a score of years too late. We were educated at one of those rough

schools at which boys fag for each other-almost Tom Brown schooldays, though no one actually threw a boot at us while we said our prayers. We had, however, to prepare haddock-and-poached-egg for our fagmaster. The haddock was all very well, but the poaching of that egg caused a lot of trouble. We broke it, popped it in the pan and waited; the yoke got cooked, the white disappeared. Somehow we could never serve up a poached egg with a nice white collar-nothing but a naked yoke. This was resented-forcibly. What happy days! Tradition, the slut, has it that haddocks come from Finnan; this is a debased form of the name of Findon, a fishing village near Aberdeen where once they smoked haddocks in every cottage. The industry has now centred on Aberdeen but Findon will go down to history in the old Punch joke : 'Mother wants a naddick, mister.' 'What, a Finnan ?' 'No, a fick 'un.'

## An Experimental Play.

R$O L A N D$, which was played from 5 GB carly in October, is to have its London performance on Friday evening, November 29. E. A. Harding has taken the old story of Roland and Oliver from Turold's Song, and re-told it in direct and clear-cut prose. Such a story of chivalry and honour, friendship, and untimely death, needs no garnish of a moral ; it stands best alone, as Mr. Harding has realized. What some listeners may find strange in this case, is not the story, but the manner in which it has been presenteda manner which is frankly described as an experiment. The novelty lies mainly in the way the play is spoken against a line of music (for the music is hardly more than that) : a background which some find a hindrance, others a help. Is it too much to suggest to those who find the music a hindrance that they are being worried by an idiom which is intended to help them and which, after a little use, would possibly provide just that tiny goad which is sometines necessary to prick the mind into attention? The whole effect of the experiment on us, at any rate, was that of a frieze, unemotional but rhythnic, what is termed (we believe) one-dimensional. Anyway, we are certainly going to listen again.

The Froascaster

## EXPERTS WHO MAKE OUR WORK EASIER

 the Nasininl Irstituti of Industrial Psychology are s5on to be broadcast (Nowember 28, 5GB)-Sce Note on pagc 464.

PSYCHOLOGY is a very young science, so young that people can be found to wonder whether it can properly be called a science at all. Nor is the reason for their hesiration far to seck. There is a special difficulty in the way of psycholoprists which no other science has to overcome. In psychology the subject which we are investipating is the same as the instruments with which we are conducting the investigation. It is about the workings of the mind that psycholom secks to acquize information ; it is with the mind that the information is acquired. Partly fo: this reason, partly for others, psycholory has up to the present achieved few definite and agrecd results, and people are reluctant, therefore, to rank it as a science at all. Nevertheless, there are some results. Of these many have a practical bearing, and psychology in common with the other sciences, can be fruiffully applied to the actual problems of daily life.

The practical bearing of psychology is shown in a number of ways. By means of psychoanalysis those forces in the unconscious which
so often darken and disturb the conscious life in ways which have hitherto been hidden, are revealed, and hysterical and neurotic persons restored 20 mental health. Again, a knowledge of psychology is of great value in dealing with young children, and has made the first steps in the education of little boys and girls at once more rapid and less painful.

But it is in the application of the knowledge of the mind, and of the influences that affect the mind, to the problems of industry that psychology has achieved perhaps its greatest success. In recent years increasing emphasis has been laid upon the fact-which should, indeed, have been obvious from the first-that the mental condition of the worker has a direct bearing upon the amount and quality of his work; hence, if you want to get the best out of him, you must ensure that he is contented and cheerful. Now the conditions making for mental health are not exclusively, or even primarily, mental. Continued anxiety, private worry, or the lack of a sufficient personal incentive to do one's best are, of course, factors prejudicial to good work; but they are not such as an em-

## NEXT MONDAY'S 'NATIONAL LECTURER'

## A Personal Note on Professor G. M. Trevelyan, C.B.E.

SOME historians are born and some are made. George Macaulay Trevelyan is a born historian, but probably he would confess to a good deal of making at Cambridge and elsewhere.
From his father, Sir George Otto Trevelyan, O.M., he inherits the family tradition of accurate scholarship as well as a fervent liberalism of spirit.
G. M. is one of three notable brothers, the eldest of whom is the present baronet, the President of the Board of Education, while the second, Robert Calverley, is well known as a scholarly poet whose translations of Feschylus and Sophocles have been used more than once in our own dramatic programmes.

The Professor was educated at Harrow and Trinity College, Cambridge; where he becarne a Fellow, and where he is now in residence as Regius Professor of Modern History at the University of Cambridge.

He himself is chicfly famous for historical works which are not only acceptable to the scholar but also to a wide reading public. He has done more than any other living man to rescue history from the dry-as-dust though he is not to be classed with the popularizers who make history ' as good as a novel' or as bad as a best-seller. Works like his trilogy on Garibaldi have done much to strengthen the sympathy between England and the reformers and makers of modern Italy. His love of Italy is an outstanding characteristic. During the War he commanded the first British ambulance unit on the Italian front, and received more than one honour from the King of Italy as his welldeserved reward.

To English History also he has contributed some of the most readable and important works, dealing especially with the age of Wycliffe, the Tudor Period, and the Stuart. But he is not one of those historians who confine themselves to a single period. He has written the History of Britain in the Nineteenth Century, and of Lord Grey and the Reform Bill, one of the most

graphic and intercsting of the outline histories of England.
The preceding facts may be gleaned from the reference books. But what the reference books will not tell us beyond a mere mention of mountain walking as his recreation is his infectious enthusiasm for every good cause. The contemporaries of his youth at Cambridge still speak with awe and respect of his marvellous feats of pedestrianism over the hills of the Lake Country, and many tales are told at Seatoller, Seathwaite, Stonethwaite, Watendlath and the parts about Glaramara of his deeds as hare or hound in the Lake Hunt. His gleaming spectacles, his famous boots, his tremendous keenness, and above all his Homeric laughter, are part of the Lake Hunters' traditions.
One contemporary tells a characteristic story of being dragged out of bed on a certain night in the dark days of 1900, when the Boer War was going all wrong, and told that he must instantly go and enrol in the somewhat despised Bug-shooters of that day. On expressing surprise that the peace-loving Trevelyan should have enrolled himself as a recruiting sergeant, it was explained that this was considered the only way to stave off conscription for England, and it was in the name of peace and liberty that the new conscript was enrolled. After that, no one was a keener recruit than George Trevelyan.

Listeners may therefore be confident that the National Lecture at 9.20 p.m. on Monday, on the Parliamentary Union of England and Scotland in 1707 will not be a mere scientific historical record, though it will be that, but also full of life and vigour. As for the style, that is well known to countless readers of Trevelyan's works. He cioes not pursue epigrams, as others do; they come by nature. It is probably because all Trevelyan's works are inspired by enthusiasm that we can appropriately quote Homer about him :-

He alone has the breath of life, while they are fluttering shades.'
ployer can easily remone. Not less important, however, are the physical factors to which the worker is exposed, for example, poor lighting, bad ventilation, stools or benches unsuited to the movements he is called upon to make as he sits at his machine. These factors cari obviously be altered, and one of the chief functions of industrial psychology is to discover how they can be altered in such a way as to ensure that the worker will do his work under the most suitable conditions, the most suitable conditions being also those which are calculated to ensure maximum productivity.
A body called the National Institute of Industrial Psychology has been established to coordinate our knowledge on this and similar subjects. The Institute employs a body of investigators who themselves work for a spell in the particular mine, factory, or workshop which is under examination, in order that they may, from their own personal experience, discover those factors which militate against the worker's comfort, and, therefore, against production. Here are a few cxamples of the way in which this result is achieved.
Let us take first the case of a factory where the work is almost purely mechanical. The employer, let us suppose, is friendly and the workers willing to co-operate. The industrial psychologist sets to work to improve the organization, invents new methods of training, and puts new workers through a course of expert tuition with a view to eliminating all unnecessary movements. Three industries of this type are cake packing, tin-box making, and chocolate packing, in which the application of the methods of industrial psychology has increased the respective outputs by 30 per cent., 40 per cent., and 35 per cent. respectively.
Again, it is obvious that different temperaments fit men for different jobs. The problem is how to sclect the most suitable man for a particular job. In order to facilitate selection industrial psychologists have invented a few simple mental and physical tests. In a spinning nill where these tests were adopted, the percentage of discharges was reduced from thirty to thirteen.
Another important task for the industrial psychologist is to determine the number of rests that the worker should have, and the duration of each rest. The introduction of restpauses has been found to lead to a definite increase of output, and, where the worker is paid at piece-rates, to an increase in wages. The rest-pauses that yield the best results vary considerably in different kinds of work, and can only be determined by an expert who is fully acquainted with the nature of the work done and the demands it makes on the worker.
A very serious problem in all industries is that of waste and breakages. It is obviously to an employer's advantage to prevent spoiled work and to save unnecessary wastage. When things are broken or materials wasted the fault is usually laid at the worker's door, and he is duly censured for carelessness. The psychologist has shown, however, that breaking and wasting are as often as not outside the worker's control, being the direct and inevitable outcome of worry or strain. By diminishing worry and strain it is possible to effect a great reduction in breakages and waste. It was found, for example, in a particular case, that by saving waitresses in teashops from rush a reduction of 50 per cent. in china breakages was effected. In a rubber boot factory spoiled work was reduced by 52 per cent., while in a biscuit factory
(Ooncluded on page 487.)

# 'ASIA BEGINS IN VIENNA'S LANDSTRASSE' 

## A Traveller's Impression of Austria, the subject of Thursday's National Programme.

IT is nearly a hundred years since Metternich, the Austrian Chancellor of the Napoleonic Wars, coined the epigram : 'Asia begins at the Landstrasse in Vienna.' Once half Europe was ruled from Vienna, but now the city is merely the capital of a little Federal Republic, shadowed by a mighty past : there is nothing left of the vast medirval bureaucracy but the Tyrol or Eastern Alpine chains and the Danube valiey from Passau to Bratislava. And yet, with all the changes that time has wrought,, Metternich's words still ring in the traveller's ears before he has spent ten minutes in the Austrian Republic. The fat, smiling, comfortable customs official will warn you of what you are to expect. He speaks German, but a soft, caressing German which matches his perfect manners and his absolute refusal to believe that you could possibly find any place more amusing than the inside of a customs house-any company more amusing than his own. Time is nothing to him. You argue, you grow violent; but he smiles and smiles and smiles, shrugs his shoulders, and lets you know so, so politely, that here, at any rate, in Austria, you may as well forget the existence of time.
And, indeed, if you are wise, you woill forget time completely in Austria; you will soon learn to accept as symbolic the constant stream of glasses of cold water that follow in the wake of your cup of coffee in any onc of Vienna's innumerable cafés; an invitation to remain as long as it pleases you. You may as well forget that you are a 'globe-trotter' with your Baedeker under your arm and a carefully; planned day in front of you. 'Why hurry?' the waiter's back admonishes you, as you, shout for the tenth time ' Bill, please, waiter.' It would be cruel to desert so hospitable, so comfortable an establishment for the rigours of sight-seeing ; and besides, you can get all the sight-seeing you need for the moderate price asked for your cup of coffec ; a delicious cup of coffee, too ; brimming over with foam-
white whipped cream. With a little inwhite, whipped cream. With a little ingenuity, you can choose your caff for the day ; one will give you a view of the marvellous spire of the Gothic St. Stephen's Cathedral ; another of the Baroque façade of the Schwarzenberg Palace ; another a glimpse up one of those fascinating side streets whose lines taper away to the sky. The crowd moves up and down; not fiercely busy as in London; nor gaily busy as in Paris ; but busy about nothing; or so it seems ; sauntering in and out through the café doors as though for all the world it would forget everything but the moment, and that moment merely a dream.
For Vienna-that is, the Vienna that you, as a mere traveller, will see, and not the new


THE 'VERSÁILLES' OF IMPERIAL AUSTRIA.
A picture of Schönbrunn, the summer palace of the Austrian Emperors, which has now become a state clinic for poor persons.

Czech, Hungarian, Polish, Serbian, Russian, and a dozen other languages. And in the evening there will be crery temptation to be idle and forget the rumbling of the revolutionary tumbrils; grand opera, or Hungarian operette, followed up by lighter, but gayer, music in a cafe; or a visit to a "Heuriger" on one of the outlying hills, where only this year's wine is drunk, and where a onetime baron will clink glasses with a bank-clerk over some old Austrian melody accompanied by the lute:
And when you have grown tired of Vienna and its music and its Baroque architecture, you can pack your rucksack and make your way to the mountains; for in Austria it is music and the mountains that make life entrancing. How otherwise could

Yienna of model workmen's houses-is Baroque, par exicellence. It is true the St. Stephen's Cathedral is Gothic, but the rest is Baroque. And Baroque, with its flowing curves and overburdened embellishments, cares only for the moment. It is Baroque that has insinuated itself into every gesture and motion of the Viennese. It was Baroque that made Schönbrunn, the country palace of the Emperors and copy of Versailles. It was Baroque that created the elaborate ritual of the court, which was swept aside the moment it came in contact with the realities of the twentieth century. Baroque is not all Vienna, and Vienna is not all Austria. Outside Vienna is a population of nearly four million peasants and farmers. But none the less, the spirit of Austria slumbers in Vienna ; sleeps on memories of past gaieties, past frivolities.
Of coursc, you know perfectly well that this is not quite true ; have you not seen the halfdeserted streets at night, picketed by policemen ready with revolvers for anything? Have you not read your daily paper and been duly warned of the early approach of a revolution? Who knows what will become of the Austrian Republic, now that its has lost its glories and become the prey of American tourists ; those to whom a hotel on a mountaintop in Austria is as good as a hotel on a mountain-top in Switzerland a and cheaper, too. Vienna is a Socialist citadel besieged by a conservative countryside, and for all you know, while you are sitting in your softlypadded corner in your favourite cafe, the whole city may be blown to bits.
But you had much better forget everything but the past. If you have enough energy to leave your comfortable corner you can spend half-an-hour before lunch bargaining over some delighttful trifle in one of these leathergoods shops for which Vienna is famous ; or visit one of the galleries, a palace or a church. And after luncli-well, you can return to your coffee and your newspapers; newspapers in

Schubert have written those songs, which are the very quintessence of the Austrian Weltauschauung? So gay and yet so sad. Innsbruck, in the Tyrol, is the centre of mountaineering; a town as old as the civilization of Central Europe.
Here you will see not only the Tyrolese, but every fat banker from Vienna, dressed in the local costume ; green or brown hats with cock's feathers perched aloft, embroidered shirts, and embroidered braces, with a yoke piece across the chest, shorts, and rather pretty knitted leggings; the women wear flowery frocks and embroidered aprons. Further to the north is Mozart's city, the old Archbishopric of Salzburg. Music again ! For cevery summer sees a Mozart festival staged in this medixval city, surrounded by the rain-swept hills of the Salzkammergut. From Salzburg you can make excursions to the lake towns of the SalzkammergutGmunden, St. Wolfgang or Bad Ischl, where the Kaiser Franz Jozef built a private railway to carry his favourites to his summer palace. And here again in Salzbury, as in Vienna, you can spend your days in a dream. gazing up at the kenaissance churches and houses which rise, tier after tier, above the fastflowing waters of the River Salzach.
But before you have done with Austria you must remermber the Danube. Until you have seen the Danube sweeping eastwards in all its magnitude and glory you do not know what a river can bc; winding past eighteenthcentury castles and monasteries towards the Black Sea. And like crerything else in Austria, the Danube only dreanis of the past ; the Treaty of Versailles has driven away the once-considerable traffic that flowed down from Passau to the Iron Gates in Jugoslavia, and what was once a river croivded with timber-rafts is now practically only a vast bathing-pool.

This, indced, is not all of Austria, but it is all that you will need to know, as an indolent traveller.

Trevor Blewitt.

# ALL THINGS CONSIDERED 

INOTE that Mr. A. Lloyd James is to give a series of talks on 'Speech and Language,' presumably in connection with the Advisory Committee of Spoken English. Whenever I read of the activities of this body I am reminded of the proverb about straining at a gnat and swallowing a camel. For most of their findings are either disputable or unimportant-very often both. 1 read with interest the articles by Hamish Maclaren and Richard Church in The Radio Tinics of October II. Ny sympathies were mainly with the engagingly cheerful and unconventional Gael, but the only passage I propose to quote is from Mr. Church. After saying that the Advisory Committee 'does not propose to fix our spoken language in an unbreakable mould, preventing growth, change, and flexibility', but that its 'immediate practical purpose' is to set up 'a sort of rough and ready convention whereby disputable points are agreed upon,' he proceeds :-
' It can, however, have another function, and since Dr. Bridges is the chairman of the Cormmittee 1 am convinced that the ulterior function is destined to be the more important of the two. It is to save the language from wanton and avoidable damage ; from the decay brought about by the feverish wastage due to the unprecedented speed of the expansion of our industrial and scientific civilization.'
But surely the order of the functions ought to be reversed. 'Wanton and avoidable damage' is being done while the Advisory Committee is fiddling about wasting time and energy in trying to convince us of the importance of, e.g., saying 'offen' instead of often.'
Again, the Committee frowns on provincialisms of the broader type, although many of these are undoubtedly more correct than the urbanized forms of the same words. I bring forward the point of correctness, because it seems to be the criterion of the Committee. What matters more than correctness, however, is that most provincialisms are full of character, raciness, and sometimes even poetry. Their suppression would be in most cases a loss.

But although our mentors would ban these survivals of a period when the community was in no danger of being ironed out into a vast human pancake, they apparently do not disapprove of the infinitely worse fault of pinched and distorted rowels that drop-often per wireless-from learned and eminent lips. For example-the first of many that jump to mind at once-a month or so ago I listened to Dean Inge until I could no longer endure his Oxfordisms. With the sixty-eighth example of such distortions as 'futchah 'and ' cultchah ' I switched off. A few weeks later I listened to Mr . Wells, and noted with pain his consistent maltreatment of the vowel ' a .' He reached his climax when he came to speak of a 'mass of facts'; the nearest he could get to this was 'mess of fects.' (At the words, Mr. Wells disappeared, and I saw Mr. Kipps being piloted by the Walsinghams round the Arts and Crafts Exhibition, where 'his deportment was intelligent in the extreme. [You remember ?] For a time he kept a wary silence, and suddenly pitched on a colour print. "That's
rather nace," he said to Mrs. Walsingham.' And I'm sure that if the Walsinghans had asked him for his opinion on, say, a Blue Book, he would have described it is a 'mess of fects . . . . The vision passed, and I was back again in the studio-as the announcers say-listening to Mr. Wells with mingled interest and irritation-irritation because it is a national catastrophe that the creator of the Pollys, Kippses, Tono Bungays, and the rest of that richly human gallery should have dwindled into a mere prophet with a touch of the scold. How many novelists of the early Wells calibre have we today? Scolding seers, on the other hand, are three a penny.)
To come back to the point: What is the A.C.S.E. going to do about these intelligentsia whose refanement and cultchah are so overdeveloped that their organs of speech jib at plain, honest vowels ?
Here is 'wanton and avoidable' damage being done by the very folk to whom the wayfaring man should look for a lead! There are kindred abuses which the Committee might well add to its terms of reference. For one thing, they might bear in mind that many of our bad habits in speech come from bad habits in voice production. It is starting at the wrong end to worry about vowel shapes, dropped consonants, and clipped speech generally so long as practically nothing is done on the purely vocal side. Begin with the schools. Many years ago, reading aloud played a considerable part in the education of every youngster. I believe it is a fact (correct me if

I'm wrong) that today this excellent and practical feature has little or no place in the curriculum. Insteact, there is 'mental reading,' which (good as it is) fails to cover the ground, for it does nothing to develop co-ordination of eye and brain with the organs of speech. What castaway was it, who, isolated from his fellows for a few years, lost the power of speech ? He could think the familiar sounds, but no more. Daily audible reading in cur schools under the guidance of teachers who are themselves good speakers would in a few years do all that is needed in the way of reform; and it would do the job in the right way by tackling it with the young generation, the happy possessors of plastic minds and few bad habits.

I, should like to see the Committce start a crusade also against two of our most slovenly offences-the cliche and the misquotation. We ought to make intelligent people ashamed of writing such stale substitutes for expression as 'gives one furiously to think,' 'it leaves me cold,' and a hundred other threadbare constructions. And we should no longer countenance the consistent ill usage of Shakespeare. There should be a fine for every dramatic critic who takes the first four words of Hamlet's 'The play's the thing whercin I'll catch the conscience of the king,' and uses them as a self-contained expression; and for any writer guilty of such stock perversions as the tautological 'fresh fields and pastures new' for 'fresh woods,' etc., 'small by degrees and (Continucd on page 472)

## SAMUEL PEPYS, Listener, By R. M. Freeman.

Oct. 22.-Home this day my wife from Frome and to meet her at Paddington, with great pleasure in seeing her again, albeit cannot deny to myself having discovered a certain enjoyment in my batchelour fortnight. She informs me of Aunt Susannah's being very sadly and of her sending yesterday for her atturncy to make some last changes in her will. Which do exercise me mightily, what these changes shall be, but, for decency's sake held mine exercisings within me, lest I seem too much the expectant vulture hovering over a dying body. Yet Lord! What secret hypocrites we all of us be herein, feigning ourselves too overtaken with the shadow of coming bereavement to have any thoughts for gross mercenary matters.

Oct. 23.-Having an occasioun, my wife and I , to eat lunch with friends at Richmond, and afterwards to tee with other friends, we filled the intervall at a Picture-House near the foot of The Hill, where they show Mary Pickford in her talkie 'Coquette.' Found it a sorry, raw sort of melodrama, and all the characters in it, Mary as well as the others, spoak in the same tinny baritone.

Great pleasure I had this night in listening-in to 'Twelfth Night,' and brings me back memories of the first time ever I saw it plaid, with Ada Rehan persónating Viola. Who, for all her playing the part to admiratioun, was something over-ripe of figure thercfor; moreover, noc arts of make-up could produce in her that convertible resemblance with her twin, Sebastian, on which the plot do largely turn. So if the spectators could not possibly mistake the one for the other, how should they have any effective belief in the players doing it? Set me thinking with how infinite greater a verisimilitude plays of this kind that hinge upon interchangeable likeness, can be wirelessed to the eare than shown to the eye.

For the eare, having naught to hinder it, do drink all in unquestioning, whercas the eye cannot but questioun what its own evidence denies.

Oct. 24.-Come a letter from Frome from Aunt Susannah's companioun that the poor old lady is dead yesterday at 5 of the afternoon, going out painlessly in a doaze, and her last word was 'Betty.' But whether this means Betty my wife (as my hopes are), or Betty, Aunt's old parlourmaid (as my feares are), God knows.

A new and to me very pleasing thing on the wireless this night was Mr. Watkins his readings out of Plato descriptive of the condemnatioun and death of Socrates, beginning with his last words to his judges in Apology and going on to his final dissertatiouns in Crito and Phaedo. As to which my wife says, if he bore himself with the same exasperating serenity to Xanthippe as he did to his judges, noe wonder she hitt hum with the broom and threw the slopps over him. Which is the way my wife, and, I suppose, any other wompan, would look at it, they having noc command of theyr own tempers and soe worked up to a very particular fury by the nobler, more forbearing calmness of us who have.
Oct. 25.-Out my wife, immediately after breaking fast, to order a wreath for Aunt Susannah, whose burying is at Berkley tomorrow, and has my leave to goe to a limit of $I^{1}$ II $1^{8}$. But hardly gone, when oapening my Times, here is the notice of Aunt's death with 'no flowers by deceased's own request.' So clapping on my hatt, did run through the strects after my wife, as I have not run these many yeares, and by God's mercy catcht her just before she comes to the florist's. Whereby I so palpitated that I was fain to go in to a neare chymist's for sal-volatile, yet had the comfort of having spared ourselves the flouting of a dead woman's last sacred wishes, to my very good content.

## 'PLEASE GIVE US MORE TROMBONES!’ <br> pleads a confirmed admirer of this most exuberant of instruments.


'The Moor of Venice made it a complaint.'

IT is pretty well known among our more erudite musicians that the instruments of the orchestra can be divided into the following classes:-

Wind instruments,
String instruments,
Brass instruments,
Things you rattle or bang,
Bone instruments.
We shall confine today's talk on musical appreciation to the latter class.

Bone instruments are chiefly to be considered under two heads: (a) bones; (b) trombones. The trombone is not, of course, made of bone, or bones, but makes a noise like something coming through a bone. Its resemblance to the bone family creates in the dog a desire to howl.

The name is derived from the Greek word 'thromhros,' which means a 'thrumming,' or just a noise, the kind of noise that used to attract menads, bacchantes, and other revellers to worship Pan or Dionysus in the national parks and playing fields of Greece. The noise was essentially ecstatic, and when heard in caves, or arnong the rocks, created a magnificent resonance, causing the nymph Echo to contribute an encore. The actual instrument bore no resemblance to the modern trombone. It was in fact the bull-roarer. This instrument was well known by the priests of ancient Egypt, who used it widely in their orgies. It was to the music of trombones that Antony wooed Cleopatra. Among the Romans, the trombonum was also an accompaniment of furious mysteries in the lower quarters of the city. It was used for the punishment of slaves and for the persecution of early Christians.

The Moor of Venice made it a cnuse of complaint against his wife that she had played the trumpet in his bed. What a tragedy might have been averted had Desdemona been acquainted with the trombone!

Was it Cicero or was it Sir Thomas Beauchamp who remarked on a celebrated occasion, 'Dc mortuis mihil misi trombonum'? It was a
superlative remark. No other instrument can do full justice to a funeral. It can portray the whole occasion-from the sufferings of the defunct to the wailing or 'keening' of bereaved females. In Ireland, it is frequently used to simulate the dreaded banshee. Let it never be forgotten that the trombone with its push-pull action can rise as well as fall, can aspire as well as perspire, can conspire as easily as it can conspue. Other instruments may groan or sing, chant or warble, thunder or wail, jump and counterjump. To the trombone only is it given to express the whole cat-gamut of emotions from A to B. Did not Browning sing :
'A to B in England, now that April's here' ?
At a wedding the trombone is unapproachable. Only the most astute of bandmasters have as yet grasped its prodigious potentialities for this purpose. A hearty blast of the trombone can fill that awkward interval while the bridesmaids are wondering what has happened to the bridegroom; and when he eventually arrives there is no other instrument so potent for camouflaging the fact that his boots are new and the price not yet fully paid. It can breathe o'er Eden or shout a welcome to the Landgrave Hermann. Nobody can be shy in the neighbourhood of a really robust trombone. If the priests in Athalie had known of the trombonc we can hardly doubt that they would have discarded their old-fashioned shawms, psalted down their psalteries, and sacked their buts.

It is not the instrument of any particular nation, though it would adorn the background of any ' National Programme.' It would brighten the gloom of Scandinavia, lighten the weight of Germany, add a touch of commonsense to the Slav, and give a spice of good humour even to the Latin.

How many of the Russians would have delayed their suicides if they had practised regularly every morning on their trombones ! If the Prisoner of Doorn had practised it at Potsdam, there might have been no world war. If Lord Rothermere had mastered the instrument in early youth his appeal to Thanet as well as Hungary would have been ten times more eloquent, while Lord Beaverbrook himself would have had Empire Free Trade in being long ago if he had learnt to blow his own trombone instead of hiding his real sterling abilitics under a bushel of shy self-effacement. But this is controversial! How poignant these ifs !
It has frequently been objected to broadcasting that it is 'all give and no take,' all listening and no do; that the only limb it exercises is the ear, and if only we could take our listeners into partnership and give them some definite work to perform in connection with our broadcasts, all would be well. It is suggested, therefore, that some of the music talks which now decorate our programme might well be devoted to teaching actual musical execution on one or other of the instruments of the band. Surely the first of these should be that exceptional instrument-the trombone.

On Tuesday evenings, at 9.15 , for two or three months, a real expert trombonist would give a serics of lessons for beginners. He would start with quite clementary blowing, and then show when to push and when to pull, and how to make those faces and agitate the fingers so as to produce the loudest and most penetrating effects. In this way, England might once again recover her ancient pride of place as the most musical nation in the world. A nation of trombonists would easily be able to hold their own in any future war, while at the same time
these instruments could also be used for the purposes of peace.

A huge national socicty of trombonists would be formed, with a complete executive and several sub-committees. Competitions could be held at the Crystal Palace, in the Albert HIall, and finally in Hyde Park-prizes being awarded for the loudest, the gayest, and the saddest-solo performances, while the great mass chorus would crash out its sacred or patriotic blares to the enjoyment of all London. It is very likely .that really. big-scale, high-power tromboning by multitudes at a time would produce a mass music which would have unforeseen effects upon the brute and even the vegetable creation. Just as bombardments during the War caused eggs to be laid by birds which had never previously done anything of the sort, so it is not unlikely that a chorus of, say, 20,000 trombones playing at once might cause a distinct improvement in the hen-fruit records of our poultry farms.
If the considerable number of amateur performers thus created were to find, as they probably would find, that the volume of sound they-produced was not adequate to the efforts they had expended, all that would be necessary would be to adapt the instrument to some electrical, steam, or rocket power for the actual blowing. As we lie in bed from time to time trying to listen to a broadcast programme, we find that the noise of the traffic completely drowns the sound of our loudest loud-speaker. A steam trombone would solve this difficulty. With it we should drown the noise of any reasonable amount of traffic. There is no such thing as absolute silence, even in the Highlands, or even in one of the city churches. Silence can only really be enjoyed as a contrast, and if there were some nation-wide organization calculated to produce tremendous and almost continuous noise, the traffic of the streets would dissolve, sink to comparative silence, and when, as no doubt we should, we occasionally caused all the trombones to be silent, we should enjoy the respite so thoroughly that we should feel the silence absolute.
J. C. S.

'Surely the first of these should be that exceptional instrument.

# YOUR CHRISTMAS PUDDING FOR THIS YEAR 

## Early Preparations for Christmas

FIRST, the Christmas pudding.
The quantities given will ma The quantities given will make four ordinary sized puddings.
2 lb . stoned or seedless raisins.
\% lb. mixed peel.
1 lb . Demerara sugar. lb. flour.
1b. chapped almonds.
2 teaspooniuls of mixed
spice.
I $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{Jb}$. sultanas.
${ }_{2}^{1} \frac{1}{3} \mathrm{lb}$. currants.
1 16. figs.
3 lb . fine breadcrumbe.
4 lb . minced suet.
1 grated nutmeg.
r cup of golden syrup.
11 pints milk.
2 lb . eggs-weighed in the shells
There are three essential points to be remembered if you wish your puddings to keep well. The first is to hoil and clarify your suet, the second is to scald your mill: and eges, the third is to boil well and dry your puddines after each boiling.
To prepare the suet put the quantity required into a suucepan with a pinch of salt, cover with water and boil till the suct is melted and most of the water boiled sway. Pour the liquid suet through a fine strainer into a shallow dish and set aside to cool. The result will be a solid block of pure, refined white fat.
Scald your milk in a double saucepan, let it cool till off boiling point and then add the eggs well beaten. Warm the golden syrup and whisk that into the egg and milk mixture and set aside.
Dry clcan the fruit by putting it on a wire sieve and rubbing flour through, mince or chop the figs and suet, blanch and chop the almonds. Cut the erystallized cherries into quarters and mis thoroughly with the other dry ingredients.
Mix in a very large basin to have plenty of room for stirring and blending the pudding. Now make a hole in the centre and pour in the egg mixture. Mix and stir again very thoroughly. Put into wellgreased basins, cover first with grease-proof paper, then a stout pudding-cloth, tic the covers on furmly and boil for ten hours. Dry off and boil again the following day for ten hours. Dry off and store till required.
The mincemeat comes nest and for this you need
2 lb . beef suet (prepared 2 lb . stoned raisins.
as before).
1 lb . apples.
$\frac{1}{6}$. almonds.
2 lb . currants.
1 teaspoon mixed spice. The mised pecl.
Mince the ingredients separately, and the wel mix. adding the lemon juice. Press firmly into jars. Cover with greaseproof paper first and over that gumined jam papers.
Now for the Christmas cake. I will give ingredients sufficient to make one large cake or two mediumsize :-
a lb . Lutter or margarine
2! ib. sifted flour.
1 lb crystallized cherrics
$\frac{1 \mathrm{~b}}{}$ ground almonds.
1b. chopped and blanched sweet almonds ${ }^{2}$
2 lb . egns-weighed in 4 teaspoonfuls bakingtheir shells. 4 powder. 1 pint milk.
The juice and grated rind of 2 lemons and 2 oranges. Rub the butter into the flour till crumbling, next add the sugar, spice and baking-powder and well mix. Now add the "dry cleaned "fruit and all other dry ingredients, well mix arain, now add the wellbeaten mill and eggs and fruit juice. Well mix again usin , your hands to blend and knead all together. Now prepare your cake tins. Line the bottom of the cake tins with three rounds of greaseproof paper cut two inches higher than the sides of the tin, well butter this paper lining before putting in. Put tro or threc layers of paper into the bottom of a baking tin large enough to hold all the cake tins. Put your calke ins in this and cover the top of all lightly with two sheets of greaseproof paper. Bake in a moderate oven for $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to 3 hours, according to size of cake; lowering the heat after the first hour. Turn out the gas in the oven before taking the cakes out. Place on a sieve, carefully remove the papers and when the cokes are quite cold wrap up in mxeaseproof paper and store in an airtight tin box till a few days before Christmas when the almond paste and icing can be added.
For a simple almond paste talke equal parts of
ground sweet almonds and fine caster sugar. Mix with sufficient beaten white of egg to make the whole into a smooth, pliable paste. Roll out your almond paste and cut a long strip to fit snugly round the cake. Then a round over the top and smooth well all over with a palette knife.
A simple white icing is easily made. Beat up the whites of four eggs, weigh out 1 lb . of icing sugar and add gradually to the eggs, beating all the time. Work in a teaspoonful of lemon juice and keep beating and adding sugar till the mixture does not drop from the spoon. Spread a layer on the cake, working it smoothly round the sides with a palette knife. Let the first coating harden well and then add another. Decorate with fruits or coloured icing, or small sugar omaments can be bought very cheaply at any good confectioner's. These should be arranged on the cale before the second icing is quite set.

## Teaching the Child to Talk

WE do not use a rolled ' $R$ ' generally in England, so unless you have a particular reason for doing so, do not teach your child to use a rolled ' $R$,' and to say 'rred rrose.' Here is the exercise-say 'zz,' the sound of the letter ' $z$.' Keep on saying it, and at the same time slide the tip of the tongue slowly backwards along the palate, from the back surface of the top front teeth, until you have just passed the little cushion, or ridge, into which the teeth are fixed. At this point, which is about half an inch inside the mouth, keep the tongue still, pointing upwards, and not touching the roof of the mouth. Now say 'er' with a little buzz, ' $z$ er,' now follow that with the sound ' ce' like this, ' $\pi$ ee,' and again, more easily, 'ree, ree.'
A few words now about substitutions. We all know children who say 'dood tat ' for 'good cat,' they do not know how to make the $k$ - and $g$ sounds. This is the way to teach them, if they cannot copy the sound by ear. Take a bone paperknife, or the handle of a teaspoon. Next explain to the child that the tip of his tongue wants a little help in making a $k$-sound, and that you are just going to touch the very tip with the spoon. This explanation is very important, as otherwise the child will get frightened and resist, thinking that you are going to put the spoon right down his throat. Get the child to say the sound of the letter ' $t$.' You will see, if you use your mirrors, that for ' $t$,' the tip of the tongue comes up behind the top teeth. Place the spoon-handle or paper-knife flat on the front part of the child's tongue, and press it gently but firmly down behind his lower front teeth, and ask him to say 'ta.'. This he cannot do, unless you let the tongue slip, but his effort to do so will result in 'ka,' the back of the tongue coming up until it touches the roof of the mouth, and forms the very sound you want, ' $k$.' The same exercise, getting the child to try and say 'da' instead of 'ta' will give 'ga,' the g-sound. The spoon must be withdrawn very gradually until the child is saying the new sound without help.
We come to the omission of consonants now. Some children and also grown-ups say 'goin and comin,' for 'going and coming,' and people say that they have dropped the ' $g$.' This is not true, what they really do is to use a wrong sound, the sound of the letter ' $n$ ' instead of the sound ' $g$,' The way to get this right is to do the exercise I have just given you for ' $k$ ' and ' $g$,' but instead of 'ta' or 'da 'start with ' na': then use the spoon-handle as before, and the result will be 'ga.' Now get the child to say ' in 'with the spoon-handle in position, and the result will be 'ig,' the sound you want.
But some children really do leave out consonants, especially when there are several consonants together at the beginning of a word like ' school ' or 'straight' -they often say 'kool ' and 'tate.' This is usually due to the fact that one of the sounds is rather difficult for them to make, although they can perhaps manage it when it is alone, yet in combination with another consonant it is too much for them. Thus a child will often say 'sing,' 'ting,' and 'ring' correctly, but cannot say 'string.' Here it is merely a matter of saying cach sound clearly and slowly, dividing the difficuli group up like this:-
ring, tr-ing, s-tr-ing, str-ing, string.
kool, s-kool, skool.
poon, s-poon, spoon.
tr-eng, tr-eng-th, s-tr-eng-th, streng-th, strength.

## Menus for a Week V.-Thursday

HOR Thursday's breakfast we start the day again with grape fruit, followed by a dry cereal and bacon and eggs.
For lunclicon vee have.-Steamed fish with parsley sauce. Mashed potatoes. or Fish pie, made with Canadian salmon. Apple and raisin roly-poly.
Supper.-Curried rabbit. Duchesse potatoes. Custard pudding.
If you are tired of fried eggs and bacon for breakfast try doing them in milk similar to the roast bacon described in Sunday's menu.

## Bacon and Eggs with Milk.

Prepare the rashers in the usual way, put into an enamelled or aluminium frying-pan, and almost cover with milk, and bring to the boil, then simmer gently for about eight minutes, and remove to a hot dish. The eggs can then be slipped in one at a time and poached in the milk. Serve very hot with a little of the milk poured round the eggs and bacon. Bacon cooked in this way is very light and digestible, retaining the full flavour while losing every trace of fat. Smoked haddock is also delicious cooked in evactly the same way with the addition of a goodsized piece of butter.
When buying fish you will often find that the fishmonger can offer you some of the less wellknown kinds of fish at a cheaper sate. There are many of these, witch, megrims and the like, and if you simply ask for fish suitable for steaming, or frying, whichever you are needing, and leave the choice to him, you will find this an economical way choice to him, you will
of buying your supplies.

If fish pie is preferred-and there is nothing better than one nicely made-a small tin of Canadian salmon can be made to go a long way with plenty of mashed potatoes. Mash them well with a little milk, a lump of margarine, pepper and salt, and either mix the salmon with them before putting into either mix the salmon with them before putesg the
a pie-dish, or put a thicl layer of potatoes at the n pic-dish, or put a thick layer of potatoes at the
bottom, then the salmon and another layer of potatoes on the top. In cither case the pie should be put into the oven for a feiv minutes to brown, and should be served cither with egg or parsley sauce, should be served either
whichever is preferred.
Apple and Raisin Roly-Poly.
6 ozs. flour.
3 ozs. suet (finely chopped).
I teaspoonful baking powder
A pinch of salt.
3 apples.
2 tablespoonfuls sugar.
3 tablespoonfuls of chopped raisins.
Juice of lemon.
Sieve flour, salt, and baking powder into a basin, add the chopped suet, then mix with cold water to a stiff paste. Roll out on floured board to a thin oblong shape. Peel, core and slice apples, and arrange them over paste. Sprinkle sugar and raisins, and juice of lemon over the hole. Roll up the pudding. Damp and pinch the edges thoroughly. Put into a floured cloth and boil for two hours.

## Curried Rabbit.

We are supposing that there will be remains of cold rabbit left over from Wednesday from which this can be made. Other ingredients required are 1 onion.

1 oz. butter.
1 teaspoonful chutney.
I breakfast cup of milk.
2 dessertspoonfuls curry porder.
1 dessertspoonful curry paste.
Seasonings.
Chop the onion very small and put into a stewpan with butter, and fry together until a nice rich brown. Cut the rabbit into small pieces, and lay it in the stewpan with the onion. Mix the curry powder, etc., with the milk. Pour it over the rabbit and stew slowly for two hours. Just before dishing add a squeeze of lemon juice and stir well. Serve very hot with a dish of boiled rice.
(Continued on page 508.)

## THE BIRD HAD A CURIOUS FLIGHT

$I^{T}$T happened on a Monday morning while Martin was on his way to school. He was fecling very downhearted, for the Sunday had been so happy. He had gone down the river in a steamboat, and father had bought lots of oranges and mamma had been gay. The sun had shone brightly, too : it had been like living in a world of limpid electric light, so firm and yellow was the glare and utterly unlike the flickering mustard stuff they had at home. And now it was school again. His satchel seemed heary. He dragged his feet wearily. How sour the world appeared.

And then raising his head he saw a bird flying over. It was large and white, with neck drawn in and feet thrust far out behind. Its wings rose and fell with a heavy, sensuous beat, and as it flew it looked sharply from side to side with full turns of the head as though searching for something. It seemed to be sitting on the air rather than flying, so comfortable did it look. Martin stood gazing at it. There was something strange in its flight, something excitingly lovely and yet something sinister and obscene. The lazy beating of the wings suggested softness and warmth, but the quick turns of the head were northern sagacity, coldly calculating. Slowly it passed out of sight, sedate and deliberate.

Martin was astonished. He had never seen such a thing before. He kept it in his mind, every detail of the amazing bird vivid and unforgetable. Unfortunately, however, he did not know its name. And that was a pity, for without a name nothing exists. For himself the bird was living with a unique reality, but to the world at large-what was it? Nothing, nothing, nothing.

Coming to school next morning he kept his eyes glued to the sky, rolling them to all points of the compass in a clesperate endeavour to discover his yesterday's visitation. But there was nothing to be seen of that marvellous bird, and he realized he must wait another twentyfour hours for a possible glimpse of his wonder again. But the next morning proved equally barren. And the next and the next and the next. The miracle had happened and had passed away. But despite his disappointment he held his secret close within him : it was his for ever and nothing could sully it.

Now Martin was a shy lad and regarded his teachers as beings of another world. But Mr. Stimmings was different: he admitted quite frankly that he was more interested in wild flowers than in anything else on earth. Martin realized that perhaps Mr. Stimmings knew a thing or two about birds, for though birds aren't wild flowers they all come under the heading of Nature-Study, and that was Mr. Stimmings's speciality. So the two had a conversation, and after listening to the boy's description, the teacher declared that it was obviously an aquatic bird of some sort, though more than that he could not say.
Time passed and his secret knowledge was as fresh as ever. Sometimes he felt a strange necessity: he wanted to talk about it, to do something with it, but such a desire remained futile so long as he had no name to give it. There was, of course, the 'aquatic bird,' but that was ungainly and not at all conclusive. So the remarkable adventure had to be expressed quite otherwise. And there at last he was lucky, for Martin was clever with his hands and

spetialiy draan by E. rizeh liajin
near the mud as the tide went noisclessly out. And all the while night fell. A moon, young and palcly fragile, glowed overhead like a silver knife. The stars faintly glimmered. A sweet scent of grass and pines and summer heat breathed everywhere.

Martin crouched between two elder trees, gazing intently at the birds on the opposite shore. At last he had seen what he had wished for so long to see. And the second time was more astonishing than the first. In the last glow of the western sky he saw them beat their wings and take to the air, filing in a single curving string, then drop to the water's edge beside him. They were at hand's length away. He could see them motionless as marble, white forms in the darkness. His head swam with their nearness. He feared to breathe lest he disturb them. But in his excitement he felt the blood pounding against his eyes and sceming to make a veritable din. Still they tarricd there. The night lay heavy about. Suddenly one arose with a taint cry, The cry groped across the waters and far away he heard them calling to
could fashion shapes in wood that were a delight. Evening after evening he toiled at his plan, yearning to create an image of the bird he had once seen. Gradually the likeness grew more subtle, till cventually he could do no more. It was a graceful piece of work, expressing for him the delight he found in his remembered experience. He put it in his bedroom, hanging it by a silken thread from the ceiling and there he'd fancy it alive and sweeping by on lazy, sensuous wings. It was an object of limitless joy.

Winter died. Spring blossomed and the birds sang. Martin walked beside the river, hearing the quiet chatter of the folk that passed. He overheard a lady say: 'Yes, about four o'clock. Do come. And then you'll be in time for the herons. They fly over every afternoon, quite regularly, you know. It's rather a wonderful sight -
The herons. Martin knew in a flash that his aquatic bird was none other than a heron. He had seen a heron one moming and now it was hanging by a silken thread from his bedroom ceiling. At last he had discovered it. He was flushed with joy. He set off along the towingpath quivering with gladness. The sun was setting and deep stillness lay on the earth. The water was stretched like pale silver, with a gleaming, brittle light. Day was at its end. No people were hereabout. Presently a large bird flew out from the other side of the river from behind some trees. With a lazy, throbbing heave of its wings, its head drawn in and its feet stiff behind, it passed slowly into mid-air, was silhouetted marvellously against the full orb of the sun, then sank. It fluttered a moment, its thin legs dangling helplessly and ruffing the silent river face, then snuggled into the water. 'A heron. A heron,' muttered Martin. 'It's a heron.' Then another came out from the trees, fluttering down. He watched again the curious little scurry of its wings and the legs twitching for a foothold. Soon a whole colony were ranged along the bank and he could hear their quiet, harsh cry as they called to one another. Several were sitting in the trees, quite fantastical creatures looming up from the foliage. It was an amazing sight. Now and then one rose and wheeled in the air, then fell again to the river. Some were fishing
one another. The beating of wings in his face frightened him, but he stayed his place. waiting for the outcome of this manceuvring. When silence had returned, he found that one alone was left. It stood on the stone wall before him. All at once, without the slightest thought, he leapt upon the bird and clutched it in his hands. The thing squawsed and wrenched its wings in mortal terror Martin tightened his arms around it, pinning it under him The night clamoured with weird cries. Then he jammed his boot on its neck and pulled like a madman. One of its legs came limp. Blood dropped from its beak, staining its plumage. Then with a sudden sob, Martin flung it into the river

It lay flapping its wings and shuddering. crying in faint gasps. The boy stared at it stupidly. Presently it grew quiet. It was dead. It was a white shape moving on the water, drifting out to sca. Martin hurled a stone at it. The splash was sudden and detached. Then he walked home, whistling in sheer bravado.
He went straight to his bedroom, to the heron he had made so many weeks back. In the light breeze from the open window it swayed a little in mid-air Martin looked hard at it. And so the brutality died in him He approached still nearer, till he was gazing into its eyes, beak to nose. Then with a gentle, soothing motion he stroked the creature from head to tail, from head to tail continuously He felt the soft pleasure of its wooden body and the comforting curves of its feathers. Fondly he stroked it, seeking forgiveness of the whole heron tribe for his $\sin$. Then he saw a long red smear down its neck. Blood was dropping from its beak, staining the white plumage. The fingers of his right hand were clammy with blood. He turned away in horror, feeling the sweat break across his face. He crept towards the bed, his back to the heron. After a while he stood up and went downstairs and washed himself clean. Then taking a wet cloth he returned. The heron was flying-oh, so slowly-round and round the ceiling, its head drawn in and its fect stiff behind On lazy, sensuous throbbing wings it swept round and round the room, looking about it as if seeking for something. Then all at once it gave a low, half-strangled cry of joy and sailed right out of the window.

## ‘Slovenly Pronunciation, Cliché, Misquotation!'-Matthew Quinney in Fighting Mood.

beautifully less,' for 'fine by degrees,' etc.; a 'beggarly array of empty benches,' for 'a beggarly account of empry boses,' and so on. The cliche and the misquotation habits are literary bad manners, besides being indicative of a sloppy, slothful mind. It is not pedantic or fussy to attack them. We all need keeping up to the mark, so when I trip, clout me with the rest : Ill not complain. Having touched on journalism, I go on to suggest that the Committee should put a rod in pickle for the more aggressive of London's daily papers. The young men of Fleet Street, who run hither and thither gathering 'storics,' are fast knocking all significance out of such splendid words as 'mystery;', 'romance,' ' drama,' ' wonder,' ' marvellous,' ' powerful,' ' tragic,' and 'amazing.' For them, and for sub-editors hungry for captions with a punch, almost any event that has a news value is ' amazing,' 'dramatic,' or ' romantic.' Similarly, a person of dubious identity is a 'mystery man,' a new type of motor car with a few extra gadgets is a "wonder car,' and so on.
Such dreadful words as 'rendition' and - intrigue ' (used as a verb) are now entrenched; such howlers as ' he was as good, if not better, than,' 'different to,' and others that any fourth form boy ought to be smacked for committing, are now dotted over our ' Largest Circulation' sheets.
Even their leader writers are little better. For example, most of them remain
(Continued from page 468.)
ignorant of the meaning of the good old word scotched.' In spite of frequent protests from readers who still care something for language, they continue to think that scotched means killed, although a well-worn Shakespearean tag is there to tell them otherwise. ("We have scotched the snake, not kill'd it,' says Macbeth.)

Listen at 9.20 p.m. on Monday Prof. G. M. TREVELYAN delivers the THIRD NATIONAL LECTURE A Wise and Witty Historian on an Important Subject.

Of the illiterate depths plumbed by the 'gossip writers'-above all in the Sunday Press-I have no space to speak. (A time may come.) I can only relieve my feelings by saying that a good proportion of our popular press is produced by magnates with foreheads of brass for readers with the brains of rabbits.
Nor can I deal now with the debasement of our tongue by the cinema caption-writer and the jargonmonger of the business house. I must, however, find space for a sample of English as it is written by local governing
bodies. I copied it from a public notice at a prominent Southern resort recently. Why shouldn't the resort be named ? It should be. On the local scribes' head be it : the place was Bournemouth.

Provided, nevertheless, that the justices or court before whom any complaints may be made or any proceedings may be taken in respect of any such offence, may, if they think fit, adjudge the payment, as a penalty, of any sum less than the full amount of the penalty imposed by the by-law.
What a tortuous way of saying that the amount of the fine is in the discretion of the court 1

Well, the above is only a part of an indictment that might be made as long as my arm, if space allowed. This ' wanton and avoidable damage ? of our tongue is going on daily while the Advisory Committee of Spoken English is worrying itself and us as to which syllable in (say) 'refectory' should take the accent. The combined efforts of the Committec, and the B.B.C. organs, The Radio Times, and The Listener, vigorously applicd, could bring about a reform in six months. In Heaven's name, then, let the Committee leave the gnats in peace, take its thickest stick, and go after those camels.

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the anglo-indian on points of view: As one who is iust ending a holiday in the Old Country from India, masy Isy hoix thormubhly thave enjoyed the pro-
 to detract by mere criticism, but there is just one sugnession, thoush am arfid dit will be too ate to bcof use tithas becn many cminent men, but one has found little or nothing in them Which miphe proride mental or spiritual sustenance to men on he Fronticrs of the Empirc. Nothing has becn ssid or whe Faith of hrist, which thousands of listeners must profess, but rather the reverse. One would have liked to have secn someone ilike

 hnip their fellows, they muss prove themsclice to be real



- Pcoptc objected to Professor Dingo $\rightarrow$ in the North of
Drion 1. . that he disfigurcd some of inc houses and other builidings by chipping off fruyments of those edifices with
 he, Thecy of no building, save the Temple of Science. The Professor mide the same remark. in his list ill The Professor made the same remark ins in his list



## a Course in psychology.

Now that tro courscs in Ethics are finished, for which our




## that mr. h. SWaffer!

 Altack, on Broadcass Phays in this weck's Radio Times. If not to many people, who, ilike myself, do not live near enough





Brigatira-Getrral Melatin's duty.
Of the broadicast of the morming weaticer forceast scems hour
 we pay ten stilillings a jear for, if everion canc cannot be pleascod
 Daildainc, Carron-on-Spcy, Morasyshire.

## LISTEN WITH DISCRIMINATION.

To read the complaints of some of your correspondents one those whe find certain features of the programme not to their

 and mark offt those itcos which h have for you monst appeal and
simply surith of , for he remainder. Such discriminate use
 C. Clarke, Grinsby. Linus.

## BLOODTHIRSTY.

I 'rink 'Propramme Moaners' should be shot at dawn.
If the annual fee was $\mathcal{C} 2$ or more, we could expect all this

grumbling, berhaps. At the present 1 thins most of your letter-writers act like a lot of children. They should realize thas other people pay their licence as well ns they, and
what a world it would be if everyone tiked the same sort of Whinga.-Gorld it wedford.

THE LOVE OF GOOD MUSIC. people spondent $B M / B E$ BSS, in your issue for forth by your corre-
BM/BESS people (who, by come inio contact with groups of past, been denied the opportunits of that type of education which has been the preropative of Public Schoolmen 'and the University Men, such as himseln whio are anxious and cager to avail themsedves of any service which will help to make rood ing to foster the popular taste for good music (including ing to foster the propular taste for good musie (including
symphonies and chamber music I). I have no hesitation in alfirming that there is n wider public who listen to this type and who discuss the latest developments in musieal art with understanding and discrimination than ever before, and this is


THE TREMOLO ONCE AGAIN.
For a long time I have been constrained to write to you respecting a blemish in your othervise delectable music, suited
as it is to the expert, as well as to those whom the medizelt as it is to the expert. as well as to those whom the medizval
writer apologetically described as persons of the meanesk writer 2 apologeticaly
capacity. For yescribed as persons of the meanest evening, when trying to find solace in jour musical progrommes after a bilious attack my resolve never to complain to you has

completely broken down. I refer to the ghastly, disturbing,
unnerving vibmo habit affected by ninc-tenths of the singers unnerving vibrato habit affected by nine-tenths of the singers
employed by the B.B.C. The trouble is intenscly vinulent employed by the B.B.C. The trouble is intenscly virulent
and epidenic among femaic singers, but the discase has atiacked and epidemic among femaice singers, but the discase has attacked tenors and basses. In order to give pleasure to those who long
to hear pure singing notes, cannot your Sclection Commititec make an ettort to find and give a chance-say once a week- 10 singers who avoid this vibrate or tremolo habit by whatever name it is known among those who train singers ?-Yolin
l'ercital, Northcomt Are., Reading. l'ircital, Northcourt Azc., Reading. "

IN THE DAYS OF MELODY.
Whier I was a younger man, over sisty, years ago, we had melody, and the scores still cexist to phey. For cxemple,
Adolph Adam with Dame Blanche, Boieldicu with Le postillion de Longiemrau, Offenbach's works, Barbe Bleu, etc. And then we had from the English composers-Bronse Horsc, Rose of Castilc, Lalone, Esmeralda, Lily of Killarney, cte., etc., done by The Pyne and farrison Opera Company, and they were for we are fiven nnything luar melodys, Once has only to take, a bumper of the old songs ('The Woff,' One Summer's Eve, etc.) to show this. Thicy Were writece and sung by musical people and not by folls like the pr
remain discontentedy-An $88.40^{\circ} \mathrm{cr}$.

THE LOUD-SPEAKIR GROANED.
Tir- Tur I Dear me ll What are we comink to when an announcer sajs- I will go through 'cm aszin?" Surcly the
Studio foundations shook during the Scoond News on ThursStudio foundations shook during che Second Neriss on Thurs-
day. My loud-spaker groaned audibly.-WFler Eite, 92, day My loud-spenker
Dalston Road, Carlisle.

## WHERE ARE THE COMPLAINTS?

IT poould be a great solation to one of the outstanding problems of the paychology of our times if someone could explain why nobody ever complains about the B.B.C. programmese, or cortainly diffule to understand that such a great organization, depending upon the human element of its entertainers, catering for a eritical public with an heterogeneous conglomeration of whims and fancics; liable to the fidgets of our hysterical climate: interfered with by the amateurish muddlers and meddices of enthusiastic wircless tyros, could possibly adopt a policy to please everyone. What a proat compliment to the
B.B.C. that a conplant has not yet been made? Nor a real B.B.C-J. Heys, I. Hunecr Street, Brierficld, Lames.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES.

I FEII I must write and say how leartily I endorse all is agreed on the importance from every point of viers of a knowledge of foreign languages, and what a splendid medium the wireless is through which to attain this knowled ge. Yel, we.
have less than an hour a week of French twenty-five minutes have less than an hour a weck of French twenty-five minutes
a fortright of Spanish, and no Italian at all. Could we not have a litue more time deroted to forcign languages after Christmas ?
I know I am roicing the wish of many.-R. G. G., Cookham.

## CUITE SOI

Marl say that re enjos your evecllent paper Thic Radio Times far more than the provemmes provided by the B.B.C.-
MI. J. H., Graham Road, Wimbledon.

## THE HACKNEYED REPERTOIRE.

MAY I ask how it happens that we are civen such quantities of hackneyed music when there is so much that is neyer played. wome sunday evenink some time ago, a most appetising novelty was a Vicutemps Concerto. There is ans amount of good music
your soloists could drav upon without wearyiny us with seiteration of well-known music. Astin, it was unkind much weeks back when in your correspondence page another bandsman suggessed that zolos on Lass instruments are only put
over for the florification of the player. There is a oreat deal of music well worth playing on bays instruments. What about fory Lonk on the hassoon ? and also what about that duet Papini), that was wo unfortunatels 'cut' from \& Manchester Propinmme some time ngo (many have never forgiren tho
B.B.C. for thet), and you have never actempted to make pood the amission.-Another Doandsman (retired), Dolfis Hill, N.WV.1o.

## THE SUNDAY EVENTNG SERVICE.

B.B.C. my mind thero is not much to fiad faule with in the B.B.C. programmes, but there is one thing that always annoys
me, and I expect some other listeners also. On Sunday evenings at the close of the Broadcest Service we hear just the want more) and the Organ voluntary (enough to make us or the Week's Good Cause. Well, to me, music (and organ feel far more charitably inclined if time was allowed should the whole of the Voluntary Grst, and then the Appeal.-J. E.
Metsome, Martin, Salisturs.

## THE IGNORAMUS:

Mir I through the medium of jour pages suggest that your learned correspondent 'J. R.' of Bristol, who writes so ably on the pronunciation of ' h ' ' pollowing ' 'W.' should pursue his phitolorical rescarches a little further. He might then dis-
cover that he is himself among the ' ignorami, (sic) before whotn tho highbrow pearls are being cast. Surels ' J . R. is anyare that 'ignoramus' in Latin is a verb, and nor a nound tike ecrminus


## THE 'GHASTLY TRAVESTIES.'

Your correspondent. Mr. M. A. Walford, is wandering from
the point. I take it from Mr. Baker's letter that what he objected the point. I take it from Mr. Baker's letter that what he objected from the lunch-time programmes. not the way such music was played, and it was this mistaken idea 1 wrote to correct. However, since Mr. Walford has raised the question of eranscriptions and arrangements, may I point out that thes are not all ghasty travesties, nor is every small orchestra, necessarily Iut balanced. Ihave just been listening to the Unfinished Symphony' ayain, and to my cars it is a thing of beauty and a one. He nsks ' what would be the use of Kreisler coming to the microphone to play she "Sichried Idyll." Never havino heard this piece 33 a violin solo. I cannot say, but I have heard him play the Rondo from Alozart's 'Haftier Sercmade' as a solo with piano accompaniment, and I don'c think anyone would wenture to cant it ' 3 ghasily travesty of the real shing." despite the fact that it was orimininally composed for an orchestra.

- Afadge Dudgeon, Pemiore Deriaig, Isle of Avull


## THE COMEDIAN AND HIS JESTS.

PLEEst: ask our entertainers when broadeasking to emphasize Wheir key words a little more-particularly at the patter stageappears to indicate we have missed something good. 'What was the joke? is a frequent query in our household-aftere the usual climax has been blankeced by the usual tornado of appreciation. This tends to create the feeling that the distant listener is redueed to the Ievel of an eavesdropper. Contrast Good-night: The Catholic spirit of fmemity and good fallowship is obvious and incidentally rings true.-Anti-Claguer Kettering. Nordhants.

## IF THEY WOULD BUT TRY:

 bought some railway buffet sandwiclies or a decayed sasophone
with. then suusest that they take paper, pen and ink and prepare the

programmes they desire for all the stations for, say, twenty-cistis consef itive days. Next pass the programmes to 100 listencrs in their district, with the request that they amend any items foriarded you for your consideration. In faimese the programme should be ready for, say, the next leap year.-L. K: D. Ericturia Road North. Porismouth.

## NIGHT'S HIGH NOON

on the Great White Way-and the all-night life of the Village. This sketch of New York by night is the third in the scries, complementary to the talks on 'While London Sleeps'; it will be followed by similar sketches of Stockholm and Canton.
 fifteen stories of food-lighting above.

THE sun itself never gave such a light. Foaming, spouting cascades of light, tumbling down the sides of build dings high as palaces in a fairy tale ; a myriad lights flashing from theatres and movies and burlesque shows, from restaurants and caféterias and soda-parlours; lights of the street cars and the automobiles - all blending into a brilliant white radiance that makes the noonday sun seem dim. For amongst the many things that Americans boast about without due cause is certainly not the marvel of the Great White Way.
Broadray by night. The lights, the people, the traffic moving densely onward, checked and governed by batalions of hard-faced cops; the pencil-sellers who are said to make more money than the movie stars whose names blaze in letters twelve feet high-this is the quintessence of New York at night. New York is social ; the New Yorker expects to spend his exenings abroad, and the transport arrangements are framed in such a way that he can do so without having to walk home, so at dusk Broadray arrakens, and it stays awake till dawn. Many of the theatres run a midnight show, and many of the eating-places stay open all night. The. bustle of Broadway is not slowed down as by an opiate by the twin horrors of closing time and the last train home.
If one is out in New York at night, one finds oneself drawn irresistibly towards the Great White Way. Yet if one is strong-minded there is plenty to be seen elsewhere. One has only to turn aside from Broadway towards the chaster sidewalks of Fifth Avenue to find something more closely resembling London at night. The great shops shuttered, the churches sealed; the wandering walkers lost amongst the bulk of the buildings ; if it were not for the tops of the skyscrapers, floodlighted, floating over a hundred feet of darkness, the Londoner might almost feel as though he had strayed into the City after half-past five.

But travel a few blocks north on a fine night, and New York comes to life again. Central Park is crowded. Every bench is black with people, and even on the grass people sit, for the ill fame of our own far finer Park has not attacked it yet. From all the tall apartments houses on the west side-the unfashionable side-of the Park the tenants come streaming out to sit on the benches, on the doorsteps even, out of the heat of the day.
Farther on, up Riverside Drive, you will find more lights burning, for the drive has got too expensive to be fashionable, and the Four Hundred Thousand have abandoned it to the Jews. But there are still benches along the sidewalk, and you can still see people sitting out breathing the night air-which is like an oven cooling down, whereas the air during the day is like an oven going at full blast-until you get up to Grant's Tomb and the University Buildings and Rockefeller's brand-new church rearing its monstrous profile against the stars. And now you are on the way to Harlem, the district where the Negro takes his revenge for all the wrongs that ever the white man inflicted on him. And, if you will, you can go into the night clubs of Harlem and pass from one to another buoyed up by the hope that you may by chance discover there a Josephine Baker or a Florence Mills, and if you do, that will assuredly be a memorable New York night.

If you have had enough of Harlem, you may look again at the other end of that narrow island on which New York thrusts itself out into the sea. The great harbour is almost silent. Here and there a whistle calls dismally, and now and again one of the twinkling lights slowly moves. One sees looming against the sky the Titanic beauty of the eighth wonder of the world, the Brooklyn Bridge. It is scored and traversed by lines of light as the trams cross it and the automobiles, to and fro. The great skyline-the famous skyline of Down Town-is dark, pierced here and there by tiny lights hung high up in the sky, where some indomitable mortals still labour at their useless, trivial tasks. A little farther up town one passes by streets so silent and so peaceful that only the names on the walls recall one to a sense that here should be the most thrilling part of New York. Mott Street-Chatham Square-one is in the heart of Chinatown. And this quiet corner of Delancey Street-this was the very centre of that great Tong war that cost more lives than a medirval battle, when the police and the newspapermen stood by equally curious, equally powerless to interfere.
But if one wants noise and bustle, there is the East side. Come down the Bowery, where the Elevated roars without ceasing above the centre of the street, come down Fulton Street, where the Cohens and the Kellys argue vociferously from their chairs on the sidewalks outside their front doors. In a side street they lave turned on the hydrant and the little Feitlebaums and Flanagans, clad in swimming suits, are disporting themselves under the cooling streams. There jou get a living New York whose axes are the Bowery and Grand Street, that knows less than you do of the Great White Way.
All this is rcal and living, but you are approaching the very focus of make-believe. Greenwich Village, full of expensive restaurants where people like to forget they are not on Montmartre, and little cafés where the people sitting round the checkered tablecloths try to imagine they are on Montparnasse. It is a relief to get back to the coolness and simplicity of the loungers on the benches of Washington Square.
So one passes by Union Square, where the orators weary themsclves, and the lights of the Communist caféteria glow over the Square, and one comes gradually north again, till behind the tall buildings one catches the first reflections of the Great White Way. The wide streets that have been silent gather life again. And then high up in the sky one sees the sign blazing on the Times building, and one is back in the heart of New York again. And as that heart slows down a very little, as the dawn begins to glimmer in the eastern sky, one turns into a speakeasy within a stone's throw of Times Square, and there, amongst men from the most famous newspapers in the world, in that atmosphere of intimacy that only illegal conspiracy can bring, one waits for New York to start another day.

WALTER T. RAULT.


THE SKYSCRAPERS DOWN-TOWN.
Lower Broadway and the financial district ablaze with light.

# 'I LOVE HIM-YOUR DAVENTRY' 

Louis Quievreux, a Belgian journalist, tells how Daventry has won his heart: for two years he has tuned in regularly: to; England and in this article he tells his impressions of the programmes.

TIESE are the dials readings on my wircless set when I tune in Daventry-102-75.
How many hours have these figures stood unmoved behind their frail mica window? I cannot say.
Since nearly two years, Daventry has filled my evenings with joy and interest.
Always joy and interest?
Let me look back to wintry nights, to hot, summer day-falls, to peaceful September afternoons.
Yes, Daventry has captured me-very imperceptibly at first, then more stronglyso that now I hardly can imagine one evening at home without an English voice coming out of the loud-speaker, without in my ear the invisible presence of London.

This presence will be associated in the future with familiar sights forming the beloved frame of my repose; the red fire purring amiably, my two dogs enjoying a hearty sleep on the carpet, a shelf with favourite books in a corner, some reproductions of Romney and Burne-Jones on the wall, and, enveloping everything, a quiet, friendly, and protective atmosphere.

Romantic is the picture, but it is essential to draw up the spirit in which I listen to London.

Since long ago my ambition had been to tune in 5 XX , because I wanted training in English pronunciation and speech.
In 1924, one of my dreams came true when I succeeded in building a small crystal set which enabled me to get Brussels.
A few weeks afterwards I was the proudest of men-I gave my first wireless talk at Radio-Belgique.
Afterwards, I experienced during a couple of years a new kind of Tantalus' torture. Each day my job compelled me to translate the B.B.C. programmes in French. I knew each item that was to be broadcast and yet I was never allowed to listen to one!

One day, however, I came home with a beating heart. I carried under my arm a two-valves amplificator which I coupled to my crystal receiver. I waited until 10.30 p.m., when Brussels closed down and then went on exploration in the great waves band!

And the miracle happened!
A dance band was playing! I heard Daventry! Faintly, but clear, but actual! Through my odd set, encircled by scores of wires (oh, the irony of ' wireless'1) England for the first time spoke to me.

One morning I enjoyed my first listening to a broadcast relay : the rowing contest between Oxford and Cambridge.

I had put my elaborate installation upon a chair with utmost care. That day, Rita, my dog, nearly spoilt the whole busincss!
I was so gripped by the anxious waiting that I quite forgot to pat

Rita every five minutes (that's her usual ration, you know !). All of a sudden she jumped upon: my knees. Her wagging tail sent my set swinging at the end of the aerial wire, between floor and ceiling, and it took me ten minutes. to find back my half-ruined crystal.

I sighed with relief when realizing that, after all, Daventiy was coming in sulendidly ! 'The sun is shining,' the speaker said.
I looked towards the window at the sky above the Brabant countryside. A fine rain was falling, polishing the first gooseberry leaflets; A marvel was in me, the marvel of 'fecling' Nature everchanging wonders under two aspects at the same time.

Did they ever think to that simple realization, those who depise the 'boring' wireless ?

Later, historians will trace in perfect style the birth of the radio, that wonderful afterwar invention.

They will describe, with pompous words and clever phrases, the amazement of he who witnessed the first broadcasts.

Some of those witnesses, however, do not scem to accept wireless as a permanent cause of astonishment. Their promptitude to criticize, their hastiness to lower is a sign that they have received broadcasting as a due matter, as quite a natural event.
I am not among the sceptics. I believe wireless is a precious gift to men.

Of all stations I prefer Daventry, because its programmes skilfully combine entertainment and education.

Well, do you not tune-in your local station? will you ask me.

Very seldom. It is getting on my nerves because I am never certain whether a 'Spring Song' by Grieg, or a Schubert's melody will not be follorred by Durand's champagne or Dupont's collapsible washingmachine.

From London I am sure I shall not hear any advertisement-no subtle or clumsy praise of a commercial product, no speech turning into publicity.

'I have listenea religiously; smiled; chuckled; and taken notes.'

May the B.B.C. always stick to their fair policy!
My liking the B.B.C. behaviour does not go so far as being always satisfied with every item. No, sometimes I switch off, becouse my mood in that moment is not fit to listen or because I am fed up.
I find an easy consolation in realizing that surcly others will be pleased with what I do not like. That is my philosophy of broadcasting !
Since two years I have heard the noteworthy B.B.C. performances. I have listened to almost all sporting relays, to scveral Promenade Concerts, to the Schneider Cup; to Mr. H. V. Morton speaking from the Tower, to Mr. Massingham evoking birds' life, to great politicians, to famous women, I have heard the Prince of Wales's voice, Miss Megan Lloyd George, Dean Inge, Bernard Shaw, I have followed humanity's progress through Mr. Vernon Bartlett, I have been in Hull, in Wembley, at Stamford Bridge, at Portsmouth, in New York. The Zeppelin has roared, the cheers of 100,000 Cup Final 'fans ' have filled my home, the laughters of the Coliseum have taught me how diverse the world is. 1 have listened religiously. I have smiled. I have chuckled. I have taken notes. I have dancedall through the B.B.C.!

I am astounded when reviewing all these thrills. I thought they were making part of a neighbouring past and I realize they are still vivid in my memory.
Vivid also the fairy-like adventure, sending an essay to the B.B.C., having it accepted, and crossing the Channel just to say words before a microphone during seventeen minutes exactly!
Many Radio Times listeners have expressed, before I do it, their appreciation of B.B.C. speakers. I just want to say how priceless their friendly voices sound to me. More than once did we not go to bed, my wife and I, until we had heard the cheery 'Good night to you!'

And such courtesy in small details ! Is a speaker coughing, he simply apologizes! Does he pronounce a word wrong, he asks you pardon.

The B.B.C. announcer gives the impression he likes his job. I imagine him coming smiling to the studio and leaving it smiling.

Daventry so vividly appeals to me because it gives me the illusion the someone who is speaking is speaking to me alone, the someone who is singing does it for me alone, because, in short, I feel I am not one microscopic listener among millions, but a unity which a comrade is addressing, ever so cheerful, ever so warm.

A prominent London journalist has just started a campaign against the "canker of loneliness.' How many distressed souls have been cured by wireless?

LOUIS QUIĖVREUX.

# GENERAL DAWES AS COMPOSER. 

## His 'Melody' in a Studio Programme-An Appeal for the Homeless-A Piano in an Aeroplane-The Mother Church of Birmingham-Discovering Mr. Snoop.

## A Statesman-Composer.

vand the admiration which it arouses is naturally in direct proportion to the diversity in the kinds of skill exhibited by a single individual. To be at once a soldier and a poet or singer was, it is true, no unusual combination in the days of mediæval chivalry, from which have come down to us many eleggant serses written by hands which could wield the lance and pen with equal facility. Later, King Henry VIll found time to shine as a writer of songs, both words and music, whule Sir Philip Sidney, Lord Surrey, and Sir Walter Raleigh were all soldier-pocts. That untiring warrior, King Frederick the Great, of Prussia, prided himself almost as much on his ability as a flute-player as he did on his brilliance in the field.

## For Afternoon Listencrs.

THE name of General Charles Dawes has been so inseparably assnciated in the public mind with the famous plan for the settlement of international separations, and with his present office of United States Ambassador to this country, that, but for his military title, it would probably be forgotten that he has also been a distinguished soldier. Still less is it gencrally realized that he is a composer of music. It is in this last-named capacity that his name will come to the notice of listeners on Tuesday afternoon, November 26, when his Melody appears among the pieces to be played by the violinist, Muriel Tookey, whose experience of broadcasting dates back to the early days of the Birmingham Station. In the same programme Lilian Cooper, soprano, will be heard singing, both with orchestral and piano accompaniment.

The Ever-Open Door.
THE week's Good Cause to be presented to the notice of listeners on Sunday evening, November 24, is the Young Helpers' League, the purpose of which is to enlist and organize the practical goodwill of young people who are fortunate enough to have comfortable homes toward those who are unfortunate enough to have none. Fvery new, wholehearted worker gained for the League, and every contribution to its funds, means an opportunity for more homeless, neglected waifs to step inside the 'Ever-Open Door,' and pass from misery and despair to a place where, at least, they will have as fair a chance as other children have of making the most of their lives. This excellent cause will be pleaded by Niss Nicholson Barton.

## Conversing veith Animals.

WHEN Olive Hibbert was a little girl she acquired the art of imitating the voices of birds and beasts so faith fully as to attract their attention, and often to elicit replies. She felt, in fact, that she was carrying on conversations with her furry and feathery friends, although it was always tantalizing to be without a key to the human equivalent of the remarks exchanged. These friendly conversations still continue, for the power of imitation has not deserted Miss Hibbert in adult life, as listeners will be able to observe for themselves during the Vaudeville programme on Thursday, November 28, n which samples of this interesting accomplishment will be broadcast.

The Church and Civic Life.'

ASUNDAY evening broadcast service, centring on the theme of 'The Church and Civic Life,' will commend itself to men and women of good will; all the more so since the service comes from the mother church of one of our greatest civic and industrial communities, namely, the Parish Church of Saint Martin, in Birmingham. The service, which will be held, preceded by the church bells, on Sunday, November 24, is to be conducted by the Rector of Birmingham, the Rev. Canon Guy Rogers, M.C., who will also give the address.


## A First Appearance.

EORGE BONE, who is making his first appearance before the microphone in the programme of light music from the Birmingham Studio on Monday, November 25 , is already well known as a solo pianist at the Queen's Hall and the Grotrian Hall in London, as well as at concerts in the provinces. He won a scholarship at Oxford and is a Bachelor of Music of that University

## Quartet Singing.

HE Cathedral Quartet
are singing. on Sat-
urday, November 30, and among their items are Down in a Flow'ry Vale, with which the Quartet won the first prize and Challenge Cup at the Leamington Festival of 1928, and The Song of the Volga Boatmen, with which they won the first prize and the County Challenge Shield of the City of Leicester in October, 1928. These, together with the other items, should prove an attractive addition to the programme.

The Moving Piano.

BILLY THORBURN, whom you will hear in the same programme claims to have been the first pianist to broadcast piano solos from the air. On November 10, 1925, eight picked musicians from the famous Savoy Orpheans took off, in a Vickers' Vanguard 'plane capable of carrying twenty-two passengers, from Croydon Aerodrome, piloted by the late Capt. Hinchliffe. Up and up they went until an altitude of about 10,000 feet was reached, at which height the concert began. Much to Billy's horror, the 'plane then started to roll, and it was only with the help of the trombone and trumpet players that the pianoforte was held still enough for him to play. Billy's motto now is : 'One foot on the ground.'

The Dumbleton Fète and Gala.

HAS anybody been to Dumbleton Minster ? I-must confess that even an exhaustive search in the 'Gazetteer' fails to enable me to locate a Dumbleton having a Minster. A correspondent recently sent to this office the MS. of a composition: 'The Dumbleton Fete and Gala,' which he said had been found among the effects of the late Mr. Snoop (a name surely too good to be true), who is described as having been organist of Dumbleton Minster from 1878 to 1902 . It has been arranged to broadcast this from Biriningham on Friday, December 6. 'The mention of his name,' says our correspondent, 'will evoke many kind memories in the district.'

MERCIAN.

## pick your owin programme!




This illustration shows you how the 1930 Cossor Melody Maker quill cut out unvanted stations-like a knife! This remarkable Recciver will bring you programmes from all Europe even while your local station is working! And remember it has only three knobs -one for tuning-one for volumeone for wavelengths - no "tricky" adjustments.


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| ARBIROLLI |  |</table-markdown></div> 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> $842 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. ( 356.3 m.$) \quad 193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. ( $\mathrm{I}, 554.4 \mathrm{~m}$. 

## 9.5 <br> A CONCERT BY

ALBERT SANDLER

10.30 a.m. (Daecntry only) Tive Sigyal, Greenwick; Weather Forecast
1For 3.0 and 3.30 Programmes see opposite page.)

### 3.45 An Orchestral Concert

 Angus MonnisonThe Wireless Simphony Onchestra (Leader, S. Kstale Kelley) Conducted by Jorn Bambinoly
The Onchestra
Symphony. in D (Tho 'London ') ...... Bayain Adugio-Allegro sssai; Largo Cantabile; Menuetto, Allegretio; Presto ma non troppo
Asose the best, and best-known, of Hajdn's many Symphonics, there are uwelve which bear tho namo of Salomon-all commissioned by that erninent violinist and produced by him in London. He had long cherished tho project of bringing the great master to this country, and sueceeded eventually in 1791, Haydn crossing on New 'ear's Day from Calais to Dover, a nine hours' aca passage in those days. Haydn stayed with us till the middio of 1792 , fitted and honoured in every way that enthusiasm and affection could dovise. He saw a good deal of English lifo, of the Court and Socioty world, and mado friends everywhere. He used to say that it was not until ho lad been in England that ho became famous in Germany, meaning, of course, that tho homage and rewards which came to hira here were on a much more gencrous scalo than anything accorded to him at home.
Oxford gave its name to one of the trelvethe one which was played there when the University gave Haydn its honorary degreo of Doctor of Music; its neighbour, which has always been known as 'The London,' probably owes its name to the fact that it was chosen for periormance at tho Salomon Coneert which was specially given for Haydn's own benefit.
Full oi Haydn's inimitable good humour and cherrfulness, it begins with a slow introduction, which seens at first as though it would bo a mere Aourish of trumpets, but a moro melodious section follows. It is in minor. The main quick part of the movement changes to the major, and the first merry tune is given out at once. The Symphony has the unusual feature of making use of the same main tuno trice over in its first movement, instead of giving us a new one; there is another tune, but it is not used in tho way in which a main second theme usually is.


ALBERT SANDLER
and the Park Lane Hotel Orchestra will be heard by London and Daventry listeners tonight.

will broadcast an appeal for the National Industrial Home for Crippled Boys tonight at 8.45 .

The slow movement is Haydn at his very best; it is made up very simply of a fino melody which is not really developed, but simply presented in rarious guises.

The third movement is at once dainty and vivacious, with a hint of mischicf in its emphatic third beat of the bar at the outset, and tho Trio, in minor, has only the slightest suggestion of tho wistfulness that the minor mode can so often unean.
The last movement is almost boisterous in its good spirits. It begins at once with the chief melody, irresistiblo in its gaiety, and though to the student the movement is a model of skill and compactness, the effect is ono of real simplicity and oven of lighthearted fun.
4.10 Avgus Morrison and Orchestra

Concerto No. 1 in D Minor for Pianoforto and Orchestra ........................... Brahms Maestoso; Adagio; Rondo; Allegro non troppo
Wres Brahms first produced this Pianoforte Concerto it ras, in his own words to his friend Joachim, 'a brilliant failure.' Critics and public alike failed to realize anything of the fine qualities in which it is so rich. Brahms accepted tho failure with wonderful good humour and laid the work aside for a good many years. When ho played it again, after Mme. Schumann had also done her part in making it known, his position in the world of music was much more firmly established, and the Concerto was more warmly welcomed.
At frst it was called rathor scathingly, 'a Symphony with pianoforte obbligato,' but it is quite possible that Brahms' own playing had something to do withits lack of success; he was always more concerned with the breadth and bigness of his conceptions than with fineness, or oven mere accuracy, in detail. The work has long ago won so sure a place in music lovers? affections that that carly failure is difficult to beliovo.
4.55-5.15 The Orchestra

Two Symphonic Dances ................. Gric?
No. 2 Allegrotto grazioso; No. 4, AndantoAllegro molto e resoluto
(For 5.15 to 8.45 Programmes see opposite page.)
8.45

## The Week's Good Cause

Appeal on bohalf of Tie National Industrial
Hosme for Crippled Boys by Field-Marshal the Viscount Allenby, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.B., C.B.

Hane is an appeal on behalf of a Home (of over sixty years' standing) which takes in poor crippled boys from all parts of tho United Kingdom, clothes and feeds them, givos them a thorough training in tailoring or boot-making, and, after three yenrs, procures them places at full trado wages. Although a small annual payment is mado by those who send boys to the Home, this is not by any means sufficiont to meot the expenses incurred. Funds are thereiore keenly needed. Tho Homo has no ondowments, and tho committee find difficulty in carrying on.

Donations should bo sent to Field-Marshal tho Viscount Allonby, Home for Training Crippled Boys, Wright's Lano, London, W.8.
8.50

The News
Weatier Forecast, General News Bulletin ; Local Nows; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecnst

### 9.5 Albert Sandler

and
The Park Lane Hotel Orchestra
From Tue pari lane Hotel George bajer (Baritone)
Overturo, 'Ruy Blas' .......... Mendelssohn
George Baker
O that it were so.
Frank Bidge
Fill a glass with golden wine ............Quilter
Orchestra
Fantasio, 'Rigoletto' .....................Verdi
Aldert Sandler
Violin Solo, 'Havanaiso'. . . . . . . Saint-Saẽns
George Baker
A Banjo Song.
Sidncy Homer
Onaway, awake!
Cower
Onchestra
Selection, 'L'Enfant Prodiguo' ('Tho Prodigal Son')

Wormser
10.30

Epilogue
Lord, What is Man ? Aspiration


JOHN BARBIROLLI
conducts the Orchestral Concert which will be broadcast from London and Daventry at 3.45 .

## 3.0

## THIS WEEK'S <br> BACH CANTATA

3.0-3.30 CHURCH CANTATA
(No. III) BACH

- Was mele Gott will, das g'scher All-zeit
('Weat ary God miles, that be Reloged done alway')

Instrtote, Birmingham Fate Winter (Soprano) Dorotay D'Orsay (Contrallo) Tom Prekering (Tcior) Arthor Cranjer (Bass)
G. D. Cunnlngeas (Contimuo)

Tefe Binmingaam Studio Crorus and Orchestra Conducted by Joseri Lews

THE text of this Cantata is on a similar motive to one which Bach composed no fower than three times - 'What God doth is right and wisc.' But the joyous way in which tho first chorus is laid out makkes it clear that ho had in mind no mero resigned submission to the Divine will, but a confident faith in its beneficence. The Chorale itself is a beautiful one and is sot forth eloquently by one voice, with the others imitating it closely; there is a roal senso of jubilation in the orchestral accompaniment, the violin part running about on a spirited version of a joyous motivo whioh can often bo heard in tho Cantatas.
The same spirit of happiness rather than resignation continues in the following bass aria, gracious in its melody, and then, after tho alto recitative, thore is a fine duet for alto and tenor. In keeping with the words, which tell of the Spicit's gladness in going onwards, the music has somothing of the character of a joyous, althoughstately.march. Again the violins havo a part which Allustrates this sense of happiness.

The chorale at the end, the one which is the real basis of the Contata, is yery beautifully and simply harmonized. I.-Chorus :

What my God wills is right and wise,
Gis whelpeth him who on tilen criez
Ghose falth hatlif falter'd never. Our woe. our need. Ife atill doth heed, Ife loveth whom Ho chatineth; With God who 'bides, no ill betides,
For'to his help God hast'neth.
IJ.-Aria (Dass)
Oh fear not thon my trusting heart; From out His siglit canst int depart, Alway He watcheth o'er thice. Yea, what. Mis Wisdorm hath ordain id, Desplite the world, slall be sustala'd, And sin slatl flee beforo thee.
MI.-Rceitatite (Alfo) :

Thou foollsh man! from God thou ennst not Ev'p Jonali mielte not lide his sta before th' Thy All-sceling heart to H
Ten, er'in uponthy head thy henir He pumbirelh: Then yield to Film that never slumb'reth, Thysels and nll thy golne.

15,-Duet (Allo, T'chor) :
Then gladly shall I stlll go onward, Fen thongh to death Ile leadeth me. The number of my days He knoweth; Mls Hand. that o'er min st fll shall be, Tho cruel foeman, Deallh, o'erthroweth.

## V.-Recitatice (Soprano) :

Fea, ov'n though Death, relentless, came To tear my soul from out thes morlal frame, Iecelvo le, God, Into Thy tender keopine; Though Satan, Death, nivd erll mic assall,' Yea, tho' my dylng pillow
Must be a raging billow:
So grant that still my fath In Thee premul. oblessed death, o peaceful slecping!
VI-Chorale:
Onq pray ${ }^{\prime}$, Lorl, to Thee I rales,
In merey, jiather, hear me ;
When darkneas falls about my ways,

# THE DAY OF REST 

## Sunday's Special Programmes

From 2LO and 5XX Daventry.

## Broadcast Churches-XXXV. <br> ST. MARTIN'S, BIRMINGHAM,



By Canon T. Guy Rogers, M.C., Rector of Birmingham.

THE City of Birmingham is very proud of its, Parish Church of St. Martin's. Though the citizens 'look down' on it from the top of a hill at New Street, they 'look up to it' from every other point of view. And from New Street, at the point where it meets High Street, what a view for the poct or painter who looks down the hill past the old Bull Ring! Some day this view will be immortalized in song or on canvas when at least the poet or the painter of our industrial life appears. Out of the midst of booths and stalls and markets, and amid the din of unceasing talk round the statuc of Lord Nelson, in the very heart of the old city that clustered round the river Rea, rises the great pile of modern Gothic with its ancient tower and spire that represents the St. Martin's of to-day.
'There has always stood a Church' (it is asserted) on this historic site. Certain it is that there are still traces of a Norman church, and the ground plan of the Mediaval church was recovered at the time of the restoration some fifty years ago. The restoration was in fact nothing less than a rebuilding, for an ugly church of the eighteenth century had to be bodily removed and the present noble building erected. There is a famous peal of twelve bells in the tower, and St. Martin's Guild of Bell Ringers is one of the oldest in the country. In the chancel of the church are to be seen the monuments of $t$ he Lords de Birmingham dating back to the early part of the fourteenth century, when as yet there was no town or city, but only the manor house, the village, and the countryside.

But it is the characteristic of Birmingham to look forward rather than backward, and the parish church is at least as famous for its present activities as for its past history. If once its bells rang out to try and drown the voice of Charles Wesley preaching in the Bull Ring, they have in recent years rung to welcome the President of the Wesleyan Conference on his way to preach from the pulpit of St. Martin's. The church is famous for its Thursday Dinner Hour Services, when, week by week, from October to Easter, an average of 800 people, the majority men, assemble to hear a to Easter, an average of 800 people, the majority men, assemble to hear a Thursdays in the pulpit of Sit. Martin's interdenominational barriers are forgotten and sex equality is recognized. It is the value of the Cliristian message alone which matters.'
Like several other churches at the centre of great cities, which still preserve the affection of the democracy, the church is crowded on Sunday evenings with a congregation from the outer suburbs which still has the courage to turn citywards on the day of rest. During the last few years the church has become a favourite place for Broadcast Scrvices ion Sunday after the evening service, and throughout the Midlands as well as in the city of Birmingham, fulfils an office very similar to that of $\$ t$. as in the cty or
Martin-in-the-Fields.

### 6.30

## Daventry only

A SERVICE
IN
WELSH
Iet etil Thy light te near me :
My shled and sword are Thou, 0 Lord,
Tuy
Mho prass to Thec. Thy yrece shall sce,
And
worbhlp Theo for over.
(Eaglish Text by D. D. Bullilar Crailg. Copgrighe
5.15 CHILDREN'S SERVICE

Conducted by
The Rev. Canon GUY Roaens
Relayed from St. Mantin's Churcir, Birmingham
Order of Service
Tho Approach, 'O dearost Loird, by all adored ' (Sougs of Praiso, No. 464)

Hyman, ' Jesu, good above all others' (Songs of Praise, No. 429)
Prayers; Lesson
Anthom, 'The Holy Child ' (Mart: Luther's Cradle Hymn)

## Address

Hymn, ' He who would valiant-be ' (Songs of Praisc, No. 255)

## Prayer

Bexediction
(For 3.45 to 5.15 Programine sec opposite page.)
5-45-6.0 BIBLE READING
PaUt of.Tansus-XIV
'Festus
Acts $\mathbf{x x r}, 1-27$
6.30
(Daventry only)
A RELIGIOUS SERVICE
( In Mielsh)
Relayed from
Eglus Annibinnol Y Thbernact., Treforis
(Tabernacle, Morriston)
S.73. from Swansea.
Trc/n y Gicasanaeth

Gweddi
Emyn 203. ' Fy , enaid clyw, i gwrando'n ami:
Darllen
Salm, Dôn 26 ......... Stafford Smilh. Gweddi
Anthem 28, 'Ir Arglrydd rw fy
Mugail: ... Dr. Caradog lioberts Emyn, 621, $\because$ Yr Arglwydd a teddwl am danat
Pregeth, 1 Parch J. J. Wiluiasis Cyhoeddi a Chasghu
Emyn 920 , Beht sydd imi yn y byd '
I Fondith Apostolaidd
Hwyr Weddi 1178, 'In Nhywyll orian'r nos.

Organydd ac Arweinydd,
E. H. Hugisosi
S.o A RELIGIOUS SERVICE

From the Studio
'Tue Presence'
Hymn, 'Praise, my soul, the Kins of Heaven ' (A. and MI., No. 20s)
Tho Hallowing Introduction
The Thanksgiving
Canticle, The Maguificat
Lesson I, John iv, 7.16
A Praver from Scripture The Petitions
Hyran, 'Tho King of Love my Shepherd is' (A. and M., No. 10i)
Address by the Rev. J. Scart Ifdaeti, D.D.
Hymn, 'God moves in a mysterious way: (A. and M., No. 373)
The Evening Prayer; A Blessing
(For 8.45 to 10.30 Progranimi se oppositc page.)

Epilogue
[Lord, What is Man ? $\therefore$ Aspiratron'?
(For details of this terekk's Epilogre sec page 482.)

# KBI61E] 69 

## FOR THE KOLSTER-BRANDES SUNDAY CONCERTS

K-B 16I or 169 All-Mains 3-Valve receiver, Price $\mathrm{f}_{17}$ ros., including valves and royalty, for best reception of the fortnightly Sunday Concerts broadcast from the Hilversum Vara station by the Kolster-Brandes Radio Orchestra, under the direction of Hugo de Groot.

## KOLSTER-BRANDES CONCERT, Norember 17 . ( 1,071 metres) $5.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

1. Overture from the Operette "Frau Luna"

Paul Lincke
2. A Waltz from Vienna . . . . . . . . . . . . . Benatzky
3. A while in a Russian Village (Russian Popular Songs) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Artemieff
4. Chant Hindoue ............. Rimsky-Korssakoff
(Solo on the V.A.R.A. STANDAART Organ by Joh. Jong)
5. Records
6. Sir Roger (English Dance) ...... J. P. Gotthard
7. Three Irish Tunes
...... Ansell
8. Whistle for me (Whiscling Serenade)

Arthur Fane 9. Four Ways. Suite..................Eric Coatcs

# SUNDAY, NOVEMBER I7 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> 626 k/cs. <br> ( 479.2 m .) 

Transmisions pmon London macept where othenmise stated
9.0
A CONCERT
OF
CHAMBER
MUSIC
(From Birmingham)
Tre Wigston Tenperance Band Conducted by Cearles Moore Parry Jones (Tenor)
Suito, 'Zamora' ....................... Jenkins Ninuet .................. Bcehoven, arr. Moore Parry Jones
Thou art risen, my Boloved.... Coleridgc-Taylor Before my Window Rachmaninov
4.20 Band

Ovarture, 'Egmont' . ............. Beethoven
Horn Solo, "The Rosary: . . Nevin, arr. Moore


THE ALBERT HALL,
Nottingham, from which a service, conducted by the Rev. Howard Partington, will be relayed tonight at 8.0.

Iniro:t
Hymn, 'Give our God immortal praise' (Congregational Hymnary, No. 10)
Prayer
Anthem, 'There is a greon hill far away"
Sonersel

## Address

Hymn, 'Saviour, again to Thy dear Name wo raiso ' (Congregational Hymnary, No. 257) Benediotion
Vesper, 'Grant us Thy peace?
Parry Jones
Where'er you walk $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Handel In the Dawn Elgar

## Band

Incidental Music, 'The Merchant of Venice'
4.55-5.15 Paray Jones

Silent Noon
........... $\qquad$ . Vaughan Williams Sigh no more, Ladies .................. Aitken Band
Fantas:n, 'A Nelodious Review' arr. Rimmer Hymn Tune ............... Weber, arr. Moore

## A RELIGIOUS SERVICE

Conducted by the Rev. Howard Partingiton (of Addison Street Congregational Church)
Relayed from the Albert Hall, Nottingham

## Order of Service

Introit

8.45

The Week's Good Cause (See London)
8.50
'The News'
Weataer Forecast, General News Bulletrs

### 9.0 Chamber Music

 Claire Croiza (Singer)Frida Kindeer (Pianoforte)
Hans Kindeer (Violoncello)
Sonata in G Minor for Violoncello and Pianoforte Handel
Grave; Allegro; Sarabande; Allegro Moderato
The great Handel left such an enormous volume of smallor pieces, in addition to the imponing list of his big works, that it is still possible to produce many which no one knows. There must bo many instrumental picees and songs still hidden in privato libraries and othor forgotten corners: And, as ofton as we hear a now instance of his noble, dignified molody, and of the bright good spirits which ho knew 50 well to combine with it in all these elighter pieces, we realize more fully how groat a giant of music ho was.
Clame Croiza
Romance (Paul Bourget)
Les' Angolus (G. Lo Roy)
Mandoline (Verlaino)
Lo son du cour (Verlaine).
Debussy
L'bchelonnement des haies.
(Verlaine)
Gass Kivdler and Frida Kindler
Suite for Violoncello and Pianoforto
Prelude I and II ; Monuet; Gavotte ;
La Plainto ; La Napolitaino
C'aise D'Herveetois
Clatre Croiza
Ariottes oubliées (Vorlaino)
(a) Il pleuro dans mon coeur
(b) Green
(c) C'est l'extase langourouso

Debussy
Two pooms of Baudelairo
(a) Harmonio du Soir
(b) Recueillemant

Hans Kindler and Frida Kandler
Sonata in G Minor for Violoncello and Pianoforte (Op. 5, No. 2) .... Beethoven Adagio sostenuto ed expressive; Allegro molto; piu tosto presto ; Rondo; Allegro
Beethoven left fivo Sonatas for Violoncello and Pianoforto, two belonging to his early period, one in the middle of his carcer, and two quito late works. This is the second of the first two, and although so early a work, has already something of the stern mood which Beethoven so often shows. Liko the others, it is unusual in form, and it looks rather as though in all these fivo Sonatas Beethoven had wanted to make the utmost use of the broad singing qualities of the violoncello.
The first movement, quite short, is a very beau: tiful example of the way in which interest and varioty can bo won from the ordinary scale. Tho movement is almost entirely built up on scales in the two instruments. It leads straight into a buslling quick movement, still in minor, a fairly long movement and in the ortbodox form with the two chiof tunes which are set out developed, and then repeated. Then, when tho listoner thinks that the movement has come to an end, there is a further section, more elaborato than the usual Coda, almost like a fresh develop. ment. It is a regular trap for the onwary pianist who has not rehearsed his part, as the movement apparently finishes at the end of a page with a full closo.
Tho next movement is a light-hearted Rondo in the major.

## Sunday's Programmes continued (November 17)

| 5WA | CARDIFF. |
| :--- | :---: |
| 3.0.3.30 | S.B. from London |
| 3.45-6.0 | S.B. from London |
| 6.30 | S.B. from Suansea |
| S.0 | S.B. from London |
| 9.0 | West Regional News |
| 9.5 | A CONCERT |

Relayed from The Park Hall, Cardiff National Orchestra of Wales (Corddorfa Genodlaethol Cymru) Leader, Locis Levitus
Conducted by Wanwice Braitnwartr Suite, 'Henry VIII'
....Saint-Sac̃ns
Saist-Safins' opera on tho subject of Honry VIII centres round tho King and Anno Boloyn. Tho Ballot, that ineritablo feature of a French opera, is part of the wedding fostivities, and in this concert arrangement consists of four movements. The first is called movements. The Cirst is called

- Entry of tho Clans,' and is intonded to havo a Scottish character. It begins with a tuno with somothing of a Scots lilt and there follows a march which oboes and trum. pets play first, the whole orchestra taling it up later.
The second movement is also Scottish in character. Strings, with the woodwinds responding, begin it and then the oboc plays a tune meant to be reminiscent of the bag. pipes, with the harp and violoncellos imitating the dronc. Thero are lwo other tuncs in tho movement, ono played first by the viol.ns and tho other, bringing the picce to an end, of a gayer, brisker naturo.
The third movement is a vivacious gipsy dance. Tho drum here is prominent with a rhythmic figure, and the boistcrous danee tuno is prosented first byithe violins and English horn.
Only in the last movement is thero the suggestion of England which the name of tho


THE TABERNACLE, MORRISTON,
from which a service in Welsh will be relayed by Swansea, and broadcast
also from Cardiff and Daventry this evening at 6.30.
Colyunown

## 8.0 <br> Relajed from St. Avs's Choron, Manchostor Service conducted by the Rev. F. Paton

 Wuilasts, Vicar of St. Ann's Church Organ:
$\qquad$ Anthem, "Thou wilt kecp him in perfect peaco' Lco Williams
Prayers and Rosponses
Hymn, 'Angel Voices ever singing' (Ancient and Modorn, No. 550)
Reading from Scripture
Anthem, 'I will lay mo down in peace'..... Noble Hymn, 'Jesus calls us o'er the tumalt' (Anciont and Modorn, No. 403)
Address by tho Rev: F. Patox Whuiasis.
Hyman, 'Souls of Men' (Anoient and Modora, No. 634)

### 8.45 S.B. from London

0.0 North Regional Nerrs

### 9.5 A BAND CONCERT

## Teie Hormich R.M.I. Basd <br> Conducted by W. WOoD

March, 'Cossncts' $\quad$ O. , Rimmer Overture, ${ }^{\text {Libella }}{ }^{\text {a }}$

Rcissiger, arr. J. Gladney
Introduction, Act III, 'Lohengrin '......... Wagner
Romert E. Aiderson (Baritonc)
The Lute Plajer ...... Allitsen Eldorado ........... Mallinson Eleanorc...... Coleridge-Taylor
Bavd
Cornet Solo, 'The Laurels' Grecnuood
(Soloist, J. Broores)
Selection, 'Mlount of Olives' A .
Robert Andersos:
dyy Praycr ...... Wr. H. Squire
The Queen of Connernara
Nccdham
.... Kee!
Tomorrow
Band
Trombone Solo, 'The Cradto Song' Gounod, arr. Grecnucood (Soloist, Euis Westwood)
Selection, 'Tannhäuser' W'agner Hymn Varic, ' Maidstone' Hume
10.30 Epilogue opera would lead ono to expect. It is a Jig, violins and then woodrinds playing tho merry tune. There is $\Omega$ middlo section with a new melody for tho woodwinds and another, quicter, for violins, and then tho Suite comes to an end with a really oxhilarating Finale.
Rachel Mortos (Soprano) and Orchestra
Elsa's Dream ('Lohengrin') ........... Wagner Orcaestra
Adagio (Cassation, No. 1, in C) ............ Mozart Ballet Music, 'Boabdil '............. Moszkovksi
10.0

## S.B. from London

10.30

Epilogue
10.40-1 I. 0 The Silent Fellowship

| 5SX | SWANSEA. | $1,040 \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{ce}$ <br> $(288.5 \mathrm{mi})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

3.0-3.30
S.B. from London
S.B. fram London
6.30

A RELIGIOUS SERVICE
(In Welshi)
Relayed from
Eolifys Anmoynnol y Tabernact, Troforis
(Tabernaclo, Morriston).
Relayed to Daventry 5XX Trefn y Gicasanadh

| 6BM | BOURNEMOUTH. | $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{g}$ <br> $(288.5 \mathrm{~m} .1$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

3.0-3.30 S.B. from London
3.45-6.0 S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from London
9.0 Local Nerrs
9.5 S.B. from London
10.30
Epilogue

\section*{5PY PLYMOUTH. | $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m})$. |}

3.0-3.30 S.B. from London
3.45-0.0 app. S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from London
9.0 Local Nors
9.5 S.B. from Londorl

- 10.30

Epilogue


[^0]
## Other Stations,

## SSC GLASCOIV.








 -Epuloguc.

## 2BD <br> ABERDEEN. <br> (995) \%elif.)

3.0-3.30:-London. 3.45 :-London, 5.15 -London. $5.45-$ 6.0 --London. 8.0 :-A Rellglous Service from the studio,
conducted by tho Rev. Canon Wiliam IIamorth. S.B. fromi conducted by the Rev. Canon Lonimam 1aw: 9.0 Scoltish News hilletit. S.B. frem Glasgor. 9.5 :-London. $10.30=-$ bipiloguc.

## 2BE

BELFAST.

3.0-3.30 :-London, 3.45 :-T.ondon. 5.15:-London, 5.45 6.0 :-London. 6.45-8.0:-Evcagong, Relayced from St. slonata and Andanto from Sonata In C Sharp Minor (kl. IlarTrood): Ave Marla (Brahms, arr, Plant); $13 \mathrm{ma},{ }^{\text {' Come, Thou }}$ longrexpected Jesus (No. 05, I.C.1s.) C Coniession, Abeolution, Lord's Prayer : Palm, No. 72: Sagnlincat and Nune Dimittis: Stanford, in 13 Flat: Anthem, How dear are Thy Counsels: (Crotch) Interecssions ; Iyma. Immortal invisivio (No. 368, I.C.I.): Whdercss y Mym, Glorlous Thlogs of Thee ara Spoten "No. 423, I.S.I.); Benediction. 8.45:-London. 8.50 :- The News, Wenther Forecast, General News Bulletio. 9.50:-Loadoa. 10.30 :-Eplloguc.

### 7.45 <br> A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

### 10.15 a m . THE DAILY SERVICE

10.30 (Datcntry only) Time SjG:al, Grfenmict; Wratmer Funec.st
10.fí Misa Barbar. Cantlind: 'Making tho Best oi Oneseli-1, Why we ought to do so '

## 11.0 (Daizaltry only) Gramophone Records

## 11.0-11.30 (London only) <br> Experimental Tolevision Transmission By tho Baird Process

MONDAY, NOVEMBER I8 2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY

$842 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \quad(356.3 \mathrm{~m}$.

$193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$
( $1,554.4 \mathrm{~m}$. )
7.0 Mr. Desmosid MáCantiy: Literary Criticism

### 7.15

R Monsieur E. M. Stépian : French Talk. Reading from 'La Pipe, ly Andro Theuriot, taken irom 'Potits Clofs d'auvro Contemporains,' by Jules Lazaro. From line 19, p. 36, 'Mais jo n'étais pas rassuró,' to line 11, p. 38, ' . . . lo Chitiment commensait'

### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Glis Eastian (Baritonc)
Montagoe Brearley (Violiu)
Tie Wireless Military BaNd
Conducted by B. Walron O'Donnetr Overture, 'Benvenuto Cellini ' ............. Berlioz
10.15

A PROGRAMME
OF

## ARNE'S MUSIC

8.50 Bavd

Waltz, ' Künsterlobon ' ('Tho Artists' Lifo ') Johann Strause 9.0 'The Sccond News' Veatier Forecast, Second General News Bulletin; Local Nows; (Daventry only) Shipping lorecast and Fat Stock Prices
9.20 NATIONAL LECTURE

Professor G. M. Travelyan

- Tho Historical Aspect of tho Union of England and Scotland, 1707
(Sce centre of page)


### 12.0 A Ballad Concert

Mari Elitiz (Soprano)
Edlra Jonts (Bariturf)
12.30 Organ Music Played by Edwand O'Hentr
Relayed irom Tess.ser's Cincua
1.0 (Lendon only)

Light Music
Leokando Kemp and hia Piccadilly Orcaestra From Tae Piccadizly Hotcl
$1.0 \quad$ (Daventry only)
1.15-2.0 (Davenery only)

National Orchestra of S.B. from Cardiff
2.0 FOR THE SCHOOLS

Mile. Chumlle Viene:
French Reading : Seven-
teenth-century Proso
and Poctry
220 Reading
2.30 Nisa Reoda Poner: - Days oi Old-Tho Middlls

Ages-IX, Corpus Christi
Day in Coventry

### 3.0 Interlude

3.5 Mizz Raoda Porrer: - Stories for Younger Pupils -IX, The Cirl who becamo a Mole ' (Cornish)
3.20 Interludo
3.2. (Dalentry only) Fish.
ing Bulletin
3.30 DANCE Music
Jack Payse and The
B.B.C. Dasce Oncarstra
4.15 Light Music

Alphonse du Clos and his Orcaestra
From Tee Hotil Cectr
5.15 The Ciuldrex's Hour

Tho Labt Wish ' from ' Five Children and It
(E. Nexbie)

Various Piano Solos played by Cecil Dixon Further Hints on How to Play Hockey, by G. F. McGrata

- Old Mrs. Jarvis, and olber Songs eung by Aetbea Wysin
G.0 Jure. Marion Cran : 'Some Good Roses to - Grow ${ }^{\circ}$
6.15 "The Frst News"

Signal, Greenkica; Weatber Fore
18.30
6.45

5 Tire Foundations of Music
Played by Victor Helx-Hutc (Pianoforle)

## THE THIRD OF THE NATIONAL LECTURES



James VI of Scotland and I of England-the first undisputed monarch of both kingdoms.

IN contrast to the usual broadcast talks, which are mainly informal, the National Lectures treat of their subjects in a formal and fairly comprehensive manner. Their scope is planned to include Physical (or Natural) Science, Philosophy, Literature, Exploration, Music, Art, Medicine, and Law. In the selection of both subjects and lecturers the B.B.C. has the assistance of an expert Advisory Panel ; by this means, the most exact knowledge on the particular subject is brought into the listener's home. The Lectures are delivered three times searly. Tonight's lecture, which is given by Professor G. M. Trevelyan, C.B.E., Litt.D., LL.D., D.C.L., treats of a special aspect of our national history which, though far-reaching in its importance and of considerable interest, is little known to the average man. Though several proposals for union had been made from 1603 onwards, it was not until January, 1707, that the proposed Treaty of Union was actually confirmed by - the Scottish Parliament.
10.15 Arne
(1710-1778)
A Progrinme of Mesio
Transeribed by Julian Herbage Johy Arnstrongi (Tcnor) Elesnor Wilfisson (Harpischord) The Wireless Onchestira Conducted by Jolian Herdige Overturo, 'Mny Day ' With moderate spirit; Siciliana, a littlo slow; Scotch Air, not too fast
Thomas Augustrne Anne in his own day was recognized as tho forcmost English musician, and, indeed, from tho production of his music to Milton's 'Comus' in 1738 until about the middlo of last century, there was nono to challenge that position with him. Sinco then his music las been somewhat unaccountably neglected, and wo ore it largely to the enthusiasm of some of our young musicians today that the best of it is being revived.
10.24 Joms Anystrone and Orchestra

- Now Phoobus sinketh in tho West' ('Comus')
10.30 Eleanor Wilkinson and Orchestra Concerto No. 5, in G Minor Largo; Allegro con spirito; Adagio; Vivaco
10.45 Jom Anystrona and Orchestra
7.58 Glys Eastian

Let us now praise famous men
Sapplic Ode Vaughan Williams

8.5 Basd

Concertino for Clarinet, accompanied by Military
Band $\quad$........................Weber
(Solo Clarinot, HAyd. Draper)
8.15 Montague Brearley

Meditation

La Gitana (Tho Gipsy) .....Albeniz, arr. Kreisler Variations on a Theme by Corelli ......... Kreieler
Taintiong
Tarlini, arr. Kreisler

### 8.28 Band

Tro Piedmonteso Dances
8.42 Glyn Eistuan

Five-and-trenty Sailormen .. Coleridge-Taylor
King Charles .......... Naude Vale

Come away, Deatl ('Twelfth Night')
Blow, blow, thou winter wind ('As You Liko It')
10.53 Orchestra Overture in B Flat

Largo ma audaco. Allegro (fugue of two sub: jects) Gravo, Gavotte, Vivaco

## II.O-12.0 DANCE MUSIC

Thr Cafb de Paris Blue Lyres Band
From the Cafe de Paris
(Monday's Programmes continued on page 485.)

## This Weck's Epilogue:

'LORD, WHAT IS MAN?'
'ASPIRATION'
Hymn, 'Nearor, my God, to Theo :
Hebrews xi, 8-16
Hymn, 'The Radiant Morn hath pessed awny' Philippians iii, 13 and 1t

The plcasures of "Radio" arc grcatly increased when, as a result of the new l'clman method, you are able to listen to programmes in foreign languages broadcast from Contincntal stations.


## PELMAN INSTITUTE'S AMAZING DISCOVERY.

Can you read Spanish?
No.
Do you know any German?
No.
Here are two books, one printed in Spanish, the other in German.
Yes.
Can you read them?
Of course not.
Well, try and see.
An IIour Later.
Miraculous! I can read and understand crery word.

THE above conversation is typical of the experiences of the thousands of men and women who are now learning French, German, Spanish, and Italian by the new Pehman method.
A Business Man, for example, visits the Languages Department of the famous Pelman Institute. He is a very poor linguist. He knows a little French, but not much. He doesn't know a single word of Spanish, German or Italian. Yet, when handed a book printed entirely in Spanish and another printed in German (neither containing a word of English), he is able to read them through correctly and to understand every word.
Necdless to sny, such a risitor is immensely impressed and at once enrols for the Pelman Course in the particular language in which he is interested.
Still more numerous are those who write to the Institute for particulars of the method and receive in return a free first lesson in Italian, Spanish, German, or French. ${ }^{\text {- There are no English words in }}$ this lesson, yet to their surprise they are able to read it through without a mistake. They, too, decide to enrol and soon become enthusiastic admirers and adrocates of the new Pelman method.

## Revolutionising Language Teaching.

This method enables you to learn French in French, German in German, Italian in Italian, and Spanish in Spanish, thus avoiding all translation from one language into another.
It enables you to think in the particular language you are learning.
It enables you to learn a Foreign Language without spending months in a preliminary struggle with a mass of dull and difficult grammatical rules and exceptions. It introduces you to the language itself
straight amay and you pick up the grammar almost unconsciously as you go along.
It enables you to dispense with the labour of memorising by heart (parrot-fashion) long vocabularies of foreign words. By this method you learn the words you need by actually using them so that they stay in your mind without effort.

## Reading Foreign Literature.

It enables you to write and talk in a Foreign tongue, to read Foreign newspapers and magazines, and to enjoy the masterpieces of French, German, Italian and Spanish literature, many of which have never been translated and all of which (especially in the case of Poctry) lose much of their charm in an English version.
There are no classes to attend. The new method enables you to learn a Foreign Language in your spare time, and in from one-third to one-half the usual period.

> General Sir Aylmer Haldane, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O., writes :-
> "The Pelman method is the best way of learning French without a teacher."
> A Naval Commander writes:--
> "I may say that I learnt Spanish by your method, and am convinced that it is the best in the world."

Here are a fer typical examples of letters received from readers who have adopted this new method of learning French, Spanish, Italian and German :-
"I have been in Italy for several weeks. I should like to take this opportunity of telling, you what a great help the Course has been to me.
(I.H. 125.)
"I have been working hard at the Matriculation subjects. I got through in French. Had it not been for your Caurse I would not have been able to have done it all."
(F. 1056.)
" The Spanish I know is entirely due to the Course and not to what I have 'picked up,' which, I find, is nothing at all, though I have been in this country (Peru) a yenr. Dly friends express surprise at iny good pronunciation; this is due entirely to the little "Guide to Pronuncii-tion' which is the simplest and most accurate thing of its lind."
(E.k. 108.)
"I cannot find adequate words to express my appreciation of the splendid tuition yout have! given me during Part I of the Course of German. I should always recommend $\}$ our method to anyone who wished to gain a knowledge of a foreign language quickly and thoroughly:
(G.A. 150.)
"In three months I have already learnt more Italian than I should have learnt in many years of study in the usual way. What astonishes me is that one can learn so well without using a single word of Englisli."
(I.M. 124.)
"I have been several times congratulated on my knowledge of German and for having learnt it so well in such a short time. All credit is due to your wonderful course." (G.P. 185.)
"I cannot speak loo highly of your (Spanish) Course; my litlle daughter of twelve really enjoys it, and looks forward with the keencst interest to the return of the work-sheets. To a mother teaching her child alone, the Courses ato invaluable."
(S.F. 130.)
" I lave been successful in passing the Frencls papers in the Associate Membershij, examination
of the Institute of Mechanical Ein of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers. I had failed twice before under other tuition and had almost lost hope until, on a recommendation, I decided to take Part II of your Course. After the first two lessons I knew I should succeed at last. I think the great secret-ci your systern is the simple manner in which the verbs are put before the student. The rerlss have always been a great difficulty to me, for I have spent hours learning each verb off by heart. only to get terribly mixed up in the examination room-but in this last examination I was surprised at the ease with which they came to me.' (C. 1433.)
In fact, everyone who has followed it is delighted with the ease, simplicity, interesting nature, and masterly character of the new Pelman method.

## Write For Free Book To-Day.

This ner method of learning languages is explained in a little book entitled "The Gift of Tongues." There are four editions of this book, one for each language. The first explains the Pelman method of learning French; the second explains the Pelman method of learning German; the third explains the Pelman method of learnind Spanish; the fourth explains the Pelman method of learning Italian.


You can have a free cops of ans one of these by writing for it to-day to the Pelman Institute (Languages Dept.), 95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.I.
State which book you want and a copy will be sent you by retura, gratis and post free.

## APPLICATION FORM.

## TO THE PELMAN INSTITUTE <br> (Languages Dept.), <br> 95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Streot, London, W.C.1.

Please send me a free copy of "The Giit of Tongues," explaining the new Pelman method of learning
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}FRENCH, <br>
SPANISH, <br>
GERMAN, <br>

ITALIAN,\end{array}\right\}\)| Cross |
| :---: |
| out |
| three of |
| these. |

without using English.
NAME.
ADDRESS.

[^1]

SEPTEMBER TO APRIL

All through the year the Canadian fruit-grower carefully tends his apple trees, cultivating, pruning and spraying under expert advice, so that his harvest shall be of the best.

Shiploads of Canadian apples from the orchards of British Columbia, Ontario and Nova Scotia begin to arrive in September, and continue till April.

November, however, is in a special sense Canada's Apple Month, and it is now that the finest fruit is available in the largest quantities, and can be bought at the most favourable prices.

All fruit exported from Canada is carefully selected and graded for quality, and must pass a rigid system of government inspection.

Fruiterers are required to distinguish imported apples with a mark of origin. Look for apples marked 'Empire - Canada', and test their fine quality for yourself.

Write for Canadian Apples, a leaflet with recipes for new apple dishes and information about varieties, post free on application to the Empire Marketing Board, Westminster, London, S.W.r.

## Empire Quality Buy Canadian Apples



Inquiries regarding Canadian Apples should be addressed to the Canadian Government Fruit Trade Commission, Walter House, Bedford Street, Strand, London, W.C. 2

[^2]
# MONDAY, NOVEMBER I8 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> $626 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. <br> ( 479.2 m. ) 

Transmishons from london exceit wiene otherwise ftated.
3.0 The Grange Super Cinema Orchestra (From Dirmingham)
Conducted by Hayd Heabd Fred Boote (Tenor)
4.0 A Ballad Concert
Hrdda Bryant (Soprano)
Robert Beresford (Baritone)
Hilds Bryant
Spring's A wakoning
Sanderson
Bless You
. . Novello
4.8 Robert Beresford

Will-o'tho.Wisp . . . . . . . . . . . . . . J. J. W. Cherry
The Leador of the Town Brass Band
.10 Bilda Bayant
Early in the morning.
Homeward to you Eric Coatcs A Birthday ...... Cowen 4.22 Robert Beresford Dovonshiro Cream and Cidor . . . . . . Sanderson Corne to the Fair Easthope Martin
4.30

Jace Pavine and Tue B.B.C.

> Dance Obchestra

5:30 The Children's Hour (From Birningham)
'In tho Fog' and othor Vorses by Marjorio Crosbio
Songs and Duets by Con stance Hope (Soprano) and Frank Ward (Baritonc)
An item by Mabel France-if no interrup tions occur
6.15 The First News Time Signal, Green. mich; Weathien Fore. cast, First General News Bulletn
6.30 Light Music
(From Birmingham) The Birangalasi Studio Onchestrs
Conducted by Frank Cantell
Ovorturo, 'Yolva' Reissiger
Toss Browley (Pianoforte)

Nogro Dance
.............................
Obchestra
Selection, 'The Damnation of Faust
Bcrlioz, arr. Foulds
7.6 Valentane Cilatsson (Soprano)
 Lo isoulin Frivolin (The Frivolin Mill)....Gille Tom Brosmey
Minstrels . .................................. De. Dussy
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Malaguena } \\ \text { Scguidillas }\end{array}\right\}$ Spanish Dances ... ..a ... .... ... Albeniz
Seguidillas
Nnlection, 'Sybil' $\qquad$ $J a c o b_{i}$
7;3: Valentine Chausson
( Isanson Triste (Song of Sadnoss) ....... Duparc
si mes vers avaiont des ailes (If my Songa had Wings)
Wand la foullio ótait vorte (When the woods
wore groen) ........................ Weckerlin
Orciestra
Suite, 'Miniaturo Ballot Dances' ... John Ansell

## 9.0 <br> SELECTIONS <br> FROM MUSICAL COMEDY

8.0

The Amstad Sisters
Alice Eulebs (Harpsichord)
Amstad Sisters
Alma mia . . . . . Marco Da Gagliano (15̄17-1042) Vo corcando fra lo ombro (Seoking amid the shades). . . . . . Emanuelle d'Astorga (1600-1750) Quando corpus morioteur (When thia body shall dio) ........................... G. B. Porgoles O mirate, cho portenti (Boloved, what marvols) Ciacomo Carissimi

### 8.16 Alice Ehlers

Concerto.
...
Ah! guarda sorolla (Beware, my sister) ('Cosi fan tutto') ('The School for Lovers')

Mozart (1756-1791)


Studio Cigarini
VALENTINE CHAUSSON
sings in the concert of light music to be broadcast from Birmingham this evening at 6.30.
S.34 Alice Eulers

The Bells . . . . . . . Byrd Il cuculo ('Tho Cuckoo) Pasquin
Les joyeuses (Tho happy ones) in a. Coupcr
D. Scarlatti
8.00 Airstad Sistens

O Magali
Les deux bergores (Tho $t$ wo shepherdesses). Ma fille, veus tu mo bouquet? (My girl, wouldst have a posy" ?) Chansons Paysannesdu xuiii siede
(Pcasant Songs of the 18th ccntury)
9.0 From the

Musical Comedies
(From Birmingham)
The Birjungaaje Studio Orciestra
Conducted by Josepa Lewis
Sclection, 'The Mousme Talbot and Monckton
Constance Hofe 'Soprano) and Frane Ward (Baritonc)
Duet, 'Just to hold gou ('Tho Street Singer ') Fraser-Simson Soprano, 'The Amorous Gold Fish' ('Tho
Goishn') ....................................nes Duet, 'Trot here and there ' (' Véroniquo ')
Orchestra
Selection, 'Chu Chin Chow' . . . . . . . . . . Norton Constance Efope and Frane Wand
Duet, 'Junc is in the air' ('The Darriage
Markot') ................................. Jacobi Baritone, 'Freedom '('The Greek Slare')
Kissing Duet, 'The Geisha '............) Jonas Oncerstrs
Selection, 'The Maid of the Mountains
Fraser-Simson
10.0 'The Second News"

Weather Foreoast, Second General Nems BUlletis
I0.15 DANCE MUSIC
The Piccadiley Players, directed by Al Starita. and The Piccadilly Grill Band, directed by Ierry Hoey, from the Piccadilly Hotei
11.0-11.15 The Cafe de Paris Blue Lyres Band From the Cafe de Pards
(Monday's Programmes continued on page 450. )

## 

BEST RECORDS OF
THIS WEEK'S MUSIC Orchestral and Band.
Sunday, EGMONT-Overturo Yengerbers and Onncertgebonw Orehesal (No. Litgy-6a. 6dis and onn-


 mos vers.

 berg and Concericcboum Orchestra\} (No. Lisiol-
 Wedresday IL gRRAGLIO-Overture zurict TNVITATMON TO THis WALTZ (irelegan jois and hureday. POET AND PEASANT - Overturp (II.J. Girenadier Guarda Bad) (No. 9087-4s. $6 d .1$. PAGZIACCI-Selootion (Percy Plit and Niven Quecn'.


 toire Orchestra) (Nos $9375-9376-4 \mathrm{n}$. 6d. ench). SCHUKANN CONCERTO TN A MINOR (FAnp. 9619-4s. of. each).


 Totarday Tow Guards Band) (No. 9297-as. 6d.). Wifinay Teli-Overtare (Sir Heart jom. ©Day
 CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA-Intormism EINL.O.C. Orchestra) (No, S134-3u.). Instramental.
Sunday, BEETHOFEN'S MINUET (Joncpu Szipeti


 cumechisky-Planol (Nos. Li935-Li937-Es. Gd. C. Ench Monday ma aittana (Lionel terts - Fiola) iNo Tuesday : VALS
 Wednesday, HANDELE LARGO iJ. II. Squire

 Thursday, WIDOR'S SERENADE (Cberaiaveky Toccata (Boeumanni) (Lsone Cathedral Orgavi Exp. CUHORESK2 (Pattman-Organ) (No. 9181-4s. Gd.). Friday Bow meriss - Actual Chimes idaneleo CHANSON VIEIAANEOISD (Gaspar Cas3ado- Collo
 SCENE DE BALLET (J. E. Squito Celesto Diteti

 Vocal.
Sunday, WHERERER YOU WALR (Master John
 Monday, BLOW, BLOW THOX WINTER WIND HowRWARD TO YOU (IKubort Etsdeli-Tenori Tucsday: 0 LOVELY NIGHT (En turner-Soprano Wednesday. SWEETEST FYOWER THACN. LODO. (Carrio ierwic-Contrilo (No 1991-33AT BLOWS



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## MONDAY, NOVEMBER 18 <br> SOUTHERN STATIONS CARDIFF <br> 5 DFA <br> $968 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> (309.9 m.) <br> 7.45 <br> FROM THE MUSICAL COMEDIES



### 1.15-2.0 An Orchestral Concert Relayed from <br> 1.15-2.0

The National Mesecm of Wales Relayed to Daventry 5XX) National Orchestra of Wales Cerddoria Genedlaethol Cymru (Lcader, Louis Levitus) Conducted by Warmick Brattawaite Overture, 'Oberon ${ }^{\prime}$
Suite in E Minor for String Orchestro
Frank: Bridge
Prelude; Intermezzo; Nocturne; Finale
Variations (Symphony No. 6) .........Glazounov 2.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 4.45 Canon R. T. Cole: ' Old Churehes of the

West-A Vanished Bristol Church: St. Ewen's , 5.0 Light Music
Join Stean's Carlion Celedrity Orchestra Relayed from The Carlton Restaviant 5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.45 A Musical Comedy Programme Natiosal Onchestra oe Wales (Cerddoria Genedlaethol Cymru) Condueted by Reginald Reidas: Selection, Rose Mario '.

Frim ${ }^{1}$ LES  ITE
eber

Joan Maxwell (Soprano) and Orchestra
Bohemia, (' Happy Day ')................. Rubens Alice Blue Gown ('Irene')............Tierney
Orchestra
The Man I Lovo ........................ Gershwin
Try to learn to lovo ('This Year of Grace ')
Courard
'The Refusals of Margaret ${ }^{\text {' }}$

## By

Joun Palmer
(See foot of page)
Joan Maxwell and Orchestra
Love's Cigarette ('Southern Maid')
Fraser Simson
Love will find a way ('The Maid of the Mountains ') ............................ . . Fraser Simson

## Orchestra

Hallelujah ('Hit tho Deck')......... Youmans Vilia Song ('The Merry Widow').......Lehar March, 'In Bond Sireet' ('The Girl in the Film ') ..................... Kollo and Sirmay
9.0 S.B. from London
0.15 West Regional News
9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

## 'THE REFUSALS

By John Palmer THE FIRST

REFUSAL
' A five-barred gate. Margaret ROBIN is seated on one of the gate posts. she is very young. Roun is situing on the grass, with bis back to the gate. In appearance, he is an ordinary cadet on leave.


## OF MARGARET'

(By kind permission of the Proprictors of 'Punch' THE SECOND

REFUSAL
' A retired corner in the house of the British


5SX
SWANSEA.
1,090 kele.
1.15 S.B. from Cardiff
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
9.15 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff 9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \\ & (288.5 \mathrm{mi})\end{aligned}$
2.0 London Programmio relayed from Davontry
6.15 S.B. from London
0.15 Local Nows
9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

\section*{5PY PLYMOUTH. | $1,040 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s})$ |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m})$ |}

2.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
9.15 Local Nows
9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

2ZY MANCHESTER. $\begin{gathered}797 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \\ (376.4\end{gathered}$
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.25 An Afternoon Concert

Tefe Northern Wmeless Orchestra Donothy Peance (Soprano) Hilda Singleton (Pianoforte)
5.15

The Children's Hour
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London

### 7.45 A Gilbert and Sullivan

Programme
The Northern Wireless Onchestra
Sweethearts '
A Play in Two Acts by W. S. Gilbert
9.0 S.B. from London
0.15 North Regional Nows
9.20-11.0 S.B. from London

## Other Stations.

## 5SC

GLASGOW.

| $752 \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{m}$. |
| :---: |
| 398.9 mm.$)$ |

2.40 :-For the Schools. S.B. frow Edinburgh. 3.0 - An 2nstrumental Concert. The Octet. John Fairbairn (Violin). 4.0:- A Light Conecrt. The Octet: Jean Scott Wllson (Contralto). 4.45 : Dance ISuEic by Charlce Watson's Orchestra, Relayed from tho Plnyhouse Ballioonl. 5.15 :-
Tho Children's Mour. 5.57 :- Weather Forceast ior Tho Children's Hour. 5.57 :- Weather -Forceast for
Farmers. $6.0:$ London Programmo relayed from Daventry. Farmers. $6.0:-L$ London Proprammo relayed from Daventry,
$6.15:-$ S.b. from London. $6.30:-$ Talk for Juvenilo Organisno 6.15 :-S.B. from London. 6.30 :-Talk for Juvenilo OrganssaEdinburgh. 6.40 :-Bulletin' of Juvedllo Organizations. 6.45 :
 arranged in cooperation with the Royal Natlonal IIfeboat Instlintion (Scottish District). The Octet (S.B. from Glaegow) hlall Ruisell's Male Volce Choir. (S.13. from sberdeen). 8.0 :A Rumning Commentary on the Launcl of the 3fotor Lifeboat, 'Jolin Russell,' relayed from the Lifeboat House, XIontroso (S.B. Irom Aberdecn). 'Their Buslncas in Great Waters.' A Play about tho Men of the Lifebonts, by Louls N. Parsecr. S.B (rom clasgown). 9.0:-London. 9.15 :-Scottieh News Bullecin
$9.20-11.0$ :-London.

2BD
ABERDEEN.
(995 탄..)
2.40 :- $\$$.B. from Edinburgl. 3.0 :-S.B. from Glangom. 6.0:-London Programmo relaycd from Daventry. 6.15:from London. 6.30:-S.B. from Edinburgh. 6.40:-Bulletin of Juvenillo Organizations. 6.45 :-S.B. from Lopdon. 7.45 :Seo Glasgow. $9.0:-$
9.20-11.0:-London.

2BE
BELFAST.
$(242.3 \mathrm{~m}$.
$1,238 \mathrm{kof}$.
12.0-1.0:-Light Mrublc. 2.0 :-London. $3.30:$ An Alternoon Concert. 4.45 :-Organ Hugic. 5.15:-Chlldren's Hour. $8.0:-$ London Programmo relayed from Daventry. 6.15:-1 ondon;


## EXPERTS WHO MAKE OUR WORK EASIER. <br> (Wontinued from page 400.)

waste was reduced by 50 per cent. by simply eliminating hustle and bustle.

Again, industrial psychologists have shown how to increase production in a number of different industries by suggesting improvements in the design of tools and machines, and by a nice regulation of the flow of materials. By perfecting the mechanical part of the work, and so allowing the workman to concentrate entirely upon his task, without annoyances from unsuitable tools or an irregular supply of materials, psychologists have effected increases of 30 per cent. or more in output. The following figures show typical results :-
Gas Wórks . . 47 per cent. saving of time.
Cash desk work.. 33 per cent. increase in speed of work.
Motor-car assem- 31 per cent. increase in bly bonus earnings. The proper lay out of plant and the dovetailing of the various processes of production are also matters for the psychologist. In an oil refinery, by a single outlay of $£ 5,000$, an annual saving of $£ 4,000$ was effected by these methods alone.

In general, it has been found that in order to get the best results from workers it is essential that the factory or office in which they work should be well illuminated and adequately ventihated. This does not mean that the worker must be drenched with light or fanned by a semi-gale. On the contrary, very bright lights and draughts are undesirable.

The albove are only a few instances of the way in which psychology can be brought to bear upon industrial problems. Given the fact that physical conditions affect mental health, and mental health efficiency of work, it follows that it should be theorctically possible to establish the physical conditions conducive at once to maximum health and maximum output. It is this aim that the industrial psychologist sets before himself. Adequately to pursue it more than a knowledge of psychology is required. Both employers and employces have much to gain from the advice and assistance of the psychologist, but, as is only natural, they are chary of permitting outside interference and resentful of a stranger's suggestions. Tact and persuasiveness of a high order are necessary to enable the psychologist to overcome their reluctance. But tact and persuasiveness are, after all, the psychologist's business.

There is one other department of the industrial psychologist's work which is of particular intrest to parents. Psychology can give advice to the puzzled father endeavouring to decide upon a career for his son. The staff of the National Institute of Industrial Psychology includes psychologists who have specialized in the study of young people, and are prepared, for a small fee, to examine children with a view to discovering the sort of career which is likely to suit them best. The examination aims at determining the general level of the child's ability and the particular direction in which it is likely to be most effectively exercised. The world is full of misfits in office, factory, and workshop. To be doing a wrong job is nearlynot quite-so bad as to be doing no job at all, and the importance of choosing the kind of job you can do best cannot be over-estimated
C. E. M JOAD

[^3]
myself on the way, don't you know! Better take two this time-and be on the safe side 99

Have you tried Nestlés "Honey Queen"?Milk and honey chocolate with delicious almonds. In sixpenny cartons.

BLOCK

# 6.30 IN MEMORY OF <br> TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> $842 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. (356.3 m.) $\quad 193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} \quad(\mathrm{I}, 554.4 \mathrm{~m}$.) 

## DAME FAWCETT

10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE
10.30 Time Signal. Greenitich; Weathrer Forecast
10.45 Mrs. Clifton Rerzolds: ' Moro Houschold Gadgets"
Recfintly. Mrs. Cliiton Remnolds gave a morning talk on some oi the ingenious devices that havo beren contrived for the help of the housawifo. This momning she will be following up that talk with more suggest ions towards the same end.
11.0 (Daicniry only) Gramophone Records
$11.0-11.30$
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## Organ Music

Played hy Edanr T. Cook
Relayed from Southwark Cathedral
Toceata and Fugue in D Minor
Bach
GuEndoline Eaibley (Soprano)
Aria: 'Dissolve O my Hearl' ('St. John Passion')
Bach
Edg.ne T. Coor
Sonata No. 2 in C
Mendelssohn
Guespouse Eumhey
Bist du bei mir (When thou art near).... Bach

## Edaar T. Cook

Legendo
Choral Song and Fugio
.. Harcey Grace

## I.0-2.0 Light Music

Axphonse do Clos and his Onchestra From The Hotel Cecil
2.25 (Daventry only) Fishing Bulletin
2.30 - FOR THE SCHOOLS

Sir Whapord Dapies: Music
(8) A Beginner's Course
(b) A Miniature Concert
(c) An Advanced Courso
3.30

Interlude
3.35 Monsieur E. M. Stepian: Elementary French


A GREAT FEMINIST.
The late Dame Millicent Fawcett, in whose honour a Memonal Service is being held in Westminster Abbey today. A description of the service will be broadcast by Mrs. Oliver Strachey this evening at 6.30
6.30 Mrs. Oliver Straciey : The Westminster Abbey Service in memory of Damo Millicent Fawcett
6.45 The Foundations of Music Back Frencii Suttes
Played by Victor Hely-Hutcinason (Pianoforte)
7.0 Talks for tho Motorist-V, Earr Hown
7.15 Musical Interlude
7.25 Professor A. C. Seward: 'The Origins of Life-III, The Evolution of Plants and the Formation of Coal '
Professon Selvard, who in this scries of science talks deals with the evolution of plants, is Master of Downing College and Professor of Botany in Cambridgo University. The first of his two talks, in this outline-attempt to trace
the origins of lifo ns revealed in fossils, will tell what the preservation of structures in fossi] plants of all geological ages has revealed.

### 7.45 <br> A CONCERT <br> Gwladys Naist (Soprano) <br> Leslie Holmes (Buritone) <br> The Parkington Qulitet

Quintet
Waltz Caprico
Rubinstein
7.j8 Gwladys Natsit

Tho Bird and tho Babo .... Thurlow Licurance
O Lovely Night Landon Ronald
8.0-8.30
(Davcnery only)
Dr. Wrliam Brown : 'Mind and Body-III,
Instinctivo Action

### 8.5 Quntet

Traumeroi (Dreaming) and Romanco Schumann Sorenade . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Franle Bridge
8.15 Leslie Howies

O men from the fields ................ Hughes
Trado Winds ................................ . . .
Towkesbury Road
Hcad
8.22 Gwladys Naisif
'Carnival of Venice' Variations..... . Benedict
8.30 Quinter

Solcction, 'La Traviata' . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Verdi
8.42 Leslif Holmes

The Bonnie Earl o' Moray . . . . . . . . arr. Krcisler Sweet Nightingale ................arr. Cecil Sharp


### 8.50 Quintet


9.0 'The Second News'

Weatber Forecast, Second General Nefs Bulletry
4.0 Organ Music Played by Pattraan Relayed from Tie Bricton Astoria
4.15 Special Talk for Secondary Schools
Squadron-Lciuler W. HELnone, M1.Sc., Flying-V, Air Navigation and its Jroblems'

### 4.30 Light Music

Fred Krtchen and Tae Brixton Astoria Onchestia Relayed from The Braton Astoria
5.15 The Children's Hour

The Story of 'The Dragons and Ambroso Goll '-another Silliwise Story writ ten and told by Ralfi de Rohan,

- Wild Creatures whicb Act'-a Mortimer Batten story
Violin Solos played by DAyid Wise
6.0 Poems by Mcriet Stuart read by Robert Harris
6.15 "The First News.

Tine Sigaial, Greenwiof; Weathen Forecast, Frist Gentrar News Buthetis


WHERE THERE IS NO SPEED LIMIT!
Earl Howe, the famous racing motorist, here seen on the Ulster T.T. course, will give this evening the fifth in the series of talks for motorists. It will perhaps surprise many people to know that he is strongly in favour of retaining the speed limit.
9.15 Sir Walford Daties: 'Music and the Ordinary Listener-Series IX. Words and Musie'
9.35 Local Nows; (Davchitry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

### 9.40 Vaudeville

Leonard Henry (Comedian) Muriel George and Ernest Butcuer
(In Folk-songs and Duets)
Donotey McBlans (Tho Girl who whistles in her. throat)
Mannie Randall
('England's Harmonica Fool' and his Musical Scamps)
Jack Payne and The B.b.C.
Danoe Orcuestra
and
A Relay from
THE ALHAMBRA
10.45-12.0 DANCE MUSIC

TEDDX Brown and his Band
From Ciro's Club

# TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> $626 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. <br> ( 479.2 m .) 

Trangmisions thom London excert wheme otherwise statcd.
3.0

Dance Musig
Jack Payne and The B.b.c. Danoe
Oncerestra
4.0

From the Light Classics (From Birningham)
The Birsitngaram Studio Orciestra Conducted by Frane Cantell
Overture, 'Leonora' No. 3 ........ . Becthoren Jomn Buckley (Baritonc) and Orchestra
Drako's Drum. $\qquad$ ..................
Stanford
Tho Old Suporb.
. . . . . . $\square$ Orchestra
Soronado . $\qquad$ Pcrcy Pitt
4.40 Horace Ralph (Violin) and Orchestra Concerto in E Minor, Op. 6.4. $\qquad$ Mendelssohn

> Orchestira
> Fantasy, 'Martha'........... Flotow, arr. Tavan Three English Dances ..................... Quilter
> 8.0

> Students' Songs
> (From Birmingham)
> The Birminamas Studio Chonus Conducted by Josepar Lemis
> 8.30 Symphony Concert
> (From Birmingham)
> Ethel Bartlett and Rae Robertson (Two Pianofortes)
> The Birmingham Studio Adgmented Orchestra
> (Leader, Frank Cantele)
> Couducted by Joseri Lewis


To be broadcast from $5 G B$ tonight at 10.15

## 'TYPHOON'

## A Story of the China Seas by Joseph Conrad

 Radio play adapted by John Watt and produced by Peter CreswellTIS is a tale of peril in the China Seas. When the story opens, S.S. Nan Shan (Captain MacWhirr, Master) is in port, undergoing coaling operations, while Jukes, the Mate, is chatting to the newly-joined Second Mate. Returning to London, we meet the skjpper's wife and their daughter, Lydia. Back again to the Nan Shan and later out to sea with her. Voices you will hear are those of Rout, the Chief Engincer, Captain MacWhirr, the skipper mentioned above, the Second Engineer, the Bo's'n, Chinamen, dockside loafers, etc.

Though there may be some doubt as to who is the hero, one thing is certain beyond any shadow of doubt. The "Villain of the Piece' is the storm, the dreaded Typhoon.
5.10 Joun Buckley
Charming Chloo
Song of Momus to Mar
German
us to Mars Boyce Thil Law Suit …….................. Stcirart Fill a glass with golden wine Quiller
Orchestra
Dauco of tho Sylphs ................ Berlioz Socond Intermozzo in G ('Tho Jowols of the Madonna ') ...................... Wolf.Ferrari Ballot Music, 'Lo Cid ' Massenet, arr. Mouton
The Children's Hour
(From Birmingham)
'Pots and Kettles'-a Fireside Dispute by Mary Richards
Songs by Parzuis Peck (Soprano) and Harold Casey (Barilone)
6.15 'The News'
Thar Shanal, Greenmion; Weather Fone. cast, First General News Bulletin
6.30
Jace Payne and Tife B.B.C. Danoe Orchestra
7.0
Light Music

## Pattison's Salon Orcerestra

Directed by Norms Stanley
Relayed from Tre Care Restaurant, Corporation Street, Birmingham
Ovorture, 'Tho Wandorer's Coal ' ...... Suppe Intormozzo, 'The Voico of the Bolls' ... Luigini
Norris Stanley (Violin)
Molody
Daucs
Poóm ..................... Fibich, arr. Kubelik
Itumoresqua .......... Tchaikotsky, arr. Krcisler

Overturo, 'The Bartered Brido ' ...... Smelana Ethel Bartlett, Rae Robentson, and Orchestra Third Concerto in C Minior ............ Bach Orchestra
Symphony, No. 4, in C Minor ('The Tragio ')

## Adagio Molto, Allegro Vivace: Andante: Monuotto: Allegro

At an ago when Beethoven had given the world one Symphony, Schubert had already produced oight, the first appearing in 1814, in its composer's eighteenth year. Tho fourth, to be played this ovening, wrs finished in the spring of 1816, though it was not until 1849 that it was first played-by the Euterpe Musical' Society. Its title of 'Tragio' was not given to it till later, and though it is not wholly appropriate, the Symphony contrasts strongly with the joyful mood of its predecossors.
0.30 Etiel Bartlett and Rae Robertson Andalusian Dance ('Gracia') ......... Infante Study in Canon Form i. Schumann, arr. Debuissy La Dansouse (The Dancer)........... Arenshy Obchestra
Ballot Music, 'Prometheus' .:....... Beethoven
10.0 'The Second News'

Weataer Foreoast, Second General Neifs Bolletin

### 10.15-11.0 <br> 'Typhoon'

(Sce centre of page)
(Tuesday's Pogramimes conlinued on page 490.)

## Amost delicious fish <br>  <br> Something new and economical

Ask your fishmonger for witch and also for its first cousin, megrim. They are both delicious and delicate flat fish, cheap and plentiful. British fishermen caught 16 million lbs. last year. Fried, grilled, steamed, or baked this simple way, their excellence will surprise you.

## Haked Witch (or Megrim)

I Witch or Megrim per person, i oz. butter, lemon, 3 or 4 small boiled potatoes, I teaspoonful of chopped parsley.
Method: Wash the fish and cut off the fins. Cut two thin slices of lemon and keep them for garnishing. Lay in an oval fireproof dish or baking tin, put small pieces of butter on the fish and squeeze the rest of the lemon over it. Cover the fish with a greased paper and bake it in a hot oven for from ten to fifteen minutes.
To serve: Remove the paper and leave the fish in the same dish in which it was cooked. Place the potatoes, cut into halves, at each side of the dish and sprinkle parsley over them. Gamish with lemon. Doesn't this sound delicious? Next time you want something tempting try it.

## FREE FROM FISHMONGERS

## NOVEL RECIPE BOOK

The Bestway Book of New Fish Dishes, published at 6d. but given away free by leading fishmongers. Dozens of ways of cooking simple and delicious new hish dishess. Ask your iret monger, or uf he has not supplies send od. for copy direct.
EAT MDRE FISH


## Tuesday's Programmes continued (November 19)



## Particular people prefer to say

## playereis

 please| 5WA | CARDIFF. | $988 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. <br> $(300.9 \mathrm{mi})$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| 2.30 | London Programmo relayed irom Daventry |  |
| 5.15 | The Children's Hour |  |
| 6.0 Mr. F. O. Miles : 'Y Mabinogion as Modern |  |  |

Film Producers mieht 1
Peredur as filmed by Douglas Fairbanks
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 S.B. from Suansea
7.25 S.B. from London

### 7.45 The Newport Choral Society

First Concert (32nd Season)
Remyed from
and reprosents tho holy quiet of Easter. It was not originally intended for the opera, but was a separato piece, which Mascagni had written carlier, and which he had the wisdom to incorporate in his score.

### 9.0 S.B. from London

9.35 West Regional Nows
9.40-12.0 S.B. from London

5SX SWANSEA. | $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} ;$ |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m} ;)$ |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

Tie Cemtral Hale,

## Nowport

' Cavalleria Rusticana ' A Melodrama in One Act by Mascage Characters
Santuzza, n foung Peasant Girl. . May Blyte
Turiddu, a young Peasant Hegres Macklin Lucia, His Mother Constasce Witlis Alfo Herbert Sim. monos
Lola. His Wifo
Constance Whans The Chorr of the Newport Chomin. Soctety Nattonal Orchestra Leader, Louis Wales Conducted by Abtior E. Sims

Preludo and Siciliann, 'O, Lola, pretty ono' Opening Chorus, 'Ah! sweetly the birds'
Scena (Santuzia and Lucia), 'Tell me, mother Lucia,
Alfio's Song and Chorus, 'Gaily, go my horses fleet,
Scena and Prayer, ' $O$ rejoice that the Lord'
Romance and Scena (Santuzza and Lucia), 'Mother, you know'
Scena (Santuzza and


HOW WOULD HE FILM PEREDUR?
Douglas Fairbanks, the Musketecr-Gaucho-Black-Pirate-Thief of Baghdad, is the producer whose method of approach to the Mabinogion Mr. F. O. Miles will try to envisage this evening. He is here seen with his wife, Mary Pickford, her brother, Jack Pickford, and Lady Louis Mountbatten, leaving England by aeroplane at the end of their recent stay.
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Egwyl Gymraeg - Precraór Dymd lisa Nghymbo
Gan:
Yr Atiro E. Ernest Hugires,
A Welse Intterlude

- Corrent Topics in Wales
A Roview in Welsh by Professor R. Erisest Hughes,
7.25 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Cardiff
9.0 S.B. from London
a.35 West Regional
Nows.
S.B. Cardiff S.B. from
$9.40-12.0$
London S.B. from London

\section*{6BM $\quad$| $1,040 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{g}$ |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{mi})$ | BOURNEMOUTH.}

12.0-1.0 London Progranmo relayed from Daventry
2.30 London programme rolayed from Daventry

Turiddu), 'What then, Santuzza ?'
Lola's Song, ' O , gontlo flower of gold '
Duct (Santuzza and Turiddu), 'So, thou scest'
Duot (Santuzza and Alfio), 'Oh, 'Tis the Lord who
Intermezzo
Scona and Chorus, 'Now homeward '
Drinking Song, 'See the merry wine'
Finalo
Duot (Turiddu, and Alfio), 'Ah! my friends, I salute you'
Duet (Turiddu and Lucia), 'Mother
Thotgre it can never bo quite literally true that a man who was one day poor and strughling woke the noxt morning to find himsoli famous, it is as nearly true of Mascagni and his opera Cavalleria as of anyone in history. Tho opera was an immediate and triumphant sucecss all over tho world, and has ever since remained a favourito.

Tho tale is the usual one of love and jealousy. While Turiddu has been away, his old sweetheart Lola has married Alfio. On his return, Turiddu, in pique, turns to Santuzza, but ho quiekly deserts her, to go back to his old flamo Lola. Her husband Alfio discovers her infidelity, and challenges Turiddu to fight, killing him.

Woll known as aro many of tho airs, none can claim to be quite so popular as the Intermozzo. In the opera it is played without having the curtain lowered, while tlio villagors are at church,

### 6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 Mrs. Gould : ' Peeps into Old Church Chests'
7.15 S.B. from London
9.35 Local Nows.
9.40-12.0 S.B. from London

## 5PY

PLYMOUTH.
$1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{g}$.
$(288.5 \mathrm{~m})$.
12.0-1.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
2.30 Londion Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour

Listen to this 1 A Talk on Ascociation Football
 followed later by 'Further Adventures of a Bookworm.' (C. E. Horlges). There will bo Musical Interludes
0.0 J.ondon Programmo relayod from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. C. W. Bracken : 'Drizzlecombe and Merivale : Typical Homes of Prehistoric Man on Dartmoor'
7.15-12.0 S.B. from London. (9.35 Local Nows) (Tucsfay's Programmes continued on page 493.)



TRUE-TO-TONE HEARING FOR THE DEAF

## SENSATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT AT <br> BRITISH MEDICAL MEETING

Thal thrac ouly the alse of sour thumbanl and rosillects free trom Feier


 ARDEETE Io what he deat seek. mathou





 their recommendiliong bare mande tho narse "ARDENTE" asmonsmous The Laccet says
The Laceel arys :-
"AnDENTE": gathery souod, reaching froro whide angles.
The Practilioner sags:-
The sounds heard are vers distlact, and there If no ubpleasact bazzlag.
 To SAFEOUARD the DEAF PUBLIC-MI R. H. DERT, invenior of
 and annoneces ilial as the yenuine "ARDENTE" is obtelasble OBLY
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MEAR and are balisted.

COME IN AND ASK TO HEAR
If urable to cull, write for details and Medical Renorls, and
FREE TEST IN YOUR OWN HOME.
309 OXFORD STREET, LoNDON, W.1 Iluad Street Tube Stationi).
HULE-37 JAMESON ST. BRISTOL-64 PARK ST. MANGHESTER-27 KING ST. EDINBURGH-111


## Why endure 

## Programmes for Tuesday.

(Continued from pagc 490.)

## $2 Z Y$

MANCHESTER. $\quad \begin{gathered}787 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{m}) \\ (378.4 \mathrm{mi})\end{gathered}$
12.0

Gramophone Lecture Recital
by Moses Baritz
1.0-2.0 Tyie Northern Wircless Orchestra Efisie Frebshav (Me=o-Soprano)
2.30 London Programme relajed from Daventry 4.30 The Northern Wireiess Orchistra
5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 The Approach of Christmas-Home-made Christmas Presents,' by DIrs. HaymosD
0.15 S.B. from Loindon
7.0 Professor C. H. Remiry: Architecture and Town Planning in the Industrial North-I,
Some Post-war Liverpool Buildings
S.E. from Liverjpool
7.15 S.B.from London

### 7.45 An Orchestral Programme

## S.B. from Ncucastle

The Nemcastle-on-Tyne Pimlinabionic Onciestra
Conducted by Alfred Wall Ohre I'omilnsos (Pianoforte) Whilay Hesdiy (Baritonc),
9.0 S.B. from London
0.35 North Regional News
9.40 S.B. from London
10.45 DANCE MUSIC

Bertints Dance Band, relayed from The Empress Ballroom, The Winter Gardens, BLACKPOOL

## Other Stations.

5SC
CLASGOW.
$752 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{m}$.
$(398.9 \mathrm{ma}$.)
10.45:-3trs. Gunaton, 'Saroury Dishes made with Figh' 11.0-12.0:- Recital of Gramophoue Records. 2.40:-For the Schools. Me. Jean-Jacques Oberila, nsslsted by Mme. OberIln;
Elementary
Freacli-VIII, Dlalogues Les trols Souhals Elenentary Freach-VIII, Dlalogue- Les trols Souhalls, Scene II. Proannciation Exerclses. 3.5:-Xusical Iuterlude. 3.10:-Mr. P. H. B. Lyou: 'The Discoyery of Poctry' of Joctry decmand Varicts In expression, S.B. Irom Edinburt 3.30 :-The Octet. Nelly Rutter (Soprano). Nelbours in tha Raw - A Scottisi Comedr in One Act by John Buchanan. 5.0 :-Organ Nuslc by Editi M, Buckles, reiayed from the New Savo. Preture Hous. 5.15 :-The Children's Hour. 5.57 :Weather Forecast, for Farmers. 6.0 :-Mr. John Eato - Watching Things. 6.15:-S.B. from London, 7.0:- What is mayed from London. 7.15 :- S. B. from London, $7.45:-$ Davi
 of Glaspow. Orchestral Concert, relayed from the St. Andrew' 1 Iall. The Scottlsh Orchestra, conducted by Albert Van Ranlte. $9.0:-$.D. from Iondon $9.35:-$ Scottish News Bulletlin. 9.40-12.0:-S.D. from London.

## 2BD

ABERDEEN.

11.0-12.0:-Relared from Darentrs. 2.40 :-For the Schools. If Jean-Jacques Oberlin, nssisted by ainee. Oberlin: Eleracontary French '-VII, Dlalogue- Les Trols Souhalts, ' Sceno II, Pronunciation Excrisises. S.D. from Glasgow. 35:-siusicn The Discorery of Poctry -VII, Rbyme and Rhthm The various moods and subjects of Pootry demand varicts In Expression. S.B. from Eulaburgh. 3.30 :-A Scottish Concert. S.B. from Glasgow. Nelly Ruter (Soprano). Nelbours la the Raw, a Scottlish Comedy lu Onc Act br John Buchanan. Tho Octel, 5.0:-Organ Musle. S.B. from Glasgow, 5.15:-The
Children's Hour, S.b. frem Glasgow. 5.57 :- Weather Forecast Children's Hour. S.B. from Glasgow. 5.57:- Weather Forecast
 Iondon. 7.0 :- What is wrong with scotland ? II, Jrajor Walter Eltiol, MIP. S.B. from Glasgow, 7.15:-S.B. from Loudon. 7.45 :-Songs bs Darid Hutcliteon (Tenor). S.B. from cilasgow, 8.0:-The Cluoral and Oretestral Union of Glasgow. Orchastral Conectl relayed front the St. Andrew's Itall. The Scotlish Orchestra, conducted by Abert Fan Raalte. Nows Bulletin. S.B. from Glasgor. 9.40-12.0:-S.B. from London

## 2BE

BELFAST.
$1.239 \mathrm{kef} / \mathrm{s})$
$(242.3 \mathrm{~m}$.
$2.30:-$ Ioodon Programme relayed from Darentry, $4.30:-$ Daceo MLusle. Jan Ralnal's Regel Band. $5.0:-$ Johin Sowerby (Violoncello): First Novement (Sonata in A) (Beethoven). 5.15:-Tho Children's Mour. 6.0:-London Xrogramme relayed from Darentry, $6.15:-$ S.B. from London. 7.0 - Station Director Tandon. 7.45:-A Datind Cosert Interlude. 7.25:-S.B. from Carl Fuchs (iㅇoloncello) Concert. Margaret Colller (Soprazo);



# 2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY 

$842 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. $\quad(356.3 \mathrm{~m}) \quad .193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} \quad(\mathrm{r}, 554.4 \mathrm{~m}$.)

10.15 a.m.

THE DAILY SERVICE
10.30 Tine Sianal, Greentici; Westier Fonecast
10.45 Mise Eleason Ratabone, M.P.: 'The Week in Farliament
Miss Eleavor Rathbone sits as Independent Nember for the English Universities, but sho is probably best known to listoners as the champion oi family allowances and the ondorment of family lific.
4.25 Qcarter

Canzonetla (Op. 12) ............... Mcnelclssohn Scherzo (Op. 11) ................. Tchaikousky Threo Pieces for String Quartet Armstrong Gibbs Abovo Blea Tarn; Winster Valley; Loweswater, Calm aiter Storm
4.45

## Organ Music

Played by Alex Tayior
Relayed from Davis' Theatre, Croydon
11.(는.0 (Daventry only) Gramoplione Records
11.0-11.30 (London only) Experimental Television Transmission by tho Baird Process
12.0 A Ballad Concert Mtriel Micbell (Contralio) Arthich Dtabuty (Tenor)
12.30 A Recital oi Gramoplione Records
1.0-2.0 Light Music Finascati's Orchestra
Directed by Georges Haect From the Pestauliant Frascaty
2.25 (Darentry only) Fishing Bulletin
2.30 FOR THE SCHOOLS Jiss C. Von Wriss: 'Naturo Study for Town and Country Sehools-VIII, How Noulds are Relatedito Toadstaols*

### 2.55 Interlude

3.0 Miss Mlarjopie Barber: - Stories and Story-Telling in Prose and Verse: Epic (Homer-The Ilind)
3.25 Interlude
3.30 Mrs. C. D. Rackhav : - How we Manage our Affairs -1II, How the Council works inside our homes'
Ocr reception oi the various officials who (for our good) desecnd from time to time on our homes will surely be more sympathetic ii we have a clearer knowledge of why, exactly, they aro sent. Mrs. Rachbam's talk, this after. noon, is designed to tell us when and why conmittees send their officials-the health visitor, the sanitary inspector, the school nurse, or the school attendance officer, the rate collector, and 80 on.

## 345 A Light Classical Concert Vmaina McLean (Pianoforte)

The Lena Mason Strino Quartet
Quartet in D (No. 21) K. 575 ........... . Mozart Alegratto; Andante; Menuctto; Allegretto
4.10 Verguits McLean

Fantasy in C Minor ........................ Bach
Largo, F Minor Concerto .... Bach, arr. Craxton
Bagutello in E Flat, Op. 33........ . Beethoven

8.15

T


A Story of the China Seas, by Joseph Conrad. Radio Play adapted by John Watt and produced by Peter Creswell WIS is a tale of peril in the China Seas. When the story opens, S.S. Nan Shan (Captain MacWhirr, Master) is in port, undergoing coaling operations, while Jukes, the mate, is chatting to the newly-joined Second Mate. Returning to London, we meet the Skipper's wife and their daughter, Lydia. Back again to the Nan Shan and later out to sea with her. Other voices you will hear are those of Rout, the Chief Engincer, Captain MacWhirr, the Skipper mentioned above, the Second Engineer, the Bos'n, Chinamen, dockside loafers, etc.

Though there may be some doubt as to who is the hero, one thing is certain beyond any shadow of doubt! The "Villain of the Piece' is the storm, the dreaded Typhoon !
7.0 Mr. R. S. Walters: 'Tho Influenco of the Fat Stock Shows on Meat Production.' (Under the auspices of the Ministry of Agriculture)
7.15

Musical Interlude
7.25 Sir Ricmand Rednayme: 'Conl Mines: Past, Present and Future-III, Mining Legislation'
Sir Ricirard Rednayne's third talk sketches the evolution of mining legislation from tho no-trade-union day's of tho eighteenth century to the lars of the days immediately before tho war.
7.45 A. Recital

By Etimel Bartleit and Rae Robertson
Allemande....... Coryperin Sonata in E Flat .... Bach Allegro Moderato; Adayio ; Allegro
Hungnrian Dances in $G$ Winor and E Major Brahms Mazurka
Nocturno
$\ldots .$.$\} aliers$ Tarantello

Rachmaninov

### 8.15 'Typhoon'

(Sce centre of pagr)
9.0 'The Second News'

Weatner Forecast, Second Generar, News Bulletin
9.15 Miniaturo Biographies, II - Dorothy Wordsworth,' by Vimgina Woole
9.35 I.ocal Nows; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices
9.40

## Comedy

Overtures
Ellis Burford (Soprano)
The Wireless Orciestra
Conducted by Jorn Ansell Overture to a Comedy

Balfour Gardiner
'Princesse Jauno' ('The
Yellow Princess')
Saint-Satirs
9.55 Ellis Burford

So wo'll go no more a-roving Maude Valeriè White To a Messenger .. $\}^{\text {Franki La }}$ Song of tho open $\}$ Forgc
10.2 Onchestra

The Bartered Bride Smetana The Taming of the Shrew

Hcrmann Cootz

Thise Signal, Greenivich; Weatier Forecast, First Generial News Bulletin

The Foundiations or Music
Bach's Frencil Sultes
Plaged by Victori Hejo-Hutcemison (Pianoforte)

[^4]
## WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 20

## A Military Band Concert

(From Birmingham)
The Birmivghim Military Bind Conducted by W. A. Clamie
Overture, 'The Pearl of Brazil ' ......... David
Dorotay Hadley (Soprano) and Oliver Clotterbucse (Baritone)
A Paradiso for Two ...................... Tate Sincerity
Bayd
Villanello $\qquad$
Fantasy on Students' Songs ...... arr. Doug̣las
3.40 Eddie Robrason will Entertain

Bavo
Gavotto, 'Tho Bells of St. Malo
Invitation to the Dance.
4.5 Dorothy Hadley and Oliver Clotier. веск
The Merry Month of May ('Merric Eng. land ').......acrman One little Hour Sharpe Eddie Robinson will again Entertain
bavo
Suite, ' Othello Coleridge.Taylor
4.30 Dance Music (From Birmingham)
Billy Francis and his Band
Relayed from Tre West End Dance Hall

## Broce Belfrage

 (Impressions) 5.30 The Children's Hour (From Birmingham) Tho War in the Weathor House,' by Barbara Sleigh Jacko and a Piano Another Yarn by HodsemasterColleen Clifford (in Light Songs)
6.1

Tiate Signal, Greenwich; Weatier Foreaast, Finst Generac Neff Bulletin
6.30

## Light Music (From Birmingham)

Tie Birmingetan Studio Orchestra Conductod by Frank Cantell
March, 'Colonel Bogoy ' ................ Alford Selection of Landon Ronald's Songs
arr. Orellana
Jo Tuceer (Contrallo)
Ombra mai fu (Largo) $\qquad$
I know where I'm goin' $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Handel
Tho Sweotost Flower that Blows $\qquad$ Hughes
Haveley

### 6.55 Oncerstra

Solection, 'Madane Pompadour' . ....... Fall
David Liluinan (Violin)
On Wings of Song .... Mendelssohn, arr. Achron
La Caccia (The Chase) ....Chiabrano, arr. Corti
Jo Tocker


5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

$626 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. $\quad$. $(479.2 \mathrm{~m}$.

Transmissions from London facept waere otrenwise stated.
.Coningsly Clarke
Dell 'Acqua
$\qquad$ Rimmer
7.12 David Lituiman Reverio . Allogro ....
Three Dream Dances

## 8.0 <br> A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Dchussy, arr. Bachmann

Taylo
8.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Hilds Goodman (Soprano)
The Wineless Militany Band
Conducted by B. Walton O'Dosvell
Overture, 'The Mastorsingers ' ........ Wagner
8.12 Hilda Goodman

Una voce poco fa (A little voico I heard) (' The Barber of Seville ) , ..................Rossinı 8.18 Band

Threo Marches.


From Birmingham tonight at 9.0
8......................
8.32 Hilda Goodmay Slumber Song to tho Madonna
Morryyd Llwyn-Owen AsI lay in the early sun: To One who Passied Whistling through the Night;
Tho Litilo Salamander Armstrong Gibb*

### 8.40 Band

Suite from the Operas of Gluck
Introduction ('Don Juan '): Air Gai (' Iphigenia in Aulis'): Lonto (' Iphigenia in Aulis ') ; Stalue Music ('Orphous.); Musotte ('Armida'); Air Gai ('Iphigonia in Aulis '); Sicilienno ('Armida '): Air Gai-Finale.

## 9.0 ' Fed Up!'

(From Birmingham) An After-Dinner Revoe
Book and Lytics by Grahami Squiers Musio by Shurley Goodall

Edita Jasies
Alfred Butcer

## Alfred Butler

Leonard Henry Crarles Herdert Aerbut and Gaertie Colleen Clifford At the Piano, J.ccr Venadees
I0.0 'The Second News'
Weather Fonecast, Second General Nems Bolietin
10.15 DANCE MUSIC

Jack Hylton's Ambassador Club Band, directed by Ray Starita, from the Anbassador Club
if.o-i i. is Jack Harras's Grosvenor Hocse Band, from Grosvenor House, Park Lane
(ITedncsday's Programmes continued on page 496.)

[^5]

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Tazo andaezage of the oter we make on tbe coopan bclow. ard hy relurn of post jor will rocive elgbt tulle whicl yourmelf the fimplicity of oar aystem and the accuracs of cur aiatemizit.
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SPECIAL TRIAL OFFER GOUPON." Madio Timeg"̈" $15 t$ Nor.. 1929 To the Kanager.
 27, Eiligh Bt, Now Ozford Et., London, W.C.2. girpenoce for withen pledec send me a copy of your sjecial labstuetior blowl eontainiag edgat preces of music cad partiewlars shouring hov $I$ can become a thorozgh zufician.

## TAME

DATE.
ADDRESS
Nut, - pleaze int in Losial orjar payablo to Nauataris brituh Money acd Poital Orders oals aocrited.

## Wednesday's Programmes continued (November 20)

5W

### 1.15-2.0

A Symphony Concert Relayed from Tie National Museum of Wales Namional Orciestra of Wales (Cerddorfa Geuedlaethol Cymru)
Overlure, 'Der Freischütz' ('The Marksman')
Symphony, No. 9, in D ............ Be Hecber
Adagio molto; Allegro con brio; Larghetto; Scherzo and Trio; Allegro; Allegro molto
2.30 London Programmo relared from Daventry
3.45

Mozart Trios, No. III
Thic Station Trio
Frank Thomis (Fiolin) Rosiled Hardag (Violoncello) Hebeat Pengeley (Pianoforle)
Trio in E
Audauto; Grazioso; Allegro
4.5

Ladra Mace (Soprano)
May Dew ................ , St Sterndalc Benne!t

There are four sections, nlthough tho work is played without a break. The violoncollo begins the first with a fine broad melody, which tho violin afterwards takes up. It is heard moro than onco at later stages of the Trio, notably in the third section, which is largoly a ropetition of the first. The sccond is the only slow part, and the last is very lively.
Tue Girent Glee Singers, conducted by Alban Erans
Myfanme.
Delyn Aur
Harry Ecans
Curn Rhondda
arr. Albert Evans

Fy Ngrlad

## Eluned Jones (Soprano)


Towyn Thomas Well Gwawriodd J. L. Williams and L. D. Jones Nors Wrason (Viola)
Chanson Celtique ............. Cecil Forsyth Allegro. .Corelli, arr. Paul Klengel
Tife Citrent Glee Singers
Two Fond Hearts
Counting the Goats
\}Dr. Caradog Roberls Taio
Gavotte Frank Bridye Andonto Cantabile Thaikorsky. Saltarello F'rank Eridge 10.40-11.0 S.IS. from London

## 5.SX $\quad 1,040 \mathrm{keis}$;

## SWANSEA.

1.15-2.0 S.B. from Cardiff
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour
4.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry


Nord Wilson (left) and Eluned Jones (right) are among the victors at the National Eisteddfod who are taking part in the concert from Cardiff tonight.
5.30 S.B. fiom Cardiff
6.0 London Programme, relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
9.35 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff
9.40-11.0 S.B. from London

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\underset{(288.5 \mathrm{~mm})}{1,040 \mathrm{ke} /)^{2}}$

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
9.35 Local Nerrs
9.40-11.0 S.B. from London
thirty, is now counted as the earliest of John Irelend's music, he had composed a good deal before that, and in many different formos. The fact that he withdres all these earlicr pieces is typical of his anxiety that nono of his music should be given to the public unless it is in every way worthy. The same scrupulous care explains the comparatively small number of his works which we have, and the high standard which every ono reaches. He has nevor been good at advertising his cwn creations, and they have won their way to favour, gaining him a really distinguished place in the very front rank of present day British music, largely in spite of his own personal modesty.
The Fantasy Trio presents no difficulty at all to the listener. From beginning to end it is frankly molodious, and its themes aro all goodgoing tunes which aro easily remerobered.

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad, 040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour
' Fole-lore and Fole Songs'
Folls-lore. True story of The Old Woman Who Lived in a Shoo (Stephen Southwold)
Foll: Songs by Membens of Woodward's Ladies' Cnorm
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
0.15-11.0 S.B. from London (0.3J Mid-weelk Sports Bulletin; Local News)

Programmes for Wednesday.

| 2ZY | MANCHESTER. | $78$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.30 London Programmo rolayed from Davontry |  |  |
| 3.45 |  |  |
| A Children's Ovorturo $\ldots . . . . . . . .{ }^{\text {a }}$.... Quillter |  |  |
| Molue Molland (Soprano) |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Orchestra |  |  |
| Solection, Baby's Opera ................... Byng <br> Tiny Tot |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| late Holla |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Goosey, Goosoy Gander Hoy diddlo diddlo |  |  |
| Onchestra |  |  |
| Dream Fantnsy. 'Tho Nursery ' .........Carse Suite, 'Children's Games'.................Bizet |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 5.15 The Children's Hour |  |  |
| 6.0 London Programmo rolayed from Davontry |  |  |
| 6.15 S.B. from London |  |  |
| 9.35 North Rogional Nows |  |  |
| 9.40 A Light Orchestral Concert <br> tare Northery Wireless Orciestra |  |  |
| Overture, 'Oberon ' ................. Weber |  |  |
| Suito, A Day in Naples .............. Byng |  |  |
| Nelson Jackson (Composer E |  |  |
| Orcmestra |  |  |
| Flight of the Bumble Beo ('The) Legend of tho Tzar Sultan') .... |  |  |
| Dance of tho Tumblers (' The Snow Maidon) |  |  |
| Nelson Jackson |  |  |
| Orcmestra <br> Spanish Ballot Music $\qquad$ Desormes |  |  |
| 10.40-11.0 S.B. from London |  |  |

Other Stations.

2.40:-For the Schools. Mr. Roberl L. Machlo: "The Yen of Oli-Figures from Scotlnad's Past-vili, The Feudaliza. Ilon of Scotland-The Firat Robert the Bruce. S.B. from Dunslec. $3.0:-$ Muslial Interlude. 3.5:-The Educatlon
Enginecr In Scotand, IlI. 3.15 :-Danco Musle by Charles Enginecr In Scotland, III. 3.15 :-Danco Musle by Charles
Wacon's Orchestra relayed from the Playhouse Ballroom. 3.30:-London Prograumo relayed from Daventry. 3.15:A Conccrt. Tho Octet. Dorothy Forrest (Soprano) and Maurico
D. Wright (Flautlgt). 5.0:-Organ Jusio by Edith M. Buckley

 Musleal Interlude. 6.15:-S.B. from l.ondon. $6.30:-\mathrm{Mr}$. J. S. Chisholma: Declduous and Evergreen Shrulss and Topicai Gariening Notes; S.B. from Edinlurgh. 6.45 :-London. 9.35 :-Scottish News Bulletin. 9.40-11.0:-Loudion.

' 2.40 - - For the Schools: Mr. Robert I. Mackle, S.B. from Dundec. $3.0:-$ S.b. Srom- Slasgown $3.15:-$ Dance Yusle. Darentry. 3.45:-A Concert. The Octet. S.B. from Glascow. Dorothy Forrest (Solvano). Maurico D. Wright (Flanelst). $5.0:-\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{g} \text { an }}$ Jusic. S.B. from Glassow. 5.15:-Tho Children's ilour. S. B. frum Glaigow, 5.57 :- Weather Forecast for Farmers. S. B. from filaigow. 6.0:-Musical Interlude 5.13 from cilngow. $6.15:-$ S. B. from I.ondoD. 6.30 :-Mr. Gcorge E. Grenhowe: -Horticulture.' 6.45 :-London. 9.35 :-Scottlela News Bullotin. S. B. from Glasgow, a.40-11.0:-London.

2BE
BELFAST.

12.0-1.0:-Gramophono Records. 2.30 :-London Pro-

 relayed from tho plaza, Belfast, 5.0 :-Mr. William Aloore: -Bellast: A IIundred Yeary Ago.' 5.15:-Tho Cliildren's Hzur. 6.0 :-Fred Rogers (ln Plano Syncopations), 6.15:-S.B. froun London. $7.45:-\mathrm{A}$ Symphony Concert. The Symphong Orcheitra, coniducted ly F. Godírey brown. Mario Wilson (VIolin). Leyland White (Baritonc). $9.0:-$ S. B. fromi London. $9.35:-$ Regional Noms.1 9.40 :- Symp
$10.40-11.0:-S . B$. from London.

Wales says-

## 


ec As quick as lightning I tell you. Four or five minutes only. So easy too, to clean a grate or a stove or a range when you are using Zebo. A few drops does it and a light rub with a brush or duster. And what a shine! Who would have thought you could do it so easily and cleanly. Look at that Grate now! It is like enamel in its glossy
blackness. Yes indeed." enamel in its glossy
blackness. Yes indeed."



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### 7.45 <br> A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE 10.30 Thine Signal, Greentich; Weather Forecast
10.45 'Parents and Children'-XXI. Miss F. C. Maciriod, 'Questions and Answers:
Thrs is the last of Miss MacLeod's four, talks on 'Parents and Children,' and in it she will reply to as many as possible of the quastions that have becu submitted by listeners.
11.0-19.0 (Daven!ry only) Gramophone Records

## 11.0-11.30 (London on!y)

Experimental Television Transmission by the Jaird Process
12.0

A Conceri
Prizurs Andetson ( Mczzo)
Doms Czoud (Tiolin)
Johs Edmasds (Pianoforte)
1.0-2.0

Organ Music
Playod by Reginald Foont
Relayed from Tye Regiat Ciness Bournemouth
S.B. from Bourncmouth
2.25 (Dairntry only) Fishing Bulletin
2.30 FOR THE SCHOOLS

Mr. A. Lloyd Jayies: 'Speech and Language?
2.50 Interlude

### 3.0 EVENSONG

From Westamster Abbey
3.45 Mr. J. W. Robertson Scott: - Our Great Grandfathers' Country-side-II, How the Gentry Lived'

## A Concert

Plemiva Rosselli (Soprano) Herbert de Leon (Baritone) The Zigluner Exsemdle
5.15 The Chimbrev's Hour

Plantation Songs (Scoll-Gatty), sung by The IVmeless Smgens
The Story of 'Why the Hare's Nose is Slit, from 'Outa Karcl's Stories' (Sanni Metclerlamp)
Songs and Storica by Frederice Caester
6.0

Musical Interlude
6.15 "The First News"

TibleSigisal, Greenntci; Weatuer Furecast; Flest General News Bulletin
6.30 Market Prices for Farmers
6.35 Musical Interludo
6.45 The Foundations of Music Hach French Scties
Played by Victor Helly-Hetchinson
(Pianoforte)
7.0 Mr. Francis Toye: 'Musio in the Theatre'

## THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21

2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY $842 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. $\quad(356.3 \mathrm{~m}) \quad .193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} \quad(1,554.4 \mathrm{~m} . ;$


## A POSTER IN SOUND

To be broadcast tonight at 9.35 .
The kaleidoscopic quality of many modern posters is reflected, to a certain extent, in this one. For that reason, it has been thought desirable to print the following plan of the programme.

## INTRODUCTION <br> Communication-' Harmonica Zug ' <br> PART I. INNSBRUCK

The Tomb of the Emperor Maximilian I
The Monument to Andreas Hofer
The Pillar of St. Anne
The Mountains
Winter Sport
Kitzbühel to Bischofshofen
Interlude: The Coming of Spring
PART II. SALZBURG
The Archiepiscopal Principality
Mozart
The Festival
Sommerfrischler
Salzkammergut to Linz. The Danube
Interlude: The City over the Mountains
PART III. VIENNA.
1828 Schubert
1913 Strauss
1929
For many of the ideas in the programme and the words in which they are expressed, the author is deeply indebted to the works of T. S. Eliot, Valery Larbaud, D. H. Lawrence, and G. K. Chesterton.

## DICTIONARY.

## Osterreichische Grenze <br> Alle aussteigen. . <br> Schnellzug <br> Sommerfrischler

.. Austrian frontier
.. Everybody get out
Everybody get in
Please, Ladies and Gentlemen
Beer, if you please
Look out
Express train
Untranslatable word for summer tourists The picture above shows the State Opera House in Vienna.
10.35

## DANCE MUSIC <br> FROM

COVENT GARDEN
7.25 Mr. A. V. Judges: 'Life and Labour in England from Elizaboth to Anne-III, Tho Old and the New in Industry'
When did the Industrial Rovolution really begin ?-as far back as tho Tudor period ? This is one of the queries that Mr. Judges will answer tonight in his survoy of English lifo and labour over the transitional days from Elizabeth to Amne. There is, as ho will explain, a point in that survey where the organized group gives way to the individual (at any rate, where technical work is concerned). At that point, too, ono can seo the begimnings of capital and labour as two distinct things; and, consequent also upon this transition from the group to the individual, tho gradual march of industry out of the towns.

### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Barmengtox Hooper (Tcnor)
Yoette Darnac and Rex Evans
The Wireless Mimitary Band Conducted by B. Walton O'DONNELL
Overture, 'Poct and Peasant ' Suppe
7.58 Barmingtos Hooper

Mattinata (Morning Song) .. Tositi

8.5 Yvette Darnac and Rex Evans
8.12 Band

Selection, 'I Pagliacci' Lconcarallo
8.34 Barringtox Hooper

Love is a sickness .. Armstrong Cibls
Beauty .......... Edgar Barrall
St. Nicholas Day in the Morning
Easthope Martin
8.40 Yfette Darnao and Rex Evans
8.48 Band

Cosatchoque. ......... Dargomizky
Ride of tho Valkyties ...... Wagner
9.0 'The Second News'

Weaterer Forecast, Second Genebal News Bulletin
9.15 Mr . Vernon Bartlett: 'The Way of the World
9.30 Loca! News; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.35 'The Republic of

Austria'
A Poster in Sound
(Sec centrc of page)
10.35 DANCE MUSIC
alan Green and his Band
Art Gregory and his St. Lours BAND from
The Grand Ball in aid of Thb
INFANTS' Hospital, Vincent Square,
Westminster, at
This Royal Opera house Dances, Covent Garden
11.15-12.0 Teddy Brown and his
from Ciro's Club

# THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 2 I 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> $626 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. <br> ( 479.2 m .) 

Transmishons from London except whene otheiwise btated.

### 7.30

THE CITY OF BIRMINGHAM ORCHESTRA

## 3.0 <br> Symphony Concert

Relaged from Tre Pavilion, Bournemouth (No. VII. of tho 35th Winter Series)
The Bournemoutif Munictpal Syamiony Oncmestra
Conducted by Sir Dan Godfrey Overture, 'Moin Heim' ('My Home ') . . Dvorak Symphony (No. 2) in D .............. Becthoven Adagio molto-Allegro con brio; Larghotto; Sche rzo-Allegro : Allegro molto
Violin Concerto in A.
Allegro aperto; Ada-
gio ; Tenpo di monuetto
(Soloist, Harry Bieech) Symphonic Poem, ' Till Eulenspicgel 'Strauss
4.30 Organ Music Played by T. W. Nortu Relayed from Tae Cuurci of the Messiah Birmingham
Postludo in D . . Smarl Allegro vivaco . . Vierne Tuba Tuno .... Cocker Alfred Noake (Bari. tonc)
My Prayer IV. II. Squire In Summertime on Bredon. . Graham Pcel T. IV. Nontr

Gavotto ...... Lcmarc Seronado

Widor, arr. Wes!brook Grand Chœur inG Minor Hollins Alfred Noart: To-morrow $\quad$ Shiprnat os o. Mino . . Kcel Sanderson T. W. Nonth Offertoiro in D Flat

Salomé
Minuot
Priéro (Prayor) Toccata.


ADRIAN BOULT
conducts the City of Birmingham Orchestra in the concert to be relayed at 7.30 from Birmingham Town Hall.

Becthoven, arr. Blair Bechocen, arr. Blair ............. $\}$ noillman
10.58-11.15 Qunnter

The Children's Hour (From Birningham) 'The King's Musician'
A Play by Una Broadment Harold Mills (Violin) Tonv will Entertain
6.15 'The First News'

Time Sional, Grfenwice; Weatiter Foreoast, First General News Bulletin

Organ Recital by Dr. Harold Reodes Relayed from Coventry Catmedral Adagio and Allegro, Organ Coneerto in G Mtinor Handel, arr. Roper Andante and Finnlo, Sonata in G Minor . . Piutti A Song of Sunshino ....................... Hollins Introduction and Fugue (Ad nos ad Salutarem) 7.0

Light Music
Leonardo Kesip and his Piccadiley Hotel Orciestra
From The Picoidilly Hotel

### 7.30 Symphony Concert

Relayed from The Town Hall, Birmingham Tef City of Brrmingana Orciestra Conductod by Adrian Botilt Fanny Davies (Pianoforte)

## Oncrestra

Sinfonin, Cantata No. 3, 'The Heavens aro laughing' . ............................. Bach Pastoral Symphony ......... Vaughan Williams
8.15 A Reading of M. E. Coleridge's Poetry
8.35

Symphony Concert
(Continued)
Fanny Davies and Orchestra
Pianoforto Concerto in A Minor

## .. Schumann

## Oncmistra

Symphony No. 34 in C (K. 338) .... M Mozart Allegro vivace; Andante di molto ; Allegro vivaco
9.40 A. J. ALAN
'A Joy Ride'
10.0 'The Second News'

Weatrier Foreonst, Second Generai News Bulletin
10.15 A CONCERT

Joan Coxon (Soprano) The Parkington QuinTET
Gipsy Suite.... German
10.32 Joan Coxon Boll Song ('Lakmo ') Delibes
10.10 Qulntet Printemps (Spring) Debussy
10.50 Joan Coxon Mary of Allendalo Hook, arr. Lane Wilson Over hill, over dale Cook Polonaise in E. .............................. .Chopin Humoresque . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Dvorak Andantino ................................ . Lemare
Bal Masqué (Masked Ball). ............. . Fletcher
In a Pagoda . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Bratton
(Thursday's Programmes continued on page 500.)

## LISTENERS' LETTERS.

The Editor of The Radio Times is pleased to receive letters from his readers on current broadcasting topics.

But would correspondents please note chat:-
I. The Editorial Address of The Radio Times is Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2.
2. Communications should be as brief as possible.
3. The name and address of the sender should beincluded in all letters, although not necessarily intended for publication.
4. Letters on Programme matters requiring a reply should be addressed to the Programme Department. B.B.C
5. Letters on technical matters should be addressed to the Chief Engincer of the B.B.C. and not to The Radio Tines.


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Serve fruit cakes hot or re-heat as reçr:-

> Robertson's Mincemeat 31.3.

> GOLDEN SHRED BRAND.

## Thursday's Programmes continued (November 2I)

\section*{5WA CARDIFF. | 988 |
| :---: |
| 1309.0 |
| $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{mi}$ |}

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

A, 4i: Misa E. S. Sinons, 'A Rural Industry for Welsh Women: Furcraft-II, 'Wolsh Rabbits of the Future'
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.45

Light Music
Bobuy's String Orenestra
Relayed from Bobbs's Caft, Clifton, Bristol
5.15

The Children's Hour
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Market Prices for Farmers
6.35 S.B. from London
9.50 West Regional News
9.35-12.0 S. B. from London

5SX
$(288.5 \mathrm{~m}$. SWANSEA.
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
3.45 S.B. from Cardiff
4.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
G.15 S.B. from London
6.30 S.B. from Carliff
6.35 S.B. from London
0.30 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff
9.3i-12.0 S. B. from London


IN THE GOOD OLD DAYS.
A village interior of a century ago-the period of which Miss Ramsey will talk from Bournemouth this afternoon.

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{c} . \\ (288.5 \mathrm{~m} .)\end{gathered}$

1.0-2.0 Organ Music
Played by Regrald Foort
From Tue Regfit Cinese, Bourneyoutir IRolayed to London and Daventry
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
3.45 Miss L. F. Ransey, A Hundred Ycars of Progress-A Day in the Lifo of a Village Woman of $1830^{\prime}$
4.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Market Prices for South of England Farmers
6.35 S.B. from Londor
9.30 Local News
9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

## 5PY

PLYMOUTH.
$1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$.
$(288.6 \mathrm{~m}$.
12.0-1.0 London Programmo rolayed from Dayentry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour

Studio Hide-and-Seer. 'Whero's tho Lord
Chamberlain ?' (Renc M. Worley)-not a new
game, but a new rcading
'Where Dreams Como True' (Rose)—probably a now realm, but not a new song
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local News)

## 2ZY

MANCHESTER.

12.0-1.0

A Ballad Concert
S.B. from Liverpool

Nomban Tayzon (Baritone)
At Santa Barbara
Kennedy Russell
Littlo Bridget Flymn
arr. M. French
Myra Speight (Pianoforte):
Ballade in A Flat
Chopin
Clarice Latitast
(Soprano)
Prelude: Down in tho
Forest; Love, I have
won you; The winds aro calling

Landon Ronald
Normas Taylor
Jilted .........Melvin Till the Wheol comes off . . . . . . . . . Gideon Nowt about owt Melvin Myra Speigit
Fantasio Impromptu
Chopin
Waltz in A Flat
Brahms
A Romp.. York Bowen Clarice Latiam Solveig's Song . . Gricg Sho wandered down the Mountain Sido Starry Woods. .Phillips 4.30 An Orchestral Concert
Relayed from Parker's Restachant Parker's Restaurant Onchestra Musical Director, Laddie Clarke
Fantasia, 'The Roso ' . . . . . . . . . . arr. Myddleton Waltz, 'Tesoro Mio' ('My treasure '). . Becucci Percy Bilsbury (Tenor)
To Mary ................ Maude Valcric White I'll sing thee songs of Araby............. . Clay

Oncerestra
Tarantelle, 'Ma Blonde Aiméo' .... Volpalli
Canzonetta . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Godard
Solection, 'The Yeomen of tho Guard' Sullivan
The Children's Hour Astronory, or Seetng Stans
0.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

### 0.15 S.E. from London

6.30 Market Prices for Northern English Farmors

### 0.45 S.B. froin London

7.45 Frederice Briown (Violin)

Preludium and Allogro .. Pugnani, arr. Kreisler Chanson d'Amour (Lovo Song). .Suk, urr. Kocian Mazurka.
. ............................ Zarzycki
(.Manchester Programme continued on page 503).



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## Programmes for Thursday.

(Manchester Programme Continued from page 500 )
8.0 The Duds Concert Party

Ralpe Coluls
Harold Braypield
W. B. Macmizlan
W. W. Reddina

Reta Fisiluock
Pagae Huanes
Pauline Parry
Erio E. Fowler
Proluced by Ralph Cowis
9.0 S.B. from London
9.30 North Regional Nows
0.35-12.0 S.B. from London

Other Stations.
5SC
GLASCOW.
785..getim
10.45:-3rg. C. E. Hughes Hallett: Houschold Repairs and Renovations-1II, Paintlig and lenovatlag Furaiture.'

 S.U. Irom Edinturgh, 3.0 :-Specches at The Scott lsh Natlonal Lifebrat Assembly, arranged by The Moyal Nationnl Lifelooat Institution (scott:'sh District), relayed from the Usher Hall. Edilnburgh Chalrman's Address: Ills Grace Tho Duke of Montroso, C.B. Presentation of the Thurso Award by H.R.II.
The Prince of Walcs. $\mathrm{K} . \mathrm{G} . \mathrm{K} . \mathrm{T}$. Five holders of the Instive
 Prisce of Walis. Address: H.R.I. The Prince of Walks. 3. B . Irom Edlubureht 3.30 : M Yuical interlude 3.40 :-Mid-week Scrvice, conducted by the Rev, Gav1n kierr Sekny Johnstone. 4.0 :- Popular Clasgets. Thic Octet: Sulte, The Two Pigcons (Part (Contralto): 0 Yephyr, soft and bind (0 del mlo dotec ardor) (Sichubert). The Octet: Sufte, 'The Two PIgeons. ' (Part II) (Schubert). The Octect: Suite, Thic Two Prgeons (Part is and Lelllab) (Salnt-Sa(-ns); Saphle OUc and The sandman (brahms). The Octet : sulte, 'Hlawalha. (Coleritge Tayler) 5.15:-The Cidldren'a Hoar. 5.57:-Weather. Forecast for Farmers. $\quad 6.0:-$ Mustral Interlude. $\quad 6.15:-$ S.B. from Smith: - Are our Homeraised Store Cattle deteriontlug $\%^{\prime}$ S.B. from Edinburkh. 6.45:-S.B. from London. 9.30 :scott!sh Nows Bultelin. $\quad 9.35-12.0$ :-S.B. Irom London.

## 2BD.

## ABERDEEN.

${ }_{(301.5 \mathrm{~mm} .)} 9$.
11.0-12.0:-Relayed Irom Daventry. 2.30:-For the Schools

 from olassow. 3.40 :- Yidd. Week Service, conducter by the Rev. Gavin Kerr McKay, Johnatone. S.D. from Glasgow: Abacs Ramage (Contralto). $5.15:-$ The Cbildrca's Hour. S.B. Trom Glasgow. 5.57:-Meatlice Forecast for Farnuers. S.B. from Glasgow. $6.0:-$ Ilusical Interlude. S.B. from Glangow. 6.15:-S.B. from London. 6.30:-Special Talk for Earmicrs. Mri A. D. Buchanan Smith ; Are our Homec ralsed Store Cattle Deterlorating ?' S.B. from Edlaburgh. $6.45:-$ S.B. from London. $9.30:-\mathrm{Scothish}$ Sexs Bulletin.
S.B. from Glasgow. $9.35: 12.0:-\mathrm{S} . \mathrm{B}$. from London.

2BE
BELFAST

2.30:-London Programme relayed from Daventry, $4.0:-$ An Operatic Programsne. The Orchestra: Overture, Oberon. (ilovanni') (Mozart), 4.28:-An Interlude by Elsje Jackson (Soprano): I pitch my lonely caravan at n!ght (Coates); When thou art dead (Gcossens) ; Sea Wrack (Hamilton Harty); Carmena (Laue Wilson). $4.40:$-Orchestra: Entr'actes, (a) The Flight of the Bumble Bee (The Legend of the Tenr

 (Scarlatti, arr. Dunhill). Rharscd In 13 Minor, Op. 70 (Brahms);
 Gramophone Records. $6.15:-$ S.1. froan London. 7.45 :Concer favourtes. The Symplions Orchestra, conducted by
 Aria in E for Stringa (Bach, arr, Weliril); $8.5:-\mathrm{Horace}$ stevens and Orcbestra: (Credo ('Olhello ${ }^{\circ}$ ) (Verdl); 0 Star of
Evo (Tannhaser') (Wagoer). 8.17 :-Orehestra: Threc
 Ilarty). 8.27:-Paullae Barker (llarp) nad Orchestra: Morcau de concert, Op. 154, for Harp and Orchestrn (SalntSaens). 8.42:- Moraco Stevens (Baritone) Salt- vater Ballads (Kecl); The Tramp (Taylor); By the light of tho Xoon
 $9.15:-$ S.B. from Iondon. $\quad 9.38:-$ Reglonal New $4 . \quad 9.35-$ $12.0:-\mathrm{S} . \mathrm{B} . \mathrm{from}$ London.

Tire picture ' We are making a New World,' by Paul Nash, whioh was roproduced in our issue of November lst, is in the possession of the Imperial War Nuseum, and the copyright in it belonge to the Crown.

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NAME
ADDRESS

# TONIGHT'S SYMPHONY CONCERT 

Tine first half of the concert will be broadcast from London; the second half (inctuding the Hindemith Concerto) froin 5 GB.

## The Ocean, not a Brook.

TJIE name Bach is also the everyday German word for a brook, and many puns have been made on it. Becthoven is credited with the saying that so great a man should be called 'ocean,' not 'brook'; it was he, too, so far as we know, who first spoke of Bach's music as his 'Bible.' And these tributes were paid, not in the first place to any of the noble cliurch music or its immensely devout sincerity, $t$ ut to some of the purely secular pieces.

The first movement of this Suite in D called Torth another interesting tribute. Mendelssohn, ns a young man, was staying with the poet Goethe, and frequently played to him-Bach's nusic chiefly ; in one of his letters he records a zaying of Goethe's that while he listened to this Overture, played on the pianoforte, he could clearly sce, with his mind's eye, a great throng of stately men and women stepping down a noble stairwar. The whole Suite was called an Overture in Bach's day, taking its name from the opening piece, which was much the most important In each of Bach's grent Suites for orclestra without a solo instrument, the Overture is a truly monumental piece of music, in the form which was then known as 'French.' It begins always with a slow and dignified section, and then there is a full-sized allegro, lovingly worked out with such apparently endless feruility of melodic invention that the hearer wonders both why and how the great Bach ever macle up his mind to bring it to an end.

The next movement, for strings alone, is the beautiful air with the stately procession in the hass, which is so often heard apart from the Suite, and the other movements are all dance tunes of that spacious and more leisurely agesino Gavottes, a Bourree, and a merry Gigue.

## Four Symphonies at a Sutting.

$I^{T}$T ras not a B.B.C. programme which included four of Beethoven's nine symphonics: some time will have to clapse before wireless listeners as a whole demand quite so large a meal of solid fare. It was in March, 1807, in Vienna, and the audience, so contemporary records tell us, was a 'select ' one; that we can believe without much strain on our imaginations. The Concert was organized on Beethoven's tchalf as some sort of compensation for the miserable conditions under which he had had to sce his only opera, Fidelio, produced What these were the good people of this island of ours are blissfully unable to picture to themselves: it is in Northern France and Belgium that all except the young inhabitants know what it m:zans to have their homes occupied by an enemy invader, as Vienna was in November, 1 Soh, a week before Fidelio's first performance.
But, such disheartening and depressing circumstances notwithstanding, the fourth Symphony, like much of Beethoven's other music produced at that unhappy time, is for the most part full of brightness and a big, sturdy cheerfulness. The slow introduction, to be sure, has hints of uneasiness and gloom, but with the beginning of the main part of the movement, in quick time, a cheerful mood appears, the violins jumping up and down in a merry tune, the woodwinds answering with a more sedate, but still happy, phrase of their own The second subject of the movement is really made up of three tunes, the first a merry gamlol which the bassoon begins, the second a passage in longer notes mounting upwards and breaking into a ighthearted refrain at the summit and the


PAUL HINDEMITH,
who is playing his own Viola Concerto.
third a ' canon,' i.e., a little piece in which the voices imitate each other.
The slow movement has two principal tunes, the first of which is given to the violins, and the second to the clarinet. Both are heard in varied forms throughout the movement, and the drums have the last word, with a rhythmic figure which served also as an introduction.
Beethoren calls the third movement a Minuet, but it is really a Scherzo, vigorous and almost brusque. The Trio, in rather slower time, is a melody for the wood winds which the violins interrupt from time to time. After the return of the opening, the Trio follows again, with the first part appearing once more, after it, and at the very ead the horns, in Schumann's phrase, 'have still one more question to ask.'
The last movement is vivacious and bustling and full of what Sir George Grove calls " genial, cordial pleasantry, the fruit of a thoroughly good heart.'

## Hisidemith's Viola Concerto.

0NLY a ferr years ago Paul Ilindemith was called the enfant terrible of European music, and to many of us to whom his musical language is still rather bewildering, that seems natural enough. But already, at the age of only thirty-four, he is recognized throughout Germany as having a message of his own to deliver-a message of real importance for music. Those who know his work best look on him no longer as merely breaking new paths, but as having found the way through them to a broad highway on which music may march boldly forward. And we are told that in the fulliness of time that highway will be recognized as the same road which the great Bach trod-only a stage or two nearer the goal towards which music, in spite of occasional stumblings and meanderings by the way, is marching pretty steadily.
As one of the foremost living virtuosi of the viola, Hindemith no doubt wrote this Concerto for himself. The solo part, brilliant and admirably laid out for the instrument, is one which is bound to appeal to great performers,
but it is not meant to shine at the expense of leaving the orchestra in the shade. It is only the leading part in a structure where everything is important. In none of his concertos, indeed, are the parts more compactly welded, more closely interdependent. The Concerto is the fourth and last of his opus 36-' Concertos (Chamber-music-works with solo instruments). -and it was no doubt by design and not accident, that his own instrument came last in the dent.
set.
The accompanying Chamber Orchestra here uses neither violins nor violas: the solo instrument alone represents that shade of the orchestral tone. The first movement has something of the sturdy vigour, something of the fantasy, of the Toccata of an older day. Almost all through the viola part is made of a vigorous quaver figure, while the accompanying instruments keep up a steady rhythm of four crochets in the bar. The imitative interplay of voices is mainly between the soloist and the woodwinds. The slow movement, with something of the character of a nocturne, and closely akin to the corresponding movement in the Violin Concerto of this same group, is a broad, swaying melody, with a rich harmonic accompaniment. Four "cellos have a very quiet, but insistent, figure in the bass from which there emerge ornamental figures, serving as counter melodies to the solo.
Wayward and capricious, the third movement, recalling the Hindemith of earlier works, is light and airy as compared with the first two, hurrying along on nimble and daints fcet.
In the last movement the soloist comes to the front with real brilliance, merging his identity less in the main body than before. The movement is a series of ten Variants, not quite Variations, on a Military March, one which belonged to the Bavarian Infantry.

## An Old Tale of the Norse Land.

WH.AT the ordinary mortal knows of Finland is only what Sibelius' music tells him. And, as far as music can, it presents a faithful picture of the land and its people, of their history and legend. Until Sibelius' day there was almost no music of Finland, apart from a rich store of folk-song; music was not the essential part of the cultured man's equipment, nor the factor in social life, that we have counted it for centurics. That one man should win for his country a place of honour in the whole world's concert rooms is an achierement for which there are not many parallels ; it is one which Sibelius' countrymen have long ago recognized wholeheartedly.
'En (A) Saga' for full modern orchestra, except that there are no timpani (kettledrums); is the biggest of his tone-poems, and, as many people think, the best. Vivid and full of rhythmic strength, it is casy to follow, and as we listen, we can well imagine the old minstrel singing and reciting his tale of valour and love, of doughty deeds on sea and shore. There is a soft, mysterious introduction-the listeners' expectancy, it may be-and then the chief theme is heard, simple and direct like an old folk-tune; the bard has begun his story. Trumpets break in on it, and rushing figures on the strings, and when we pass to a quicker movement, these are all heard again. But it is not music which depends upon any help from mere words; the composer has not given us a 'programme' of what it means, nor does it need one.

## 8.0

## TONIGHT'S B.B.C. SYMPHONY CONCERT

10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE
10.30 Thme Signal, Greenwioin ; Weatiter lonecast
10.45 A Weok's Menus with Recipes-VII $11.0-12.0$
Records
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11.0-11.30 - (London only)

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12.0

A Sonata Recital
Mercla Stotesbury (Violin) Adelena de Lara (Pianoforte)
12.30 Organ Music

Played by Ernest F. Matrer, L.R.A.M. Organist and Dircetor of Tite Cuom St. Mary Magdelene, Muxster Square Rolayed from St Mary-me-Bow
Sonatn No. 111.............. Mendelssohn Three Chorale Preludes on 'Glory bo to God on High' . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Bach Chornle in A Minor . . . . . . . . . . . . Francl:
1.0-2.0 A Recital of Gramophone Records By Cimistopaer Stone
2.25 (Daventry only) Fishing Bulletin
2.30 FOR THE SCHOOLS

Miss C. A. Snipson: 'Rural Survoy-V, Dis: tricts on Soft Rock and what can be scen there'
2.55

Intorludo
3.0 ' Pcoples of the World and their Homes'IX, The Rt. Hon. W. G. Ormsey Gone: 'Nigeria-Conquerors and Conquered-Fulani and Hausa'
3.25 'Hints on Athlotics and Games'-IX, 'Soccer'-The Rov. K. R. G. Hont
3.10

Interlude
3.45

Play for Schools
'Richard II'
By The 'Old Vio' Company
4.30

## Light Music

Moschetto and bis Orciestra From Tue May Fair Hotel
5.15 The Children's Hour Songs by Joan Vincent
'Tho Boot Boy Advises,' according to Renó M. Worley ' Mushrooms ' (Mabel Marlowe)
6.0 Mrs. M. Priamer : 'Bridging the GapRadio in New Zcaland ${ }^{\prime}$
Mrs. MI. Primuer, who is a Now Zealand journalist, is sponding somo timo in London and Paris. For some time she conducted the Children's Hour at ono of the New Zcaland broadcasting stations, as well as doing other broadcasting work; she will, thereforc, make particular roferenco, in her talk, to New Zealand radio.
6.15 'The First News'

The Sianal, Greenwich; Weathen Forecast, Fmst General News Bolletin
6.30 Miss J. Brodigan : 'Girls' Clubs and their Futuro.' (Under the auspices of tho National Council of Girls' Clubs)
IT is the aim of this scrics to give young peoplo's organizations an opportunity to set out their special aim and objects.

## FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22 2LO LONDON \& $5 X X$ DAVENTRY

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10.20

THIS WEEK'S SURPRISE ITEM
7.45
7.4. Snclair Logan (Baritone)

Tho Bonnio Earl o' Moray
arr. Wolstenkolms
Corn Rigs
Gae bring to me a pint o wine
Afton Water $\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$.
0 Willio brewed a peck oid maut

The namo of J. Michaol Diack is woll known to Scottish music lovers in moro than one connection, and he has dono valuablo work in editing and arranging many of the fine old Scottish songs. Although his lifo work has beon rather closely bound up with the publisling side of music, he has found timo to dovote not merely to Scottish folk song, but to such splendid music as the great Bach's. Among raany other valurble tasks, ho brought out an edition of the 'Peasant Cantata' with English toxt which has done a good deal to mako that joyous work better known than it. was before.

### 8.0 B.B.C. Symphony Concert

V
(Sixth Season-1920-30)
Relajed from Taz Queen's Halc.
(Sole Lessees, Messis. Chappell and Co., Lid.)
Paol Hindemite (Viola)
Tite B.B.C. Syarfiony Orchestra (Leader, Arther Cattrerale) Conducted by
Sir HENRY WOOD
7.0 Mr. Ernest Newman: The B.B.C. Music Critio
7.15 Musical Interludo
7.25 Tho Rev. M. R. Ridley: 'Pootry and the Ordinary Reador'-III
Continuma his study of tho things that make for an enjoyment in poetry, Mr. Ridloy will take us further into tho poet's workshop and describe somo more of the dotalls of his craft-as, for instance, rhymo and literary devices depending on sound, litorary devices depending on senso, images, epithets, etc.


Miss Brodigan is the Principal of Grey Ladies'
College, and the author of 'Principles and Methods of Club Work'
6.45 The Foundations of Music Bacr Frencer Suties
Played by Victor Hely-Hutceinson (Pianoforte)

Suite No. 3 in D for Oboes, Trumpets, Drums and Strings . . . . . . . . . . . . ................... Bach Symphony No. 4 in B Flat ........ . Beethoten Adagio-Allegro vivace; Adligio; Minuetto -Allegro vivace-Trio-Un poco meno allegro; allegro ma non troppo
(For notes sec opposite payz)
9.0 'The Second News"

Weather Forecast, Stcond General News Bulletin

### 9.15 Speeches Following the

 Pilgrims' Dinnerin honour of
The Hon. Frank B. Kellogg
Relayed from the Hotel Victoria
(Sce foot of page)
10.0 Local News; (Datentry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

## ro.5 The Bayan Vocal Sextette in Russian Songs <br> 10.20 SURPRISE ITEM <br> 10.35 DANCE MUSIC <br> The Cafe de Paris Blue Lyres Band From the Cafe de Pards <br> 11.15-12.0 Jack Hylton's Amibassador Club Band <br> Directed by Ray Starita, from the Ambassador Clus

(Friday's Programmes continued on page 507.)


## Investment in the World

That is what the City Editor of a well-known London Daily says about National Savings Certificates: "They are the best and safest investment in the country-I think without fear of contradiction, I might also say, in the world. They are easy to buy; there is absolutely no fear of capital depreciation; they are bound to appreciate in value and there is no income tax to pay on the capital appreciation. An ideal investment, the only drawback to which is that you cannot hold more than 500. But you can hold 500."

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Popular

### 6.30 <br> BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA

## 3.0

Played by Lilian Coonbes, F.R.C.O. Organist and Director of the Choir, Briston Independent Chureh
Related from St. Many Le Bow
Cecrla Bresner (Mcio-Soprano) Limian Coombes
Fantasie on ' Herzliobster Jesu ' . . Landmann Toccatina for Flutes Cecilia Brenner
Jesus, Fount of Consolation Bach, arr. Franz An Old Sacred Lullaby D. Corner-1649, arr. Liddle Turn ye to me (Old Highland Melody) To Music . . . ......................... . . Schubert Lilian Coombes
Fughetta.
.Commettc
Trio ....
Pastoralc Op. 65, Nos 1 and 2. . Karg Elert Offertoiro on two Carols . . . . . . . . . Commette Cecilia Brenser
Avo Verum
Evening Song
Wiegenlied (Cradle Song).
To the Queen of Henven.
Liliav Coombes
March on Martin Shaw's tune,
Through the night of doubt and sorrow
Carillon on No. II on Chimes of Golfrey Sceats St. Mary lo Bow Pagcant
Mosic has often been broadeast from the famous City church of St. Mary-le-Bow, Cheapside. A true Cockney, so the old saying goes, is one born within the sound of Bow Bells. But how many peoplo-oven among Londoners, if wo oxcept thoso who work in tho immediato vicinity-aro familiar with the quarter chimes of the church?

In this recital, not the bells themselves, but a new short pieco of organ music by Godfrey Sceats based on the chimes, will be broadcast irom Bow Church by Lilian Coombes, F.R.C.O. Miss Coombes is the organist of Briston Indepondent Church, and she is earning distinction for tho quality of her playing and of her programmes. Godfroy Sceats, of Forest Hill, is making notable contributions to the literature of the instrument. In addition to the Bell pieco, the programme contains troo other items by Mr. Sceats, whose style is modorn and individual. All thee works are unpublished, and have not been broadcast before.
More than one of his pieces, when included in the programme of an organ recital by Arno Landmann in the Christus Kirche at Mannhoim this year, were warmly received and earned apprecialive comment from the German critics. (For tho note on Bow Bells we are indebted
to Dr. Jolm Warriner.)
$4.0 \quad$ Dance Music
Jace Papne and The B.b.c. Dance Orchestra
Dorothy McBeans (The Girl who whistles in her throat)
The Children's Hour
(From Birmingham)
' Early Trains and Railways,' by E. W. Anderson
Harry Stanier (Violoncello)
'Tho Kick-off,' a School Story by Davy Roberts. Songs by Join Romes (Barilone)
6.15 'The First News'

The Signal, Greentici ; Weataer ForeCast, First General News Belletin

## (From Birmingham)

The Bmimngian Studio Onchestra
Conducted by Joseph Leivis
Overture, 'Stradella,
Selection of Popular Songs
Sanderow

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL
$626 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$.
( 479.2 m .)
transhlasions fion London excert wiene othenwise jtated.

### 10.15

AN EXPERIMENT

## IN

RADIO DRAMA

## Vaudeville

(From Birmingham)
The Two Hoffanas (in Syncopated Piano Ducts)
Gwey Letwis (Songs at tho Piano) Louts Hertex in a 100 por cent. Talkie'Hit it again, Bo1'
Pencival and Syass (Entertainerswitha Piano) Harold Clemistee and Johs Rorkf present - The Paniters?

Leslie Taylor and his Miami Band
9.15 B.B.C. Symphony Concert
(Sixth Season-1029-30)
Relayed from The Queen's Hill
(Sole Lessecs, Mcssrs. Chappell and Co., I.id.)
Paul Hindemta (Viola)
The B.B.C. Sy mphony Orchestra
(Leader, Artiror Catterall)
Conducted by
SIR HENRY WOOD
Part II.
Paul Hindejith
Concerto for Viola and Orchestra Hindemith (First Pcrformance in England)

## Orchestra

Symphonic Poem, 'En Saga'
.Sibelius. (Sce bclow)
Tre Srudio Crones
Part Songs:
An Eriskay Lovo Lilt ......... arr. Robertson
I0.0

## 10.0 'The Second News ${ }^{3}$

Weatmer Forecast, Second Genenal Nems Bulletta

### 10.15-I I.15 Intimate Snapshots

## by <br> Lhice Sievericig

A radio-dravatio experiment, taking the form of an argument between tro people, in which the examples they cite come to life. One protagonist argues that life is nothing but a scries of meaningless repctitions day after day, year after year, and suggests that somehow men and women should try to escape. His opponent holds that there is no escape from the outward daily re: petitions, but that they are merely a background which does not matter. The real experiences of lifo, ho sajs, take place in the mind.
The oxamples cited are an Underground tube lift conductor, a charwoman, and a newspaper roporter. In the latter part of the programme, the other protagonist, much to the indignation of his opponent, soizes the three examples, who are now made to take his side.

Very special arrangements have been made with regard to the Underground scenes and the nowspaper office scenes, and the listener will find it nearly impossiblo to believe that the actors aro not in an Underground station, with electrio trains passing all the time; and the thudding of the printing presses will tako him right into Fleet Street. If he doubts the artificiality of the sounds ho hears-he will be to a cery large extent right !

The persons in the play :
The Arguers
Elder Man
Younger Man
The Exantples
Tube Lift Conductor Passengers
Mrs. Trimblo
A Charwoman
A Cook, and various people in a Girls'
Doorkeeper in a newspaper office
Robortson and Cannington, newspaper reporters
Quistrene, News Editor

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BRITANNIC


## Friday's Programmes continued (November 22)


12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

Light Music
Joini Stentis Carlton Celebrity
Orchestra
Relayed from The Carlton Restaurant
5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 Mr. A. R. Datrsos: 'A Sixteenth Century Commercial Traveller-Anthony Jenkinson'
6.15 S.B. from London
$6.30 \mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{J} . \mathrm{W}, \mathrm{Scott}$, Officer of tho Ministry of Labour: 'Prospects for the Welsh Settler in Canada'
6.45 S.B. from London
10.0 West Regional News
10.5-10.35 S.B. from London

5SX SWANSEA. $\quad$| $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$. |
| :--- |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m})$. |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 S.B. from Cardiff
6.0 London Programine relayed from Davontry G.15 S.B. from London
10.0 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff 10.5-10.35 S.B. from London

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. ${ }_{(288.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{m})}^{1,040}$
2.30 Londen Programmo relayed from Daventry
6. 15 S.B. from Lonilon
6.30 Fon Firmers: Mr. H. H. Niceolsos, ' Liming
6.45 S.B. from London
10.0 Local Nems
10.5-10.35 S.B. from London

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \\ & (288.5 \mathrm{~m})\end{aligned}$

2.30. Londou Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Children's Hour
'Dows the Rabdit's Hole,' from 'Alice na Wonderland' (Leutis Carroll), told as a dialogue storyi
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-10.35 S.B. from London (10.0 Fortheoming events; Local News)

| 2 Y |
| :---: |

4.30 The Northern Wireless Orchestra
5.15 The Children's Hour
6.0 Tho Rev. Alfred Thossas; Gcorge EliotNovelist and Speaker' S.B. from Neucastle.
6.15 S.B. from London
10.0 Niorth Regional Niews
10.5-10.35 S.B. from London

5SC

## Other Stations. <br> GLASCOW.

 - MIy Day'd Work'-VIII, MIr. David Gibson-As a Railwny Engine-1riwer. $3.10:-$ SHsical Interlude. $3.15:-A$ concert.
$4.0:-$ Dance Musle. 5.0:-DDance Music. 4.30 :- -A Leht Instrumental Concert. 5.15 :-Chidrens Hour. 5.57 : - Weather Forecast for Farmers.
 sinsical Interlude. 6.45 :-London. $10.0:-$ Scotish 60 Ners Builetin. 10.5-10.35:-IOndon.
2BD ABERDEEN.
.995 kota. ,
2.30 :-Glasgowr. $6.0:$ London Programme relayed frount pons. 6.45 :-London. i0.02BE … BELFAST $1,238 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{m}$.
 $2.30:-$ London $4.30:-$ Orchestra. $5.15:-$ The Children's 11 ours 6.0:- London Programme relayed from Daventrj). 6.15 :London. 7.45 :- Jluslcal Interlude. 8.0 :- Prunes and Prisms. A ladio Revier. $9.0-10.35$ :-london.

## A WEEK'S MENUS <br> (Conitinued from pagc 470.)

## Duchesse Potatoes.

Steam the potatoes, sieve and add while hot half an egg and 3 ozs . fat for each four potatoes. Season. Place in a bag and vegetable pipe. Pipe in large rosettes in a greased tin. Bake in a hot oven till lightly brown on outside. If liked they may be sprinkled with grated cheese before baking.
Baked Custard Pudding.

## 2 cggs.

1 oz. sugar.
I pint of milk (small).
A little nutmeg.
Mix the sugar and eggs, add the milk; when the sugar is dissolved, strain into a greased pie-dish, grate a little nutmeg on top. Bake in a fairly slow oven till set ( 30 to 40 minutes).-(From a talk on November 8.)

## THIS WEEK IN THE GARDEN

AT this time of the year when the ground is littered with fallen leaves, we too frequently see large heaps of this valuable material set on fire. It may seem the best and casiest way to make a place look tidy. but it is a foolish practice even in small gardens where room for storing is limited. They ought to be carefully stacked for future use. If the heap cannot be screened by shrubs, or hedges. a deep pit can be dug of sufficient size to hold a year's supply.
It is necessary to remove leaves from gravel paths that are in daily use as they make unpleasant walking during wet weather, and also from lawns where they have gathered to a sufficient depth to spoil the grass. They should also be removed from the rock garden, for fallen leaves soon damage the rarer plants if allowed to gather in any quantity in the recesses. This does not apply to beds or border of shrubs. They can be left there, and when the time comes lightly forked into the border. Azaleas, rhododendrons, and other peat-loving shrubs, are all surfacerooting plants, and revel in a good mulch of leaves.
It is well known that beech and oak leaves make the best leaf-mould for potting, and, if a sufficient quantity is available, they should be kept separate for this purpose. It is a help to their decay to put a layer of leaves about nine inches deep, then a very light sprinkling of sulphate of ammonia, then another layer of leaves, and so on. All garden refuse should be treated in this way.
Dahlia tubers are ready for lifting. Where large collections are grown, each variety should have a label securely tied to it, otherwise confusion will arise in spring when propagation commences. Store in a frostproof shed, but sce that the tubers are dry before finally covering them up.-Rojal Horticulural Society's Bulletin.
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fully soothing.

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# A Legend of Twenty Thousand Saints-A Talk on Tewkesbury Abbey - 'Phantomime'-Welsh Colliery Life in Radio Drama-The Chaired Bard at the Studio. 

A Much Sought Privilege.

MR. IORWERTH PEATE, of the Department of Archxology, National Muscum of Wales, returns to the microphone on Friday, November 29, at 6.0 p.m., when he gives a talk on Bardsey, the Isle of the Blest.' Bardsey is a little island

National Orchestra of Wales.

0N Sunday, November 24, the Orchestra, conducted by Warwick Braithwaite, plays in the Park Hall at 8.15 p.m. Francis Russell (tenor) is the singer and the Choir of the Cardiff University Madrigal Society will sing. This concert will be broadcast from 9.5 to 10.0 p.m. On Tuesday; November 26, one of the fortnightly concerts in the Patti Pavilion, Swansca, will be given. Watcyn Watcyns (baritone) and Daisy Kennedy (violin) will be the artists. This concert will be relayed from 7.45 to 9.0 p.m. The Popular Concert at the City Hall on Saturday, November 30, at 7.45 p.m., will be a Wagner Concert. The artists are May Busby (soprano) and Parry Joncs (tenor). This concert will be relayed until 9.0 p.m.

Tewkesbury Abbey.

THE REV. F. W. POTTO HICKS, who gave two talks on St. James', Bristol, in the series on ' Old Churches of the West,' is to give another talk on Monday, November 25, at 4.45 p.m., when he will tell of Tewkesbury Abbey. Mr. Potto Hicks tells me that he will treat it as having been founded by Robert, Earl of Gloucester, and as an outstanding instance of Norman architecture. He will refer to the Battle of Tewkesbury, at which those who lost their lives were buried in the Abbey. Mr. Hicks was for some time Domestic Chaplain to the Bishop of Gloucester, and his love of architecture has led him to make many visits to famous buildings, not only in this country, but abroad.

## A Ghostly Programme.

s many programmes of a light and cheerful nature have been written by Miss Dorothy Eaves that listeners need not treat the sub-title of her latest programme too seriously. It is called ' Phantomime,' and is described as a 'Ghostly Programme.' Miss Eaves, makes use to the full of the kindlier properties associated with family ghosts. The time is a winter's evening so that a fanily party can gather cosily round a $\log$ fire, and the house is a large, old-fashioned country mansion. This programme will be broadcast on Monday evening, November 25 , at 7.45 p.m. Miss Eaves is a versatile artist who began at a very early age to print, illustrate, and bind her own stories and poems. She has written and composed several songs, many of which have been broadcast; some of them are shortly to be published.

## Radio Drama.

7HOSE WHO WAIT, a one-act play by Ernest George Cove, will be performed on Friday, November 29, during a Welsh Programme, which begins at 9.35 p.m. This play deals with life in a Welsh colliery ivllage, and the three characters are sharply contrasted. The Ogmor Glecmen will sing groups of songs and Annic Rees (soprano) will be heard in solos. The Refusals of Margaret (of which there are eight) are being given from time to time, and on Saturday, November 30, listeners will hear the Third Refusal at 7.30 p.m. Margaret's refusals become more sophisticated as she gets older, but her admirers must feel that the next best thing to being accepted by her is to be refused.

## The Story of Taliesin.

MR. F. O. MILES takes ' The Story of Taliesin' for his film talk on Tuesday, November 26, at 6.0 p.m. This story is included in Lady Charlotte Guest's collection of tales, but it is from a much later manuscript than the other tales, which are taken from ' The Red Book of Hergest.' The hero of Taliesin is considered to have been a real sixthcentury bard unlike the heroes of the older tales, of whom it has been said that 'they are a survival of the ancient mythology of the Celt.' Mr. Miles brings a twentieth-century mind to bear upon these ancient tales, and the result is stimulating. He will discuss the story of Taliesin as a talkie producer might view it.

## The Chaired Bard of WFales.

$\square$WE Welsh Interlude for Tuesday, November ${ }^{26}$, at 7.0 p.m., will be given by David Emrys James, Chaired Bard of Wales, 1929. The subject set for the Chair Ode this year at the Royal National Eisteddfod of Wales, held at Liverpool, was ' Dafydd ap Gwilym,' and when the name of the winning bard was announced- 'Mynafon' -it was found to be the nom de plume of David Emrys James, of Aberystwyth, who won the Crown at Swansea in 1926. Mr. James had thus achieved the greatest ambition of his life, and the adjudicators declared his poem to have produced an unusually high standard of achievement.
'STEEP HOLM.'


A LITTLE-FREQUENTED HARBOUR.
The harbour of Bardsey Island, with its population of some forty souls, which rarely receives a visitor from outside.

### 7.30 <br> A LIGHT ORCHESTRAL

 BILL10.15 3.m. THE DAILY SERVICE
10.30 Thate Sigरial Greenmtch; Weather
Forecast Fonecist
10.45-11.0 Miss, Jezu Carbns: 'Danco and Party Dressoc.

## 1.0-2.0

## Light Music

Moschetto and his Orchestra From The: Miay Fam Hotel
3.s.) (Dorentry only) Fishing Bulletin
3.30 A CONCERT

Subil Maden (Contralto)
J. H. SQtire Celaste Octet Operntica.......arr. J. $H$. Squire On Wings of Song..... Mendelssohn Moonbcams and Sladows
3 3n0 Sidil Maden
The Road.....:
The Vogagers
Song ...... Morgan, arr. Brorn
Non sleeps the Crimson Potal
3.5s GCTLT

## Memories al Schubert

Two Hungarian Dances in $D$ and A Minor, Nos. 6 Brahms and 8
Irish Love Song.
Tro Sorrow Songs Cole ridge.Taylor 4.28 Octet

Scinge de Balles ......... Dc Biriol
Everybodics' Melodies arr. J. H. Squire
木aters J.H. Squire
Twilight on the Waters J.H. Sguire
4.45 Organ Music

Irelayed fored by Alex Taylon Itelayed from Davis' Theathen, Crordon

### 5.15 The Chilldres's Hour

- The Sandcastle'

A llay written for the microphone liy L. po Garne Pbach, with heusic by V. Hely-HuTchenson
6.0 Musical Interlude
6.15 "The First News"

Tini: Signal, Grexenich: Weatarer Forecast, Finst Gexiral Neits Bulletin; Anrouncernento and Sperts Bulletin
0.40 Nusical Interlude
6.45 Tife Folndations of Music

## Bach French Suttes

Played by Victon Hely-Hetcansos (Pianoforte)
No ece knows why Bach's six French and ons English Saites have these names; we can only guess that the French ones, at any rate, were so called because the French comprasers had handed down the form, as Bach found it. Their rule was that there should be at least four pieces. Allemande, Courante, Sarabande, and Gigue. Eren before Bach's day, other movements, such as the Gavolte and the lourrie, had been added, and Each had no hesitation in enlarging his Suites as ho arishad. Any movemants which did not originally belong to the group, he placed. as a rule, between the Sarabande and the Gigue, so that it comes lasi. Any other additiomal moveraents he seemed to prefer to put at the leginning. All the French Suites, however, begin al once with Allemandes.
In his hands the form reached a very bigh plane of art, and though each of the dance forms retained its fraditional character, he gave it in every case a néw dignity and meaning.


# SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23 2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY <br> $8.42 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \quad(356.3 \mathrm{~m}$. <br> $193 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ <br> ( $\mathrm{r}, 554.4 \mathrm{~m}$. ) 

7.0 Mr. Basil Maine : 'Noxt Weok's Broadcast Music
7.15 The Weck's Work in the Garden by tho Rogal Horticultural Sociels
7.30 A Light Orchestral Concert Tife Marstros
Tee Wineless Onchestra Conducted by Jomn Aisels
A Birthday Overture $\qquad$ Landon Ronald Suite, 'The Lights o' London ; Thornc and Low y Dawn (In Kew Gardens) ; Noon (Oxford Strect and Hyde Park) ; Dusk (Limehouse); Midnight (Piccadilly)

### 8.28 The Maestros

Passing by . ... E. C: Purcell, arr. David J. Evans Caroli ........... Spamish, arr. David J. Evans Tho Trumpeter . . . . . Dir, arr. David J. Erans
Listenens must have noticed that the coraposer of ' Passing By' appears usually on programmes as E. C. Purcell, whereas, theiname purcell itself very often stands alone. In this latter case it means that the nusic is by the great Purcell, Henry, one of the greatest, or, as many peoplo think, the very greatest composer this country has ever produced. E. C. Purcell is a much less ominent descendant of the great man's, of whom very little is known except this ono song, deservedly popular for its simple old-world charm.

### 8.38 Oncuestra

Overture to an Irish Conardy
Johin Ansell
Ferr modern Euglish composers of light and graceful music have earned our gratitude moro fully than John Ansell, the popular conductor of the London. Wireless Orchestra. AIthough in every way a thoroughlyequipped musician who is at homo in the most serious realms of music, he has no great sympathy with any of the ultra-modern tendencios, nor with music of sombre and gloomy purport. Ho would havo musio bring more brightness into tho daily round, and his own is all fresh and wholesome. The subjects he chooses are many and varied, but whether it be tho merriment of chiddren, the sea and ships, dances, or shoes, he always leaves his hearer with a happy sense that tho world is not so dull a place as he may have thought.
Suite, 'Sylvan Scones' .. Fletcher In Benuty's Bower; Sylvia Dances; The Pool of Nurcissus Cupids Carnival
9.0

Ire The Second News
Glather Fofecast, Second General News Bulletin
9.15 Mr . Gerald Banry: 'The Weok in Ironcion
9.30 Local News; (Darentry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

### 9.35 <br> Vaudeville <br> Miscis Motte

7.55 Tine Maestros

Maire, my Girl ...... Aitken, arr. David J. Evans Best of All ........ Leslie, arr. David J. Etans Becauso ......... D'Hardelot, arr. David J. Evans

### 8.5 Obcuestra

Romance, 'The Tryating Treo'........... . Carr
Selection, "Tom Jones
German
Sevilana ................................... Elgar
Tom Jones, produced at the Apollo Theatre in 1007, has been performed by moro operatic societics than it would be easy to count ; any later work which ousts it from its position among the first favourites will have to be exceptionally rich in all those qualities of melody, rhythm, harmony, and wholesome sentiment and humour, which blend here intoa typically English whole. Gracoful, melodious, light, the music is in every way original, stamped with a strong individuality: atways refined, never stooping to cheap or meretricious offects, laid out for the orchestra by the hand of a master, it is all respectod and admired by musicians as it is loved by the man in the street.
(Entertainer; with Ralph Johnston at the piano) Naunton Warae will entertain Norah Blaney
(Syncopated Numbers at the piano) Agtaun loung and Geoffrey Gaunt and tro Pianos
Geonae Graves assisted by Myles Clifton
'The 'Ole in the Road ' by Seabiark
The Bayan Vooal Sextet in Russian Songs
Jace Payne and The B.b.C. Dance Orcirstra

### 10.35-12.0 DANCE MUSIC

The Piccadilly Players, directed by Al Starita, and The Piccadily Grill Band, directed by Ierry Hoey, from The Piccadilly Hotel
(Saturday's Irogrammes continued on page 514.)



GEMS FROM THIS WEEK'S PROGRAMME ON "HIS MASTER'SVOICE"RECORDS
BIGR NO MORE, GADIES-Derel Oldham-8isin, s!KING CHARLES-Jotra rownlec-EAS3, ik Londoo WALZz KUNEERLEEEN" (ArCist's Lifel -
 Mondas, Kishitert - Cles. 4ta London and Daventry. ORPREUS IN THE UNDERYORLD, OYERTURE Heriat Slate Orefa Orebehra-iconducted by Dr. Lece COME TO THE FAIR-PCRy licmint - C165, 46 . Daver:rs Ex. Aloailay, 4..
Cotus LAND-Cyril Scott-Hzav, 2'. Darcatry Es., Aondias. 6 ta.

EALRCUEÑA - Bori - DAIM3. G'. Darcatry Ex.. MRajas CAPRICE (Rabianteln) - Paderenski -
 CEONORA OFERTURE No. 3-ROYa Alhert IIall Orcheytra-ticaducted by Sir Ianuloa Romald-LICSIand
 En, Tucseas. 4.5.
THE OLD BUPERE-Pcter Dawson-CiA79, \&'G DavenCONCERTO IK E MINOR. Op. E4 (EODdelasohn) - Kreiver A State Opera Orchestrp. Iferfin-(conducted hy ucsuas. 4.42, Album Series No. 2 y .)
\& ECOND INTERMEZEO IN G (Jewols of the Tucsitaj. 5.50 URUC "Le CId"-New Eymphons Orebesto
 Ex.. Taexisy. 7.15.
 Dava. iserdin Ex. Tucsday. a.
HONGARIAN DANCE IN C MINOR (Brahma) -
 IXYITATION TO THE YALTZ (Yebar)-Philadelphis Symincoy Orchestra (cooducted ay Leapold StuL

 CRROH1 5 BEN-M2artic Ohers-DA916. 6 '. Daveatry EA, MrERESIMOERB OP NUREMEERC, OYERTURE Thatoar) Suxe Orers Orchestra. Perlin (conducted hy URA YOCO ROCA FA-00 The Barber of Bovilla"̈, POET A PEABANT OYERTURE-SURC Opera Orchcaira. Werlin - fconducted try Firns
 PAGLiAcci, Eetection-Blartis Weber' Orchestra Cirs3.46. London \& Daventry, Taursidas. \&.12. RIOE OF THE YALET AIES (Watasioliserlin Statc Operz Onicstrs (eopancted by (19. Leo Blechis)-Di3z, Gi6. GYYPHONIC POEE--TIIL E miminay Orcluctin - (canducted by Albert Condes:-

IN AUHEMETIHEOM BREDON-Stuart Robertson-
PIANOPORTE CONCEFTD IN A YINOR (BChu-mann)-Cortot and Loadon Symphony Orchestra. (con-
 (Albula Serieb No. 4j) Eaventry Ex. Thurnday. 85
POLONAIBE IN A (Chopin - Mart Ifambourgi rula 5 an
Daventry iix. Friday, 2.15. Ursula van Dicmen-B2s16. 3\%.
DY ERIBKAY LOYE LILT - Hislop - DATA. $\mathfrak{C}$.Daveners' I:x., Frides, 6.4.


 WILIIAM TELE, OVERTURE-Royal Opera Orcts cstra. Coweat Carden - Conducted hy Er. Brifcolm Saricend -HEND. 3'- each. Daverory Ex. Eaturday. 90.
HUNGARIAM TANTABIA 1ELezt-Arthur de Greef ace. by Ropal aiberk iau Orctestra-Disi-7, ex cach
 Licht Sj moboay Orebestra - แख77, 3\% Laveatry Ex - DO~

O DOH FATAG18-"Don Carlos" " Eierid Onezin TONE POEM-* cstra - (conducted by Bir Landon Roalid) - HIoss, GFE Laventry Ex., Gaturday. 12
MER ON G ETBIMO (Bench) - Thibaud-DB1017, 8:6

## SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL

(479.2 m.)
transwigsions from London excert waene othenwise stated.

## 9.0

A POPULAR ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

Jack Pazal: and The: B.13.C. Dance Onchestra
4.30 A Sonata Recital
by Orrea Pernel (Violin) and Metty Bolton (Pinnofortc)
Sonata in D, No. 4 .Handel
Sonata in E: Minor .......................Elgar In the Garden of Lindaraja...... Joaquin Nin

## The Children's Hour (From Birningham)

'Snooky's Palace,' by Phyllis Richardson
Musical Select ions by Cirit Johnson's Joventhe
'The Highwayman,' by Lladon Peako
6.15 'The First News'

Time Sigala, Greenimici Fieather Forecast, First Genernl News Bulletin; Announcements and Sports Bu!letin

Monell Sothas and Oichestra
Aria, 'O don Fatale' ('O Fatal Gift') ('Don Carlos'). .
Orchestia
Tono Poom, 'Finlandia' . ..............Sibslius
10.0 'The Second News'

Whather Fonecast, Second General Neifs Bulletas
IO.I5-II.I5 A Ballad Concert
(From Birmingham)
Cedric Shabpe (Violonceilo)
Melody
.J. D. Daries
Orange Blossoms
Friml
Romanco . ..................... . C'edric Sharpe
Eminie Waldron (Soprano); Alice Vaugimin (Contralto); Geoffrex Dams (T'enor); Janes Howell (Bass)

## TWO PLAYS FROM BIRMINGHAM TONIGHT

'A MAN OF IDEAS'
By
Miles Malleson
William Goodman Frank Cartwright Alice Cartwright

The Man
The scene is the draceing-room in Frank Carsaright's house bettecen one and tevo i'clock in the morning.
' MONEY MAKES A DIFFERENCE

A Cotszold Comcdy by
F. Morton Howard

Peter Barton, a Smallholder Bill Pinker, a Woodman
Horace Tidway, a Grocer's Assistant George Longford, a Clert Louisa Barton

The scene is Peter. Barton's coltage at one end of a Ciotsxiold Village.

INCIDENTAL MUSICBYTHE MIDLAND PIANOFORTETRIO.
6.40 Sports Bullet in (From Birmingham)

## Light Music

Russell Ower (Tenor)
Tae Chelsea Octet
8.0

Two Plays
(From Birningham)
'A Man of Ideas'
and
'Money Makes a Difference'
Incidental Music by
The Midland Planoforte Trio (See contre of page)

### 9.0 A Popular Orchestral Concert (From Birmingham)

The Bumangham Stodio Acgmented Orciesstra
(Leader, Frank Cantele)
Conducted by Joseri Lewis
Overture, 'William Toll'
. Rossini
Muriel Sotrasi (Contralto) and Orchestra
My heart is weary ('Nadeshda') Goring Thomas Mary Abboty (Pianoforts) and Orchestra
Hungarian Fantasy ......................Liszt
Onchestra
Intermezzo ('Cavalleria Rusticana'). . Mascagni

A Bunch of Shamrocks ..........................llam (An Irish Song Cycle for lour Solo Voices) Cedric Sharpe.
Air on tho G String
Sen Croon . . . . . . . . . . Greville Coole
Rondo...... . .Bocchcrini, arr. Wi. H. Squi้e
(Saturday's Programmes contimued on page 517.)

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Saturday's Programmes continued (November 23)

| 5WA | CARDIFF. | $068 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{m}$ (308.9 m.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12.0-12.45 an Orchestral Concert |  |  |
| Relayed from The National Musedi of |  |  |
| National Onchestra of Wales (Cerddoria Genedlaethol Cymru) |  |  |
| Symphonic Suite, 'Scheherezade |  |  |

3.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry 4.45

## Dance Music

The Coney Beach Five
Relayed from tho The Dansant, Hotel Metrorole, Swasesa
5.15

The Children's Hour
0.0 Captain A. S. Berae, 'Lessons trom the Welsh Rugby Trial :
0.15 S.B. from London
0.40 Regional Sports Bulletin
0.45 S.B. from London
7.0 Dr. David Evans 'The Music of WalesOur Heritago of Song,
7.15 S.B. from London
7.30 May Jonts
(Songs and Impersona tions)

### 7.45 A Popular Concert

Relayed from The Assfably Roon, City Hall, Cardiff
Nationar. Onchestra of Wales
(Cerddorfa Genedlacthol Cymiru)
(Leador, Louls Levites)
Conducted by War wick Braithifaite
Overture, 'Di Ballo ' ('The Ball ') .. Sullitan
Foster Riceardson (Baritone) and Orchestra
Sho alone charmeth my sadness Gounod

Onchestra
Molly on tho Shore
Solvoig's Song
$\qquad$
played first by the soloist, presents a peaceful mood. Slowly and softly the strings introduce the fourth tuno, a contemplativo, devotional, melody, and on thase is built up a movomont of constant interest and charm.
Foster Rtcaardson and Orchestra
Recit and Aria:
I rage, I Melt, I Burn ' ...; ('Acis and Galatea')
'O Ruddier than the Cherry' ${ }^{\prime}$ Handel

## Orcefestra

Comedy Funeral March (' Pierrette's Vail')
Wedding Waltz........\}
Dohnanyi
9.0 S.B. from London
0.30 West Regional News
9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

\section*{5SX SWANSEA. | $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{m}$ |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m}$. |}



## 12.0-1.0 Gramophone Recital

3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
0.15 S.B. from London
0.40 Sports Bulletin
6.45 S.B. from London
0.30 Local Norrs
9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

5PY PLYMOUTH. | $1,040 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s})$ |
| :---: |
| $(288.5 \mathrm{~m})$. |

12.0-1.0

> Gramophone Recital
> a Miscellaneous Progranjare

Overture, 'Light Cavalry'
. Supps
Soug, 'Tho Rosary' ..................... Nectin
Entranco of tho Gipsies; Sceno and March
('Tho Tro Pigeons')............. Messager Sclection. 'On With tho Show,' 1920
Song, 'The Blind Ploughmanl'. Coningsby Clarke Violoncollo, 'Songs Without Words' Solection ' Le Cendelssohn
Solection, 'Laz Cloches de Cornevillo '
Planquette
Sca Shanties:-
Sca Shantics :
'Blow, My Bully Boys '.........\} arr. Terry
'Bill. Boy'
An Arabian Night....................... Arbos
An Arabian Night ............................ Warbos
Tho Chorister's Dream ............ Ward
3.30 London Programme relayed from Davontry
5.15. The Children's Hour
'Ono Wizard After Another' (Joyce $u$. I'cstrup). Somo are evon, found as 'Herons of tho Stamp Album' (Wesencroft)
(Plymouth Prooramme continued on page 518.)

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Saturday＇s Programmes
－（Pymouth Programmic continuci from page 517．）
0．0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6．15 S．B．from London
6．40 Sports Bulletin
6．45－12．0 S．B．from London（ 9.30 Itcms of Niaval Information；Local Noms）

## 2ZY MANCHESTER． $\begin{gathered}797 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} \\ (376.4 \mathrm{moj})\end{gathered}$

12．0－1．0 The Northern Wireless Orciestra Leonard Pearson（Mouth Organ）
3．30 An Afternoon Concert
Tae Northern Wireless Orchesta Joseff Percital（Pianoforte）
Gertrude Leign and Pantieer（Light Songs at the Piano）
4．45 London Programmo relayod from Daventry 5.15 The Children＇s Hour

6．0 Eye－Witness Account of the Lancashire Motor Cyclo Grand National（The Battlo of the Roses）， by Dosald H．Smitit（＇Whabfedale＇of The Motor Cycle）
6．15 S．B．from London
6．10 North Regional Sports Bulletin
6．45 S．B．from London
7．0 Mr．Harord Onton：＇Tho Dialocts of the North－East Counties．＇S．B．from Neweastle
7．15 The Rosal Horticultural Society＇s Bullotin for Northern English Listeners
7.25 Musical Interludo
${ }^{6}$ Marjorie
7.30

A Comedy，with Music，in Twro Acts
Book，Lyrics and Music by T．Yonke Simefield Supporicd by The Nortuern Wireless Orcmestra
9．0 S．B．from London
9.30 North Regional News

9．35－12．0 S．B．from London
Other Stations．

## SSC GLASGOW．

11．0－12．0 ：－Gramophonc Becords．2．33：－A Rumplas．9 130 muatary onite Asstrintion Footbalt Match，Partick Thivic vi．
 E．Fingeser． $8.10:-A$ Concert．Thic Octet：The Wavericy Bale



 Croun．A Covanantine Epissde．biG．Tr．Shirles．Presented by the Dumfries Gulld of Players． 8.0 ：－Folk Music of lose ani Sutherland．9．0：－London．9．30 ：－Scottlish News Bulletin． 9．35－12．0：－London．
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 8.0 ：－Folk suusic of hozs and sutheriand． 9.0 －Loodou． 9．30：－S．B．frum Glasgor． $9.35-12.0$ ：－S．B．froul London．
2BE BELFAST．$\quad \begin{gathered}1,238 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . \\ 1222.3 \mathrm{m.i}\end{gathered}$
4．7：－inugh Ponular Concert．The Orchesfra．3．55：－Fintrinctes． 4．7：－IIugh Carson（B3ritone）． $4.19:$ Mark Mempgway
（Trumpet）． 445 ：－Organ Muvic $5.15:$ Tho Chlldren＇s Hour，

 Wrockly Bulletin． $7.25:-$ Mrusical Interlude $7.30=A$ military Band Conectrt．The Jand of tho lhyal Iuniskilling Fusilliers． Conductor．Mr．W．C．Windran．Dorotly Honlce and Arthur
 9．30：－Hegiounl N＇ews and Eports Bulletin．9．35－12．0：－Iondon．

## THE RADIO TIMES． <br> The Journal of the Brilish Broadcasling Corporation．

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## 䦩 and an article on THE REGIONAL SCHEME by

 CAPT．P．P．ECKERSLEYEdlled by
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The Radio Critic and Broadcast Review．
6d．WEEKLY

## Notes from Southern Stations.

## THE MUSIC OF WALES.

## Another Interesting Talk from Cardiff-Afternoon Concert-Cornwall and Ariège-The Roof of EuropeAn Appeal for the Blind.

MUSIC of Wales,' is the title of a talk in the series on Welsh Music by Welsh Musicians which Mr. Leigh Henry is giving in the Cardiff Studio on Saturday, November 30, at 7.0 p.m. Mr. Henry is a native of Liverpool, and is a member of the Gorsedd of Bards of Britain and of the Music Committec of the Gorsedd, his bardic nance being 'Ap Madog.' In January, 1928, a full programme of Leigh Henry's orchestral and choral works was broadcast from Cardiff Station, and he similarly directed a programme of his orchestral works with the Northern Wireless Orchestra in November, 1928, from Manchester.

THE Cardiff Station Trio are giving a performance of Mozart's Trio in C Major on Wednesday, November 27, at 3.45 p.m. This will be followed by a Studio Concert, when William Lomas (tenor) will sing a group of songs by Roger Quilter and Winifred Bellinghan (pianoforte) will play Chopin solos. Miss Bellingham, who is a native of Newport, Mon., won many Eisteddfod prizes, among them the Gold Medal for Pianoforte Playing at Bristol. .t the Royal Academy, as a pupil of we late Oscar Beringer, she gained many distinctions, and was appointed a sub-professor. she studied at Paris under Batalla (a pupil of I:usoni) and with Harold Baucr. Miss Bellingham has made many public appearances, both in England and abroad.

THIE French Department of Ariege, situated midway between the Atlantic and the Mediterranean, and bounded on the South by the mighty range of the Pyrenees mountains, is many hundreds of miles from Cornwall. Nor at a first glance would there seem to be any connection between this French inland province of plains and precipitous mountains and our rockbound Cornish peninsula. A race of mountainecrs and a race of seafaring men-what can these two have in common ? In a talk from the Plymouth Station on Tuesday evening, November 26, Miss Margaret E. Riley will discuss these questions and will refer to many common customs which suggest a link. She will show that the Midsummer Bonfires of Cornwall appear to have direct relation to the 'Fires of St. John' of Ariege, and, altogether, the talk promises to open up some interesting speculation on this rather original idea.

THE Rev. F. C. R. Jourdain will give his second talk in the Bournemouth Studio on 'Some Characteristic Birds of Southern England,' on Tuesday, November 26, at $7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. He will take as his subjects three well-known species, the Crossbill, the Blackheaded Gull, and the Little Owl. The lastnamed bird is a naturalized alien, imported from the Continent and turned down by wellmeaning enthusiasts. It has increased and multiplied in the most extraordinary way, and is now quite common all over the South of England.

ONE of the most ideal parts of Europe in which to spend a holiday is the district around the Dolomites, the wonderful mountains in which the Italians and the Austrians were fighting during the War. The Rev. Eric Southam spent his holiday this year motoring over the mountain passes there, and in a talk from Bournemouth on Thursday, November 28, he will describe his adventures on what is literally the 'Roof of Europe.'

AN appeal on behalf of the South Wales and Monmouthshire Countics Association for the Blind will be made to Welsh listeners on Sunday, November 24, at 8.45 p.m., by Sir Herbert Lewis, K.B.E. This Association is responsible for the welfare of 3,675 men, women, and children. There are six institutions in South Wales in which blind children are educated and men and women trained to earn a living, but seldom can a blind person carn sufficient to live upon, and the additional assistance makes them feel they are really useful and independent citizens. There is, perhaps, no one in Wales better able to put the case before the public than Sir Herbert Lewis, whose name is a household word in connection with welfare organization. The Priory for Wales, of which he is the Chief Executive Officer, is accepted as one of the most important Welsh national charitics, whose object is to help every sufferer, and the public knows he would not ask its help unless he was convinced that the case was one deserving public sympathy.

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This reproduction shows part of the filament of a badly coated valve before use. showing a serious gap in the coating. A gap such as this starts the valve off in its life with a poor performance. The valve then prematurely fails.

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